

No 9353.1 a 2





REGISTER

Patterson

OF

THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

IN FOUR PARTS.

Corrected to March 1, 1874.

"A register is designed for record or preservation."—*Webster's Dictionary.*



WASHINGTON:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE.
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CALENDAR FOR 1874.

JANUARY.

S.	M.	T.	W.	T.	F.	S.	S.	M.	T.	W.	T.	F.	S.
				1	2	3				1	2	3	4
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	26	27	28	29	30	31	.....

JULY.

FEBRUARY.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
							30	31					

AUGUST.

MARCH.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	27	28	29	30			
29	30	31											

SEPTEMBER.

APRIL.

			1	2	3	4				1	2	3
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	4	5	6	7	8	9
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	11	12	13	14	15	16
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	18	19	20	21	22	23
26	27	28	29	30			25	26	27	28	29	30

OCTOBER.

MAY.

					1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	29	30					
31													

NOVEMBER.

JUNE.

	1	2	3	4	5	6			1	2	3	4	5
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
28	29	30					27	28	29	30	31		

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* Commission awaiting filing of bond.

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NOTICE.

The compiler of this register will feel grateful if gentlemen discovering errors or omissions in it will make them known to the Department, in order that they may be corrected in future editions. Especially officers in charge of the respective legations, consulates-general, consulates, and commercial agencies, are requested to note errors or omissions in this register, and report them to the Department.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE,
Washington, March 1, 1874.

PART I.—REGISTER OF EXISTING OFFICERS, EMPLOYÉS, ETC.

I.—OFFICERS AND CLERKS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Names, offices, and salaries.	Where born.	Whence appointed	Service in the Department.
<i>Secretary of State, (\$8,000.)</i>			
Hamilton Fish	N. Y.	N. Y.	Commissioned Secretary of State March 11, 1869; re- signed March 17, 1873; recommissioned March 17, 1873.
<i>Assistant Secretary of State, (\$3,500.)</i>			
J. C. Bancroft Davis	Mass.	N. Y.	Commissioned Secretary of Legation at London June 7, 1849; Assistant Secretary of State March 25, 1869; named January 4, 1870, to proceed for the President as arbitrator between Great Britain and Portugal respecting Bulama; directed to act as United States secretary in British-American Joint High Commission at Washington February 14, 1871; appointed agent before tribunal at Geneva June 29, 1871; recommissioned Assistant Secretary of State January 21, 1873.
<i>Second Assistant Secretary of State, (\$3,500.)</i>			
William Hunter	R. I.	R. I.	Appointed clerk May 22, 1829; chief of bureau in charge of relations with Spanish America and Bra- zil, 1833 to 1848; acting claims clerk October 1, 1848; claims clerk March 16, 1849; chief clerk May 17, 1852; commissioned Assistant Secretary May 8, 1855, with the understanding that on the appoint- ment of another Assistant Secretary he should re- sume the position from which he was promoted; resumed position as chief clerk November 1, 1855; designated as Assistant Secretary <i>ad interim</i> De- cember 21, 1860; commissioned Second Assistant Secretary July 27, 1866.
<i>Chief Clerk, (\$2,500.)</i>			
Sevellon A. Brown	N. Y.	N. Y.	Appointed temporary clerk December 9, 1861; clerk of class one July 1, 1866; class two October 16, 1866; class four June 1, 1870; chief of Bureau of Indexes and Archives July 1, 1873; member of Board of Civil Service Examiners for Department of State August 7, 1873; chief clerk August 7, 1873.
<i>Chief of Bureau of Accounts, (\$2,400.)</i>			
Edward Haywood	N. Y.	N. Y.	Appointed temporary clerk November 1, 1861; re- signed February 1, 1863; appointed clerk of class one July 21, 1864; class two August 1, 1867; class three March 22, 1869; class four December 21, 1870; disbursing agent April 5, 1873; chief of Bureau of Accounts July 1, 1873.

Names, offices, and salaries.	Where born.	Whence appointed	Service in the Department.
<i>Chief of Bureau of Indexes and Archives, (\$2,400.)</i>			
John H. Hisswell	N. Y.	N. Y.	Appointed temporary clerk January 1, 1865; class one August 1, 1867; class two March 22, 1869; class three June 1, 1870; class four June 22, 1871; chief of the Bureau of Indexes and Archives August 7, 1873.
<i>Chief of First Diplomatic Bureau, (\$2,400.)</i>			
George L. Berdan	N. Y.	Ky.	Appointed clerk of class one October 1, 1863; class two June 4, 1864; class three January 1, 1865; class four December 21, 1870; chief of the First Diplomatic Bureau July 1, 1873.
<i>Chief of Second Diplomatic Bureau, (\$2,400.)</i>			
Charles Payson	Sicily	Mass.	Appointed clerk of class three June 1, 1870; class four December 21, 1870; chief of Second Diplomatic Bureau July 1, 1873.
<i>Chief of First Consular Bureau, (\$2,400.)</i>			
Arthur B. Wood	N. Y.	Va.	Appointed temporary clerk July 15, 1867; class one February 1, 1869; class three December 21, 1870; acting chief clerk June 23, 1873; member of Board of Civil Service Examiners for Department of State April 19, 1872; re-appointed August 7, 1873; chief First Consular Bureau July 1, 1873.
<i>Chief of Second Consular Bureau, (\$2,400.)</i>			
A. H. Clements	D. C.	D. C.	Appointed temporary clerk March 28, 1866; class one December 1, 1866; class three February 1, 1869; chief Second Consular Bureau July 1, 1873.
<i>Private Secretary, (\$1,800.)</i>			
John Davis	Mass.	Mass.	Appointed temporary clerk September 29, 1870; class one June 22, 1871; secretary to agent of the United States before tribunal at Geneva January 15, 1872; appointed clerk of class four, and private secretary to Secretary of State, October 22, 1872.
<i>Clerks of the fourth class, (\$1,800.)</i>			
George Battle	Va.	Va.	Appointed clerk December 1, 1852; class two June 1, 1856; class three April 1, 1861; class four July 1, 1866.
Ferdinand Jefferson	Md.	D. C.	Appointed clerk of class one June 7, 1856; class three August 15, 1859; class four July 27, 1866.
Henry L. Thomas	N. Y.	N. Y.	Appointed temporary clerk September 1, 1869; class four October 9, 1869.
John P. Polk	Del.	Pa.	Appointed clerk November 1, 1849; promoted July 9, 1850; July 22, 1850; class three July 1, 1855; class four April 1, 1873.
Warren C. Stone	N. Y.	N. Y.	Appointed temporary clerk August 5, 1865; class one April 1, 1866; class two July 1, 1866; class three August 1, 1869; class four August 7, 1873.

Names, offices, and salaries.	Where born.	Whence appointed	Service in the Department.
<i>Clerks of the third class,</i> (\$1,600.)			
Thomas Morrison	Canada..	N. Y.	Appointed temporary clerk March 7, 1867; class three July 1, 1869.
Dwight T. Reed	Ohio	N. Y.	Appointed temporary clerk October 1, 1867; class one April 1, 1870; class two June 1, 1870; class three December 21, 1870.
F. O. St. Clair	N. Y.	D. C.	Appointed temporary clerk November 12, 1865; class two June 7, 1870; class three June 22, 1871.
Frederick Korte	Germany	Md.	Appointed temporary clerk December 7, 1865; class one June 1, 1870; class two December 21, 1870; class three October 1, 1871.
P. L. Schüeking	Germany	D. C.	Appointed temporary clerk August 17, 1868; class one June 22, 1871; class two October 1, 1871; class three December 1, 1871.
John J. Chew	D. C.	D. C.	Appointed temporary clerk May 21, 1870; class one October 1, 1871; class three April 28, 1873.
Newton Benedict	N. Y.	N. Y.	Appointed temporary clerk September 15, 1865; class one December 21, 1870; class two December 1, 1871; class three January 1, 1871.
<i>Clerks of the second class,</i> (\$1,400.)			
Louis F. Whitney	Canada ..	D. C.	Class two June 1, 1870.
George F. Reeves	N. Y.	N. Y.	Appointed temporary clerk October 8, 1866; June 13, 1870; class one September 29, 1870; class two December 21, 1870.
Samuel Kendrick	N. Y.	Iowa	Appointed temporary clerk June 27, 1870; class one December 21, 1870; class two January 1, 1871.
<i>Clerks of the first class,</i> (\$1,200.)			
Henry Marix	Russia ..	D. C.	Appointed temporary clerk June 23, 1870; class one December 21, 1870.
E. M. Hinds	N. Y.	La.	Appointed temporary clerk June 4, 1870; class one June 22, 1871.
Charles McCarthy	D. C.	D. C.	Appointed temporary clerk May 1, 1871; class one June 22, 1871.
James R. O'Bryon	D. C.	D. C.	Appointed temporary clerk October 15, 1870; class one December 1, 1871.
Joseph S. J. Eaton	N. Y.	Wis.	Appointed temporary clerk March 21, 1873; class one April 28, 1873.
Hugh McGraw	N. Y.	D. C.	Appointed clerk class one May 1, 1873.
James Hall Colegate	D. C.	D. C.	Appointed clerk class one May 1, 1873.
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>			
William P. Faherty, (\$1,300.)	Md.	D. C.	Appointed assistant messenger February 1, 1870; proof-reader and superintendent of the foreign mails, 1876.
James A. Barr, (\$1,200)	Scotland.	D. C.	Appointed lithographer July 1, 1873.
Thomas Grillin, (\$800)	Ireland ..	D. C.	Appointed assistant to the proof-reader 1866.
William Gwin, (\$840)	Va.	Va.	Appointed chief messenger July 1, 1871.

Names, offices, and salaries.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Service in the Department.
<i>Messengers and laborers.</i> (8720.)			
Levi Loomis	Mass....	Va.....	Appointed messenger February 1, 1865: assistant messenger July 1, 1871.
George Wohlforth.....	Germany	D. C.....	Laborer, 1866.
Henry W. Freeman	N. C.....	N. C.....	Laborer, August 10, 1866.
Henry Jarvis	Va.....	D. C.....	Laborer, 1866.
Joseph Smallwood	D. C.....	D. C.....	Laborer, 1865.
Luke Karney.....	Ireland	D. C.....	Laborer, 1867.
Louis Beauregard.....	Canada	D. C.....	Laborer, November, 1869.
Edward A. Savoy	D. C.....	D. C.....	Laborer, 1871.
John Butler	Md.....	D. C.....	Laborer, October 13, 1871.
John H. Kelly.....	D. C.....	D. C.....	Laborer, December, 1871.
James Williamson.....	Va.....	D. C.....	Watchman, 1849.
Nicholas Caffray	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Watchman, 1869.
Ignatz Kraus	Germany	N. Y.....	Watchman, October 11, 1871.
Walter Scott	England.	D. C.....	Watchman, October 13, 1871.

II.—ORGANIZATION OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

Office hours: For the public, from 9½ a. m. to 2½ p. m.; for the clerks and employés, from 9½ a. m. to 4 p. m. Thursdays are reserved exclusively for the Diplomatic Corps.

Bureaus and clerks.	Distribution of business.
CHIEF CLERK. Sevellon A. Brown.	He has general supervision of the clerks and employés of the Department.
BUREAU OF ARCHIVES AND INDEXES. John H. Baswell, <i>Chief of Bureau</i> . Warren C. Stone. F. O. St. Clair. Joseph S. J. Eaton.	The duty of opening the mails: preparing and registering, daily, full abstracts of all correspondence to and from the Department; indexing such correspondence, both by subjects and persons; the preservation of the archives, and the arrangement of the papers to accompany the Messages and Reports to Congress; answering calls of the Secretary, Assistant Secretary, and Chiefs of Bureaus for correspondence, &c., &c.
FIRST DIPLOMATIC BUREAU. (Under the superintendence of the Assistant Secretary.) George L. Berdan, <i>Chief of Bureau</i> . Dwight T. Reed. E. M. Binds.	Diplomatic correspondence with Austria, Belgium, Denmark, China, France, Germany, Great Britain, Japan, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and Norway, and Switzerland, and miscellaneous correspondence relating thereto.
SECOND DIPLOMATIC BUREAU. (Under the superintendence of the Second Assistant Secretary.) Charles Payson, <i>Chief of Bureau</i> . John P. Polk. P. L. Schücking.	Diplomatic correspondence with the Argentine Republic, Bolivia, Brazil, Barbary States, Chili, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Egypt, Greece, Guatemala, the Hawaiian Islands, Hayti, Honduras, Italy, Liberia, Mexico, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Peru, Russia, Salvador, Turkey, Uruguay, Venezuela, and miscellaneous correspondence relating thereto.

Bureaus and clerks.	Distribution of business.
<p>FIRST CONSULAR BUREAU. (Under the superintendence of the Assistant Secretary.) A. B. Wood, <i>Chief of Bureau</i>. Samuel Kendrick. James R. O'Bryon. George F. Reeves.</p>	<p>Correspondence with consulates within the dominions of Austria, Belgium, China, Denmark, France, Germany, Great Britain, Japan, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden and Norway, and Switzerland, and miscellaneous correspondence relating thereto.</p>
<p>SECOND CONSULAR BUREAU. (Under the superintendence of the Second Assistant Secretary.) A. H. Clements, <i>Chief of Bureau</i>. J. H. Colegate.</p>	<p>Correspondence with consulates in the dominions of the Argentine Republic, Bolivia, Brazil, Chili, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Greece, Guatemala, Hawaiian Islands, Hayti, Honduras, Italy, Liberia, Mexico, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Peru, Russia, Salvador, Turkey, Uruguay, Venezuela, and other consulates not under the First Consular Bureau, together with miscellaneous correspondence relating thereto.</p>
<p>PRIVATE SECRETARY TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE. John Davis.</p>	<p>Charge of confidential correspondence of the Secretary of State.</p>
<p>LAW BUREAU. Henry O'Connor, <i>Examiner of Claims</i>.</p>	<p>(From the Department of Justice.) The examination of all questions of law submitted by the Secretary or the Assistant Secretaries, and of all claims.</p>
<p>BUREAU OF ACCOUNTS. E. Haywood, <i>Chief of Bureau</i>. Thomas Morrison. Hugh McGraw.</p>	<p>Custody and disbursement of appropriations under direction of the Department; care of the building and property of the Department.</p>
<p>KEEPER OF ROLLS. Ferdinand Jefferson.</p>	<p>Custody of the treaties, rolls, old archives, and archives of international commissions; promulgation of the laws and treaties.</p>
<p>STATISTICS. Charles Payson. John J. Chew, <i>Librarian</i>. H. Marix.</p>	<p>Preparation of the Reports upon Commercial Relations. Custody of the printed books and pamphlets.</p>
<p>TRANSLATIONS. Henry L. Thomas, <i>Translator</i>.</p>	<p>Translations by order of the Secretary, or the Assistant Secretaries, or Chief Clerk.</p>
<p>PARDONS AND COMMISSIONS. George Bartle.</p>	<p>Preparation and issue of commissions; preparation of pardons and correspondence relating thereto; applications for office.</p>
<p>PASSPORTS. Newton Benedict, <i>Passport Clerk</i>.</p>	<p>The issue and record of passports.</p>
<p>TELEGRAPH. Thomas Morrison, <i>Operator</i>.</p>	<p>Reception of messages to the Department, and transmission of such as may be ordered by the Secretary or Assistant Secretaries.</p>
<p>MAILS. William P. Faherty. Charles McCarthy.</p>	<p>Superintendent of foreign mails. Mail clerk.</p>

NOTE.—The unassigned clerks are employed, under the direction of the Chief Clerk, on the general work of the Department. It is understood, however, that notwithstanding the above distribution, the Chief Clerk may require the clerks of one Bureau to do the work belonging to any other Bureau when the convenience of the Department requires it.

III.—RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE, *January 3, 1871.*

I. The office hours of the Department are from 9.30 a. m., at which hour gentlemen are expected to be at their desks, to 4 p. m.; and until such later hour as the exigency of the public business shall demand. A satisfactory explanation will be required for all absences between these hours. It is expected that the reading of newspapers in the Department will be dispensed with during business hours. Clerks and employés are not permitted to visit each other or to receive visits during business hours. Clerks or others in the Department are not to give information of any of the business or correspondence of the Department, or any information or advice as to any vacancies to be filled or that may be likely to occur, or as to appointments to be made. No smoking will be allowed in any parts of the building that are free to the public.

II. The chief of each Bureau is responsible for the observance of these rules by the clerks and employés under him, as well as for the condition of the archives, correspondence, and records in his charge. If, at any time, his force is insufficient for the work assigned to him, or if any gentleman in his Bureau fails to comply with these regulations, or to satisfactorily discharge his duties, he will report to the Chief Clerk in writing, whose duty it will be to transmit the report without delay to the Secretary.

III. Monthly reports on the first day of each month will be made by each head of a Bureau (except the Bureau of Accounts) to the Chief Clerk of the condition of his Bureau, showing the amount of the correspondence of the previous month, the number of pages yet to be recorded or compared, and the number of papers yet to be indexed. These reports should be in tabular form, and uniform in form and size, and should be transmitted to the Secretary by the Chief Clerk, with a like report as to general work in the Department not embraced in the general Bureaus, and with a tabulated abstract of these several reports, the whole to be attached together, folded, and indorsed "Monthly report. — —, 187 ."

IV. The head of the Bureau of Accounts will, on the tenth day of each month, make a report to the Secretary showing the exact condition of each appropriation and account on the first day of the month; and as to each appropriation an account stating—1. The amount appropriated. 2. Reference to statute making appropriation. 3. Amount of appropriation in the statute. 4. Amount of appropriation remaining in Treasury. 5. Amount drawn during the month. 6. Amount remaining unexpended. 7. Amount expended during the month. 8. Amount in the hands of disbursing clerk. 9. Where amount in the hands of clerk is deposited. Also with respect to trust funds or other moneys in his possession—1. Statement of trust and other funds (not appropriations) in the custody of the clerk. 2. Date when received. 3. Origin of fund. 4. Original amount. 5. Amount of interest, and when received. 6. Present amount of fund. 7. Nature of investments, and where deposited. 8. Amount in the hands of the disbursing clerk. 9. Where amount in the hands of clerk is deposited. In all cases the total of balances in hand to be footed up.

V. Reports and abstracts prepared for the use of the Secretary, or either of the Assistant Secretaries, should be made on blanks prepared for the purpose, and should concisely and fully present the facts, issues, and points of argument, and generally all information necessary to the complete understanding of the subject, with all necessary references. The labor of reviewing the correspondence should not devolve upon either of the Secretaries, but must be performed by the clerk who may be directed to make the report or abstract.

VI. The pouches containing the mails shall be opened immediately upon their arrival in the Department, and the official mail delivered without delay to the Bureau of Indexes and Archives, where it will be opened, indexed, and delivered to the Chief Clerk, and by him laid before the proper Assistant Secretary. All papers sent out by the Secretary and the Assistant Secretaries will be taken to the Chief Clerk, and referred by

him to the proper Bureau. A note of each reference will be made in the Bureau of Indexes and Archives, so that no difficulty will arise in tracing any paper, if called for before it is returned to be permanently filed. All correspondence requiring the signature of the Secretary or the Assistant Secretaries must be prepared and delivered to the Chief Clerk by 2½ o'clock, and by him delivered for signature at 3 o'clock.

VII. All dispatches and correspondence, both to and from the Department, not of a personal character, will pass to the Secretary's table through the room of the proper Assistant Secretary. In returning letters and instructions sent to the Secretary for signature, an opportunity will be given to each Assistant Secretary to see the correspondence which has not been submitted to his inspection.

VIII. The Bureau of Indexes and Archives shall be the depository for the archives, the dispatches, notes, and letters to the Department, except those relating to passports, and to applications for office, and for the records of the official and other correspondence from the Department. Dispatches and letters received must be acknowledged at the earliest practicable moment after their receipt in the various Bureaus and returned to the index-room, to await final reply, if further answer is necessary.

IX. Detention of papers, either on desks or shelves of any of the various Bureaus, excepting draughts of instructions, is prohibited, without special approval of the Assistant Secretary who has charge of the Bureau. All communications should bear indorsement of the dates of the action of the Department. On all copies of papers addressed to the Department should be noted the date of their receipt.

X. Clerks finding it necessary to withdraw papers or records from the Bureau of Indexes and Archives, shall leave in the place thereof a signed memorandum, describing the book or paper. When the course of business may require the reference to a paper from one Bureau to another, a memorandum, showing the date of such reference, should be made and deposited in the index-room by the clerk making the reference.

XI. It is desirable to keep the index-room free during office hours, so far as possible; therefore clerks wishing papers will send for the same through messengers, when practicable; and all requisitions from the Secretary or Assistant Secretaries for papers will be referred to the index clerks.

XII. All instructions, notes, or letters from the Department, containing inclosures, will be accompanied by a "list of inclosures," showing from whom received, and to whom addressed, (or their general subjects, if not particularly addressed,) and their date. This list will, in all cases, be recorded with the dispatch, with a marginal reference to the book or file in the Department where the inclosure can be found. A single inclosure must be noted in the same manner. The clerks will also insert in the record-books such marginal references as to the inclosures in the correspondence since 12th March, 1869.

HAMILTON FISH, *Secretary*.

IV.—PRESENT DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

To what country accredited.	Name and rank.	Residence.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of original commission.	Compensation.
Argentine Rep...	Thomas O. Osborn, Min. Res...	Buenos Ayres	Ohio ..	Ill.	Feb. 10, '74	\$7,500
Austria-Hungary.	John Jay, E. E. & M. P.	Vienna	N. Y. ..	N. Y. ..	Apr. 13, '69	12,000
	John F. Delaplaine, Sec. of Leg.	Vienna	N. Y. ..	N. Y. ..	June 1, '69	1,800
Belgium	J. Russell Jones, Min. Res.	Brussels	Ohio ..	Ill.	June 1, '69	7,500
Bolivia	John T. Croxton, Min. Res.	La Paz	Ky.	Ky.	Dec. 20, '72	7,500
Brazil	Jas. R. Patridge, E. E. & M. P.	Rio de Janeiro.	Md.	Md.	May 23, '71	12,000
	R. C. Shannon, Sec. of Leg.	Rio de Janeiro.	Conn. ..	Me.	June 26, '71	1,800

To what country accredited.	Name and rank.	Residence.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of orig- inal com- mission.	Compen- sation.
Central American States:						
Costa Rica						
Guatemala	George Williamson, Min. Res.	Guatemala....	S. C....	La....	May 17, '73	\$10,000
Honduras..						
Nicaragua..						
Salvador....						
Chili	Cornelius A. Logan, E. E. & M. P.	Santiago.....	Mass..	Kans..	Mar. 17, '73	10,000
China.....	Frederick F. Low, E. E. & M. P.	Peking		Cal....	Sept. 28, '69	12,000
	S. W. Williams, Sec. of L. & Int.	Peking		Mass..	June 27, '75	5,000
Colombia	William L. Scruggs, Min. Res.	Bogotá.....	Tenn..	Ga....	Apr. 9, '73	7,500
Denmark	M. J. Cramer, † Min. Res.	Copenhagen ..	Switz.	Ky....	Sept. 9, '70	7,500
Ecuador	E. Runsey Wing, Min. Res.	Quito	Ky....	Ky....	Nov. 16, '69	7,500
France.....	E. B. Washburne, E. E. & M. P.	Paris	Me....	Ill....	Mar. 17, '69	17,500
	Wickham Hoffman, Sec. of Leg.	Paris	N. Y..	La....	Mar. 18, '67	2,625
	G. Washburne, 2d Sec. of Leg..	Paris	Ill....	Ill....	Feb. 15, '72	2,000
Germany	George Bancroft, E. E. & M. P.	Berlin	Mass..	N. Y..	May 30, '71	17,500
	Alex. Bliss, Sec. of Leg.	Berlin		N. Y..	June 10, '67	2,625
	Nicholas Fish, 2d Sec. of Leg..	Berlin	N. Y..	N. Y..	May 22, '71	2,000
Great Britain....	Rob't C. Schenck, E. E. & M. P.	London	Ohio..	Ohio..	Dec. 22, '70	17,500
	Benj. Moran, Sec. of Leg.	London	Pa....	Pa....	July 29, '61	2,625
	W. H. Chesebrough, 2d Sec. Leg.	London	N. Y..	N. Y..	June 8, '72	2,000
Greece.....	John Meredith Read, jr., M. R.	Athens	Pa....	(¶)	Nov. 7, '73	7,500
Hawaiian Islands.	Henry A. Peirce, Min. Res.	Honolulu	Mass..	Mass..	May 10, '69	7,500
Haiti.....	E. D. Bassett, Min. Res. & C. G.	Port au Prince	Conn..	Pa....	Apr. 16, '69	7,500
Italy.....	Geo. P. Marsh, E. E. & M. P.	Rome	Vt....	Vt....	Mar. 20, '61	12,000
	Geo. W. Wurts, Sec. of Leg.	Rome		Pa....	Apr. 16, '69	1,800
Japan	John A. Bingham, E. E. & M. P.	Yedo	Pa....	Ohio..	May 31, '73	12,000
	Dunham W. Stevens, S. of Leg.	Yedo	D. C....	D. C....	Aug. 6, '73	2,500
	N. E. Rice, Int.	Yedo		Me....	Mar. 21, '72	2,500
Liberia	J. M. Turner, Min. Res. & C. G.	Monrovia		Mo....	Mar. 4, '71	4,000
Mexico	John W. Foster, E. E. & M. P.	Mexico	Ind....	Ind....	Mar. 17, '73*	12,000
	Porter C. Bliss, Sec. of Leg.	Mexico		D. C....	July 12, '70	1,800
Netherlands	Chas. T. Gorham, Min. Res.	The Hague ..	Conn..	Mich..	July 12, '70	7,500
Paraguay	John C. Caldwell, Min. Res.	Montevideo..	Me....	Me....	Jan. 8, '71	.....
Peru.....	Francis Thomas, E. E. & M. P.	Lima	Md....	Md....	Mar. 25, '72	10,000
Portugal.....	Chas. H. Lewis, Min. Res.	Lisbon.....	Va....	Va....	Mar. 15, '70	7,500
Russia.....	Marshall Jewell, E. E. & M. P.	St. Petersburg.	N. H..	Conn..	May 29, '73	17,500
	Eugene Schuyler, Sec. of Leg..	St. Petersburg.	N. Y..	N. Y..	Mar. 21, '70	2,625
Spain.....	Caleb Cushing, E. E. & M. P.	Madrid	Mass..	Va....	Jan. 6, '71	12,000
	Alvey A. Adee, Sec. of Leg.	Madrid		N. Y..	Sept. 9, '70	1,800
Sweden, Norway	C. C. Andrews, Min. Res.	Stockholm	N. H..	Minn..	June 3, '69	7,500
Switzerland	Horace Rublee, Min. Res.	Berne.....	Vt....	Wis....	Apr. 20, '69	7,500
Turkey	George H. Boker, Min. Res.	Constantinople	Pa....	Pa....	Nov. 3, '71	7,500
	J. H. Gooknow, Sec. of Leg.	Constantinople	Me....	Me....	Nov. 13, '61	3,000
	and Consul-General.					
	A. A. Garguilo, Int. to Leg.	Constantinople			July 4, '73	3,000
Uruguay.....	John C. Caldwell, Min. Res.	Montevideo ..	Me....	Me....	Jan. 8, '71	10,000
Venezuela	William A. Pile, Min. Res.	Caracas.....	Ind....	Mo....	May 23, '71	7,500

To take effect July 1, 1873. † Naturalized. ‡ To take effect April 1, 1872.

§ To take effect July 1, 1871. ¶ Promoted from Consul-General at Paris. ¶¶ To take effect June 1, 1873.

* Superadded office. (See Uruguay.)

V.—REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE PRECEDENCE OF DIPLOMATIC AGENTS.

The rules on this subject, which have been prescribed by the Department, are the same as those contained in act 17 of the Congress of Vienna, of June 9, 1815, as follows:

In order to prevent the inconveniences which have frequently occurred, and which might again arise, from claims of precedence among different diplomatic agents, the plenipotentiaries of the powers who signed the treaty of Paris have agreed on the following articles, and they think it their duty to invite the plenipotentiaries of other crowned heads to adopt the same regulations:

ARTICLE I. Diplomatic agents are divided into three classes: That of ambassadors, legates, or nuncios; that of envoys, ministers, or other persons accredited to sovereigns; that of *chargés d'affaires* accredited to ministers for foreign affairs.

ART. II. Ambassadors, legates, or nuncios only have the representative character.

ART. III. Diplomatic agents on an extraordinary mission have not, on that account, any superiority of rank.

ART. IV. Diplomatic agents shall take precedence in their respective classes, according to the date of the official notification of their arrival. The present regulation shall not cause any innovation with regard to the representative of the Pope.

ART. V. A uniform mode shall be determined in each state for the reception of diplomatic agents of each class.

ART. VI. Relations of consanguinity or of family alliance between courts confer no precedence on their diplomatic agents. The same rule also applies to political alliances.

ART. VII. In acts or treaties between several powers which grant alternate precedence, the order which is to be observed in the signatures shall be decided by lot between the ministers.

ART. VIII. It is agreed that ministers resident accredited to them shall form, with respect to their precedence, an intermediate class between ministers of the second class and *chargés d'affaires*.

VI.—PRESENT CONSULAR SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES.

The statutes of the United States classify the consulates-general, consulates, and commercial agencies into three classes: 1. Those embraced in a schedule known as Schedule B, the incumbents of which receive a fixed salary, and are not allowed to transact business; 2. Those embraced in a schedule known as Schedule C, the incumbents of which receive a fixed salary, and are allowed to transact business; 3. All other consulates, the incumbents of which are compensated by the fees collected in their offices, and are allowed to transact business. The classification of the consulates named in the schedules is as follows:

SCHEDULE B.—I. *Consulates-general*.—Cairo, Calcutta, Constantinople, Frankfort-on-the-Main, Havana, Montreal, Shanghai, Beirut, London, Paris. II. *Consulates*.—Aix-la-Chapelle, Acapulco, Algiers, Amoy, Amsterdam, Antwerp, Aspinwall, Bangkok, Barmen, Basle, Belfast, Birmingham, Buenos Ayres, Bordeaux, Bremen, Brindisi, Boulogne, Barcelona, Cadiz, Callao, Canton, Chemnitz, Chin-Kiang, Clifton, Coaticook, Cork, Demerara, Dundee, Elsinore, Fort Erie, Foo-Choo, Funchal, Geneva, Genoa, Gibraltar, Glasgow, Goderich, Halifax, Hamburg, Havre, Honolulu, Hong-Kong, Hankow, Hakodadi, Jerusalem, Kanagawa, Kingston, (Jamaica,) Kingston, (Canada,) La Rochelle, Laguayra, Leeds, Leghorn, Leipzig, Lisbon, Liverpool, Lyons, Malaga, Malta, Manchester, Matanzas, Marseilles, Mauritius, Melbourne, Messina, Munich, Mahe, Nagasaki, Naples, Nassau, (West Indies,) New Castle, Nice, Nantes, Odessa, Oporto, Osacca, Palermo, Panama, Pernambuco, Pictou, Port Mahon, Port Said, Prescott, Prince Edward Island, Port Sarnia, Pesth, Quebec, Rio de Janeiro, Rome, Rotterdam, San Juan del Sur, San Juan, (Porto Rico,) Saint John's, (Canada East,) Santiago de Cuba, Singapore, Smyrna, Southampton, Saint Petersburg, Santa Cruz, (West Indies,) Saint Thomas, Spezzia, Stuttgart, Swatow, Saint Helena, Tangier, Toronto, Trieste, Trinidad de Cuba, Tripoli, Tunis, Tunstall, Tien-Tsin, Turk's Island, Valparaiso, Vera Cruz, Vienna, Valencia, Windsor, (Canada West,) Zurich, Winnipeg, (Selkirk settlement, British North America.)—*Commercial agencies*.—Madagascar, San Juan del Norte, Santo Domingo.

SCHEDULE C.—*Consulate-general*.—Mexico. *Consulates*.—Aux Cayes, Bahia, Batavia, Bay of Islands, Cape Haytien, Candia, Cape Town, Carthagena, Ceylon, Cobija, Cyprus, Falkland Islands, Fayal, Guayaquil, Guaymas, Maranhão, Matamoros, (Mexico,) Montevideo, Onoa, Payta, Para, Paso del Norte, Piræus, Rio Grande, Saint Catharine, Santiago, (Cape Verde,) Stettin, Sinterem, Tabasco, Tahiti, Talcahuano, Tumbez, Venice, Windsor, (Nova Scotia,) Zanzibar. *Commercial agencies*.—Amoor River, Apia, Gaboon, Saint Paul de Loando, Lanthala, Sabanilla.

CONSULATES AND COMMERCIAL AGENCIES NOT INCLUDED IN SCHEDULES B OR C.—I. *Consulates*.—Aguas Calientes, Alicante, Anapala, Ancona, Archangel, Barbadoes, Bathurst, Bergen, Berlin, Bilbao, Bogota, Bombay, Bristol, Brunswick, Brussels, Bucharest, Buenaventura, Cardiff, Carlsruhe, Carrara, Carthagena, (Spain,) Chihuahua, Christiania, Ciudad Bolivar, Colonia, Copenhagen, Co-

quimbo, Cordoba, Corunna, Curacao, Denia, Dresden, Dublin, Falmouth, Florence, Galatza, Gaspé Basin, Ghent, Gotterdam, Guadalupe, Guatemala, Hamilton, (Bermuda,) Hamilton, (Canada,) Helsingfors, Hobart Town, Laguna, Lambayeque, La Paz, (Bolivia,) La Paz, (Mexico,) La Union, Leith, Londonderry, Ludwigshafen, Manila, Manzanillo, (Mexico,) Maracaibo, Mazatlan, Merida, Minatitlan, Monterey, Moscow, Mozambique, New Chwang, Ningpo, Nuremberg, Ostend, Padang, Paramaribo, Plymouth, Prague, Puerto Cabello, Reims, Rio Hacha, Rosario, San Blas, San Dimas, San José, (Costa Rica,) San José and Cape Saint Lucas, San Salvador, Santander, Santa Martha, Santos, Seville, Sheffield, Sierra Leone, Sonneberg, Sonsonate, Saint John's, (New Brunswick,) Saint John's, (Newfoundland,) Saint Martin, Saint Pierre, (Martinique,) Stockholm, Taranto, Tenerville, Trinidad, (Island,) Vervier's, Victoria, Warsaw, Zacatecas, Zante. II. *Commercial Agencies*—Antigua, Belize, Bradford, Camargo, Grand Bassa, Guerrero, Maruata, Medellin, Mier, Nuevo Laredo, Oajaca, Piedras Negras, Presidio del Norte, Samana, San Andres, San Luis Potosi, Saint Bartholomew, Saint Christopher, Saint Marc, Saint Pierre, (Miquelou,) Sydney, Tetuan.

The following table exhibits all the Consulates-General, Consulates, Consular Agencies, and Commercial Agencies of the United States. The agencies under each consulate are printed in italics. The compensation of salaried Consuls is limited to the amount of the salary, (out of which the officer must defray the expenses of clerk-hire,) except that consuls whose salaries do not exceed \$1,500, and from whose Consulates without the agencies fees are paid into the Treasury to the amount of \$3,000 a year, are compensated at \$2,000 a year. The compensation of the fee consuls is limited to \$2,500, if the fees exceed that sum; such Consuls can pay clerk-hire from the fees received at the consulate when thereto specially authorized, but not otherwise. The column of fees shows the amount of fees received at each consulate and agency from which returns have been made for the year ending December 31, 1872. It is the usual practice for the agent to retain one-half the fees of the agency until the sum retained by him amounts to \$1,000. This rule is not universal as regards the proportion, but the maximum of \$1,000 cannot be exceeded. The Consul is entitled to retain not more than \$1,000 a year in the aggregate from the agencies under his consulate. The letters (C. G.) indicate Consul-General; (C.) Consul; (V. C.) Vice-Consul; (C. A.) Commercial Agent; (D. C.) Deputy Consul; (Agt.) Agent; (Int.) Interpreter; (Mar.) Marshal; (C. C.) Consular Clerk. The letter (a) indicates that the officer is a naturalized citizen, and the letter (b) that he is authorized to transact business.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC—BELGIUM.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.						
Buenos Ayres.....	Edward L. Baker....C.	Illinois..		Jan. 8, '74	\$2,500	\$1,718 20
Do.....	Charles S. Bowers, V. C.			June 20, '72		
Cordoba (b).....	.....C.				Fees	No rep't.
Do.....	B. W. Green.....V. C.	Arg. Rep		Feb. 13, '74		
Rosario (b).....	Thomas B. Wood....C.	Arg. Rep		Mar. 3, '73	Fees	190 79
Do.....	Alanson S. Hall...V. C.	U. S.		Aug. 2, '72		
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.						
Prague (b).....	David McM. Gregg...C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Jan. 23, '74	Fees	3,719 75
Do.....	Nathan Benedikt...V. C.			Mar. 23, '71		
Trieste.....	A. W. Thayer.....C.	Mass.....	N. Y.....	Nov. 1, '64	2,000	1,439 38
Do.....	Ferdinand Vizich, V. C.			May 21, '67		
Fiume.....	L. Francoritch....Agt.			May 8, '65		19 48
Vienna.....	P. Sidney Post.....C.	N. Y.....	Ill.....	June 18, '66	5,000	6,245 50
Do.....	Wm. Hertz.....V. C.			June 22, '69		
Brunn.....	Gustavus Schoeller, Agt.			Nov. 18, '63		360 50
Pesth.....	Joseph S. Kauser...Agt.			July 6, '69		279 50
BARBARY STATES.						
Tangier.....	F. A. Mathews.....C.		Cal.....	July 9, '70	3,000	27 50
Do.....	Peter W. Scott....V. C.	Scotland,		Sept. 28, '71		
Casa Blanca.....	Peter Gautier.....Agt.			Nov. 20, '72		No rep't.
Larache.....	Mesod Abecasis....Agt.			June 20, '62		No rep't.
Mazagan.....	Alfred Redman....Agt.			June 20, '62		No rep't.
Mogador.....	Abraham Coreos...Agt.			June 20, '62		No rep't.

BELGIUM—BRAZIL.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
<i>Rabat</i>	<i>Moses Quemh</i>.....Agt.			June 29, '62		No rep't.
<i>Sagii</i>	<i>Isaac Benzacar</i>.....Agt.			Sept. 22, '62		No rep't.
Tetuan (<i>b</i>)	Judah S. Levy.....C. A.	Barbary.	Morocco.	May 18, '52	Fees	No rep't.
Do.....	.....V. C.					
Tripoli.....	Michel Vidal.....C		La.....	Apr. 5, '70	\$3,000	No fees.
Do.....	.....V. C.					
Tunis.....	G. H. Heap.....C	Pa.....	Pa.....	Mar. 14, '65	3,000	No fees.
Do.....	.....V. C.					
<i>Bizerta</i>	<i>F. N. Spizzichino</i> ..Agt			Feb. 13, '71		No fees.
<i>Gerba</i>	<i>Iber, ben Mustafa</i> .Agt			Feb. 13, '71		No fees.
<i>Galetta</i>	<i>Joseph Curisal</i> ....Agt			Feb. 13, '71		No fees.
<i>Mehdia</i>	<i>Daniel Lunbroso</i> .Agt			Feb. 13, '71		No fees.
<i>Monutico</i>	<i>B. de D. Saccuto</i> ..Agt			Feb. 13, '71		No fees.
<i>Sfax</i>	<i>T. Adol. Ghiggino</i> .Agt			Feb. 13, '71		No fees.
<i>Susa</i>	<i>Vincent Moro</i> ....Agt			Feb. 13, '71		No fees.
BELGIUM.						
Antwerp.....	Jas. Riley Weaver...C.	Pa.....	W. Va ..	Mar. 17, '70	2,500	\$2,851 48
Do.....	Ernst Fuchs.....V. C.			Feb. 20, '71		
Brussels (<i>b</i>)	John Wilson.....C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Jan. 18, '72	Fees	4,952 00
Do.....	Gustave Daws.....V. C.			June 16, '70		
Ghent (<i>b</i>) .....	.....C				Fees	295 00
Do.....	Desire Levison...V. C.			Nov. 6, '67		
Ostend (<i>b</i>)	M. Van J. Ducloux...C.			Mar. 18, '67	Fees	No rep't.
Do.....	.....V. C.					
Verviers (<i>b</i>).....	Bernard W. Brisbois...	Wis.....	Wis.....	Dec. 20, '72	Fees	485 00
Do.....	L. A. Gohr.....V. C.			Nov. 24, '73		
<i>Liege</i>.....	.....Agt.					1,135 00
BOLIVIA.						
Cochija (<i>b</i>)	Manuel Barran ^s			Aug. 6, '69	500	44 17
Do.....	.....V. C.					
La Paz (<i>b</i>) .....	.....C				Fees	No rep't.
Do.....	.....V. C.					
BRAZIL.						
Bahia (<i>b</i>).....	Richard A. Edes.....	Md.....	D. C.	June 12, '65	1,000	911 98
Do.....	John T. Bradbury...V. C.			June 21, '73		
Maranhão (<i>b</i>) .....	.....C.				1,000	222 38
Do.....	J. J. T. Sobrinho...V. C.			Feb. 24, '71		
Para (<i>b</i>)	Chas. M. Travis.....C	Ill.....	Ind.....	Aug. 25, '72	1,000	2,257 56
Do.....	Frederick Pond...V. C.	U. S.....	Brazil ..	May 25, '71		
Pernambuco	Joseph W. Stryker...C	Pa.....	N. Y.....	Apr. 6, '71	2,600	1,287 56
Do.....	.....V. C.					
<i>Ceara</i>	<i>L. S. de Vasconcellos</i> .Agt			Mar. 16, '71		No fees.
<i>Maceio</i>	<i>Theodore Bratsch</i> .Agt			Oct. 21, '71		117 87
<i>Paraíba</i>	<i>R. J. Shadders</i> ....Agt			Dec. 29, '68		30 98
Rio Grande (<i>b</i>)	William K. Peabody...C	Me.....	Mass.....	Jan. 27, '73	1,000	580 01
Do.....	George F. Upton...V. C.			Oct. 31, '73		

^s Authorized to act temporarily as consul.^t Fourth quarter not reported.

CHILI—CHINA.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
Rio de Janeiro	Joseph M. Hinds ....C.	.....	Ala.....	Mar. 6, '72	\$6,000	\$6,127.66
Do.....	F. M. Cerdeiro ....V. C.	Brazil...	Brazil..	Feb. 27, '71		
Santarem (b).....	.....C.					
Do.....	.....V. C.					
Santos (b).....	Wm. T. Wright ....C.	U. S.....	Brazil..	Sept. 24, '70	Fees.....	192.75
Do.....	.....V. C.					
St. Catharine's (b) .....	.....C.				1,500	14.48
Do.....	W. H. Willington, V. C.	Mass....	Brazil..	Sept. 25, '71		
CHILI.						
Cochimbo (b).....	.....C.				Fees.....	No rep't.
Do.....	A. Gollan ....V. C.			Sept. 4, '73		
Caldera	John C. Morong....Agt			Feb. 10, '71		No rep't.
Talcahuano (b).....	Elias D. Bruner....C.	Md.....	Md.....	Feb. 17, '71	1,000	637.99
Do.....	.....V. C.					
Valparaiso.....					3,000	2,191.69
Do.....	Peter A. McKellar, V. C.	U. S.....	Chili....	Apr. 26, '71		
CHINA.						
Amoy	Joseph J. Henderson, C.	Mo.....	Oregon..	Apr. 15, '73	3,000	2,753.01
Do.....	N. C. Stevens ....V. C.			Dec. 19, '72		
Do.....	Thad. Davids, jr., Mar			Oct. 9, '72	1,000	
Do.....					and fees.	
Do.....	Lin Kien.....Int.			Oct. 18, '72	750	
Tai-pei	John Dodd.....Agt			July 20, '68		No rep't.
Canton	R. G. W. Jewell....C.	Miss....	Miss....	Oct. 31, '70	1,000	1,635.89
Do.....	Daniel Vrooman...V. C.	U. S.....	China...	Sept. 23, '70		
Do.....	Wai Ng Wun.....Int.			Oct. 30, '73	1,000	
Kiang-Chow	Burke R. Lewis....Agt			July 3, '72		No rep't.
Chin-Kiang	Weston Flint.....C.	N. Y.....	Mo.....	Aug. 8, '71	3,000	3,327.91
Do.....	David A. Emery...V. C.			Nov. 25, '72		
Poo-Chow.....	M. M. DeLano.....C.	N. Y.....	Cal.....	Apr. 20, '69	3,500	1,416.65
Do.....	.....V. C.					
Do.....	.....Mar				1,000	
Do.....					and fees.	
Do.....	K. B. Lee.....Int.			July 4, '71	720	
Hankow	Richard M. Johnson..C.	Ill.....	Mo.....	Apr. 16, '69	3,000	1,143.62
Do.....	M. A. Jenkins ....V. C.			May 20, '71		
Do.....	John Carter.....Mar			June 21, '73	1,000	
Do.....					and fees.	
Kin-Kiang	S. C. Rose.....Agt			Apr. 18, '72		717.07
New-Chwang (b)	Francis P. Knight...C.	Mass....	Cal.....	Apr. 5, '67	Fees.....	111.73
Do.....	Albert M. Knight, D. C.			Sept. 26, '70		
Ningpo (b).....	E. C. Lord.....C.	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Mar. 18, '67	Fees.....	698.97
Do.....	.....V. C.					
Shanghai	Geo. F. Seward...C. G.	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Sept. 2, '63	1,000	11,203.32
Do.....	Matthew T. Yates, VCG			May 23, '71		
Do.....	O. B. Bradford ....C. C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	May 27, '67	1,000	
Do.....	John R. Coryell...C. C.	N. Y.....		Feb. 4, '71	1,000	
Do.....	Richard Phoenix...Mar			May 27, '71	1,000	
Do.....					and fees.	
Do.....	Matthew T. Yates, Int.			May 23, '71	1,500	
Swatow	J. C. A. Wingate....C.	N. H.....	N. H.....	Apr. 6, '63	3,500	679.71

COLOMBIA, UNITED STATES OF—DENMARK AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
Swatow	William Ashmore, V. C.			Jan. 13, '69		
Tien-Tsin	Eli T. Sheppard C	Ohio . . .	Ohio . . .	Apr. 19, '71	\$3,500	\$317 58
Do	Wm. N. Pethick . . V. C.			Jan. 17, '73		
Do	Marshall G. Moore, Mar			May 6, '73	1,000 and fees.	
Do	Wm. N. Pethick . . Int			Jan. 20, '73	600	
Chefoo	Wm. A. Cornabe . . . Agt			June 24, '73		702 07
COLOMBIA, UNITED STATES OF.						
Aspinwall	James Thorington, C. A	N. C . . .	Iowa . . .	May 27, '73	2,500	3,258 98
Do	Jack Thorington, V. C. A.	U. S . . .	U. S. of C.	Mar. 21, '73		
Bogota (b)	Thomas F. Wallace . . C.	Pa	U. S. of C.	Mar. 30, '71	Fees . . .	18 00
Do .....	..... V. C.					
Buenaventura (b)	James M. Eder C.	Russia . .	U. S . . .	July 23, '66	Fees . . .	No rep't.
Do	A. N. Henriques . . V. C.			Dec. 2, '72		
Carthagena (b)	Aug. S. Hanabergh . . C.	N. Y . . .	N. Y . . .	June 8, '63	500	488 28
Do .....	..... V. C.					
Medellin (b) .....	..... C. A				Fees . . .	No rep't.
Do .....	..... V. C. A					
Panama	Owen M. Long C.	Ky	Ill	Apr. 7, '69	3,500	2,961 49
Do	Lucius Crooker . . . V. C.	Mass . . .	Mass . . .	June 24, '69		
Rio Hacha (b)	N. Davies C.		U. S. of C.	Mar. 7, '59	Fees . . .	No rep't.
Do	N. Davies, jr V. C.		U. S. of C.	Oct. 16, '71		
Sabanilla (b)	E. P. Pellet C. A.	N. Y . . .	N. Y . . .	July 11, '66	500	No rep't.
Do	Frank R. Tiffany, V. C. A.			Jan. 29, '71		
San Andrés (b) .....	..... C. A					
Do	P. B. Livingston, V. C. A.			July 30, '70	Fees . . .	133 25
Santa Martha (b)	F. D. Garcia (a) . . . C.		U. S. of C.	July 11, '70	Fees . . .	*243 43
Do	A. O. D. Granados, V. C.			Mar. 20, '71		
COSTA RICA.						
San José (b)	Arthur Morrell C.	Me	C. R . . .	Jan. 16, '72	Fees . . .	476 99
Do .....	..... V. C.					
Port Limon	M. C. Keith Agt			June 20, '72		86 50
Punta Arenas	Ernest Rohrmoser, Agt			Aug. 18, '70		681 27
DENMARK AND DOMINIONS.						
Copenhagen (b)	Gilderoy W. Griffin . . C	Ky	Ky	Nov. 2, '71	Fees . . .	335 00
Do	Olof Hansen V. C.			May 8, '72		
Elsinore	Herman Bendell C	N. Y . . .	Arizona	Aug. 12, '73	1,500	9 00
Do	Henry C. Carey . . . V. C.			Jan. 30, '74		
Faro	J. K. Borek Agt			Apr. 1, '59		No fees.
Frederickshaven	P. C. Kall Agt			Apr. 1, '59		2 00
Ringsjoberg	A. C. Hustedt Agt			Apr. 1, '59		No fees.
Ronne	Charles Bistrup . . . Agt			Jan. 3, '70		No fees.
Thisted	J. Nyeborg Agt			Apr. 1, '59		No fees.
Santa Cruz	James W. Siler C	Ind	Ark	Mar. 2, '71	1,500	160 00
Do	W. F. Moore V. C.			Aug. 23, '71		
Fredericksted	J. A. Moore Agt			Apr. 24, '72		354 45
St. Thomas	Thomas J. Brady . . . C		Ind	Sept. 9, '70	4,000	1,917 76
Do	E. B. Simmons V. C.			May 25, '65		

* Second, third, and fourth quarters not received.

ECUADOR—FRANCE AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
ECUADOR.						
Guayaquil (<i>b</i>)	Charles Weile (<i>n</i>) ... C	Bohemia	Nevada	Apr. 16, '69	\$750	\$656 97
Do	Aleides Destruge. V. C.			Dec. 20, '73		
FIJI ISLANDS.						
Lauthala (<i>b</i>)	I. M. Brower ... C. A.		Ohio	Nov. 19, '68	1,000	56 94
Do	Chas. W. Drury. V. C. A.	Me	Fiji	Aug. 10, '71		
FRANCE AND DOMINIONS.						
✓ Algiers	Wm. L. M. Burger ... C.	N. Y.	S. C.	Apr. 4, '70	1,500	28 00
Do	V. C.					
Oran	Isidore Castel ... Agt.			Mar. 28, '73		
Bordeaux	Benj. Gerrish, jr ... C	N. H.	N. H.	Oct. 24, '73	2,000	7,024 34
Do	Victor Olgiati ... V. C.			Nov. 2, '67		
Bayonne	Gersam Leon ... Agt.			July 3, '62		23 00
✓ Pau	Geo. de M. Clay ... Agt.			Nov. 21, '59		108 00
Boulogne	Louis Trager (<i>n</i>) ... C.	Russia	La	July 22, '73	1,500	84 50
Do	Jos. Fontaine ... V. C.			Oct. 3, '66		
Gaboon (<i>b</i>)	Albert Bushnell ... C. A.	N. Y.	N. Y.	Mar. 14, '71	1,000	16 54
Do	W. G. Taylor ... V. C. A.			Jan. 13, '74		
Guadaloupe (<i>b</i>)	H. Thionville ... C.	Guad	Guad	May 18, '64	Fees	828 96
Do	V. C.					
Basse Terre	A. Lacour ... Agt.			Oct. 27, '62		No rep't.
✓ Havre	John A. Bridgland ... C.	Va.	Ind	Oct. 7, '73	6,000	5,652 64
Do	John S. Hunt ... V. C.					
Brest	J. M. Kerros ... Agt.			Aug. 19, '64		236 00
Cherbourg	Emile Postel ... Agt.			Feb. 17, '70		9 50
Dieppe	Jules Le Vert ... Agt.			Aug. 29, '60		68 00
Dunkirk	Henry Lemaitre ... Agt.			Mar. 30, '68		295 38
Honfleur	Jonathan Wagner ... Agt.					No fees.
Rouen	Louis Guebert ... Agt.			May 15, '67		150 50
✓ La Rochelle	Richard N. Brooke ... C	Va.	Va.	May 12, '73	1,500	329 50
Do	Wm. G. Serres ... V. C.			Apr. 4, '70		
✓ Cognac	Thomas P. Smith ... Agt.			Aug. 23, '73		1,542 50
✓ Limoges	Firman Berthet ... Agt.			Oct. 19, '68		1,323 00
✓ Lyons	P. J. Osterhaus (<i>n</i>) ... C	Prussia	Mo	June 18, '66	2,000	11,027 25
Do	F. Feschotte ... V. C.			June 30, '71		
Do	Harold H. Tittmann. CC	Ill	Mo	Apr. 17, '73	1,000	
St. Etienne	Maurice Hartwig ... Agt.			Apr. 16, '73		4,063 50
✓ Marseilles	Frank W. Potter ... C	Mo	N. J.	Mar. 14, '73	2,500	4,198 37
Do	George Douglas ... V. C.			Sept. 17, '73		
✓ Cette	L. S. Nahmens ... Agt.			May 8, '66		1,302 37
✓ Toulon	Alfred Reynaud ... Agt.			Jan. 30, '74		66 14
✓ Nantes	Franklin Oleott ... C		*	Oct. 24, '73	1,500	325 00
Do	Hiram D. Bennett. V. C.			Apr. 18, '72		
L'Orient	L. Sellier ... Agt.			Nov. 30, '66		55 00
St. Nazaire	Agt.					50 28
* Nice	William H. Vesey ... C.	Pa	D. C.	Oct. 1, '70	1,500	486 00
Do	John Meyhoffer ... V. C.			May 27, '69		
Mentone	Nicolo Viale ... Agt.			May 28, '66		115 30
Monaco	Emile de Loth ... Agt.			Jan. 30, '74		

* Promoted from consular clerk.

FRIENDLY AND NAVIGATORS' ISLANDS—GERMANY.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
✓ Paris	Alf. T. A. Torbert C. G	Del	Del	Nov. 7, '73	\$5,000	\$54,409 60
✓ Do	R M. Hooper, V. & D. C. G	.....	.....	Feb. 13, '74	.....	.....
✓ Do	C. F. Thirion (n) ... C. C	France ..	D. C.	Jan. 8, '70	1,000	.....
✓ Do	H. O. Wagoner, jr. C. C	Ill	Col	Nov. 14, '73	1,000	.....
✓ Calais	Jacques P. Vendroux Agt	.....	.....	Mar. 21, '63	.....	713 00
✓ Lille	C. D. Gregoire Agt	.....	.....	Dec. 4, '71	.....	285 00
✓ Reims (b)	A. Gouverneur Gill. C	N. Y.	N. Y.	Mar. 1, '67	Fees	1,787 50
✓ Do	T. Griffen D. C	.....	.....	Jan. 13, '69	.....	.....
✓ St. Pierre, Martinique (b)	Henry David C	.....	.....	Mar. 1, '71	Fees	1,217 47
✓ Do .....	..... V. C	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
✓ Fort de France .....	..... Agt	.....	.....	.....	.....	No rep't.
✓ St. Pierre, Miquelon (b)	John P. Frecker . C. A.	Canada ..	St. Pierre	May 7, '64	Fees	248 02
✓ Do .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
FRIENDLY AND NAVIGATORS' ISLANDS.						
✓ Apia (b)	* C. A	.....	Cal	Apr. 22, '72	1,000	171 47
✓ Do .....	..... V. C. A	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
✓ Tutuila	T. Meredith Agt	G. B.	Nav. Is. ..	Feb. 4, '69	.....	No rep't.
GERMANY.						
✓ Aix-la-Chapelle	Emory P. Beauchamp, C.	Ind	Ind	Aug. 27, '73	2,500	2,935 00
✓ Do	Edward Sternberg, V. C	.....	.....	Jan. 19, '71	.....	.....
✓ Cologne	George Holscher Agt	.....	.....	Aug. 13, '62	.....	2,597 50
✓ Barmen	E. Hoechster (n) C	Germany ..	Ill	Apr. 6, '69	1,500	7,135 00
✓ Do	Ernst Greef V. C	.....	.....	June 2, '73	.....	.....
✓ Crefeld	Frederick Wansleben Agt	.....	.....	Dec. 28, '71	.....	3,900 50
✓ Düsseldorf	Henry Lewis Agt	.....	.....	June 1, '67	.....	1,243 00
✓ Berlin	H. Kreismann (n) C	Germany ..	Ill	Dec. 18, '65	Fees	9,675 00
✓ Do .....	..... V. C	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
✓ Bremen	John M. Wilson C	Ohio	Ohio	Sept. 13, '73	3,000	4,223 00
✓ Do	Justus Gruener V. C	.....	.....	Mar. 6, '71	.....	.....
✓ Geestemünde	G. Ihlder Agt	.....	.....	Oct. 25, '71	.....	1,949 90
✓ Brunswick (b)	J. Greenwood, jr. (n) C	England ..	Conn.	Aug. 15, '73	Fees	2,582 50
✓ Do	A. M. Simon V. C	.....	.....	Aug. 7, '71	.....	.....
✓ Carlsruhe (b)	William H. Young C	W. Va. ...	Ohio	Apr. 16, '69	Fees	2,634 25
✓ Do	Wilhelm Koester, V. C	.....	.....	Apr. 18, '72	.....	.....
✓ Kehl	Carl Schwarzmunn, Agt	.....	.....	Apr. 30, '72	.....	120 50
✓ Mannheim	M. Diethenhoefter ... Agt	.....	.....	Aug. 13, '70	.....	915 00
✓ Chemnitz	Louis E. Cropsey C	Ill	Nebr ...	May 31, '73	2,000	9,487 50
✓ Do .....	..... V. C	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
✓ Dresden (b)	Lorenz Brentano (n) C	Germany ..	Ill	Sept. 12, '72	Fees	5,515 00
✓ Do	William Knoop, V. & D. C	.....	.....	Sept. 27, '69	.....	.....
✓ Frankfort	Wm. P. Webster . C. G.	.....	Mass ...	Apr. 19, '69	3,000	4,156 50
✓ Do	A. L. Wolff V. C. G	.....	.....	Apr. 18, '72	.....	.....
✓ Do	A. J. de Zeyk (n) ... C. C	Hungary ..	Iowa ...	Feb. 7, '66	1,000	.....
✓ Mayence	Prentiss Webster Agt	.....	.....	Aug. 25, '73	.....	3,733 50
✓ Hamburg	Edward Robinson . C	Mass ...	N. Y.	Apr. 19, '69	2,000	9,857 83
✓ Do	Jas. R. McDonald V. C	.....	.....	Dec. 31, '67	.....	.....
✓ Do	Paul Möller D. C	.....	.....	Dec. 20, '72	.....	.....
✓ Harburg	J. D. Westedt Agt	.....	.....	Nov. 20, '69	.....	1,891 75
✓ Kiel	August Sartori Agt	.....	.....	May 14, '66	.....	58 50

* Samuel S. Foster; commission awaiting filing of bond.

GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
<i>Lübeck</i>	<i>Jacob Meyer, jr.</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	Oct. 22, '70	.....	\$53 78
<i>Ritzbüttel and Cuxhaven</i>	<i>Johann Eggers</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	Dec. 16, '71	.....	6 00
<i>Leipsic</i>	<i>John H. Steuart</i> ... C	Md.....	Pa.....	Sept. 9, '70	\$1,500	7,645 50
Do	<i>Ed. P. MacLean</i> ... V. C	.....	N. Y.....	Apr. 22, '72	.....	.....
Do	<i>Ed. P. MacLean</i> ... C. C	.....	N. Y.....	Nov. 18, '70	1,000	.....
<i>Ludwigshafen (b)</i>	<i>Stephen M. Vail</i> ... C	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	Oct. 29, '69	Fees	1,902 50
Do	<i>Milton S. Vail</i> ... V. C	.....	.....	Jan. 21, '74	.....	.....
<i>Munich</i>	<i>G. H. Horstmann</i> ... C	Pa.....	Pa.....	Apr. 19, '69	1,500	1,321 75
Do	<i>F. Volek</i> ... V. C	.....	.....	Dec. 27, '71	.....	.....
<i>Nuremberg (b)</i>	<i>James M. Wilson</i> ... C	N. H.....	Mo.....	Mar. 31, '71	Fees	7,093 50
Do	<i>Moritz Geiershöfer</i> V. C	.....	.....	Feb. 5, '73	.....	.....
<i>Bamberg</i>	<i>Fred'k Bohl</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	Apr. 18, '72	.....	526 00
<i>Sonneberg (b)</i>	<i>H. J. Winsor (n)</i> ... C	Bermuda	N. J.....	Apr. 16, '69	Fees	6,229 75
Do	<i>H. von Uttenhoven</i> V. C	.....	.....	Feb. 20, '71	.....	.....
<i>Stettin (b)</i>	<i>Geo. A. Thompson</i> ... C	Md.....	Md.....	Mar. 20, '73	1,000	251 71
Do	<i>Fred'k Poll</i> ... V. C	.....	.....	Apr. 18, '72	.....	.....
<i>Dantzic</i>	<i>Peter Collas</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	May 1, '58	.....	18 00
<i>Königsberg</i>	<i>Louis Moll</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	May 23, '72	.....	48 75
<i>Memel</i>	<i>H. Fowler</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	Nov. 15, '61	.....	11 50
<i>Swinemünde</i>	<i>C. F. Heyse</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	Aug. 14, '72	.....	No fees.
<i>Stuttgart</i> .....	..... C	.....	.....	.....	1,000	3,009 25
Do .....	..... V. C	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS.						
<i>Antigua (b)</i>	<i>H. A. Arrindell</i> ... C. A	W. I.....	W. I.....	Oct. 1, '67	Fees	88 01
Do	<i>Edw'd H. Maus</i> V. C. A	.....	.....	Aug. 25, '68	.....	.....
<i>Auckland (b)</i>	<i>Henry Driver</i> ... C. A	Del.....	.....	Nov. 15, '72	1,000	634 66
Do	<i>H. P. Barber</i> V. & D. C. A	.....	.....	Nov. 28, '71	.....	.....
<i>Christ Church, Canterbury</i>	<i>Launing Coates</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	Aug. 26, '72	.....	No rep't.
<i>Dunedin</i>	<i>George P. Abbott</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	Dec. 8, '71	.....	No rep't.
<i>Monguani</i>	<i>Charles W. Drury</i> Agt.	.....	.....	Jan. 7, '61	.....	No rep't.
<i>Wellington</i>	<i>Daniel McIntyre</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	June 11, '68	.....	No rep't.
<i>Barbadoes (b)</i>	<i>Robert Y. Holley*</i> ... C	Canada..	Vt.....	Apr. 16, '69	Fees	1,647 20
Do	<i>D. C. Da Costa</i> ... V. C	.....	.....	July 31, '67	.....	.....
<i>St. Lucia</i>	<i>William Peter</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	Jan. 8, '73	.....	121 19
<i>St. Vincent</i>	<i>Wm. E. Hughes</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	Dec. 21, '67	.....	60 53
<i>Bathurst (b)</i> .....	..... C	.....	.....	.....	Fees	No rep't.
Do	<i>D. W. E. Brown</i> ... V. C	.....	.....	Apr. 23, '68	.....	.....
<i>Belfast</i>	<i>James M. Donnan</i> ... C	Va.....	Va.....	May 12, '73	2,000	11,904 36
Do	<i>William Simms</i> ... V. C	.....	.....	Apr. 18, '72	.....	.....
<i>Ballymena</i>	<i>George Ballentine</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	July 10, '71	.....	375 50
<i>Belize (b)</i>	<i>Asa C. Prindle</i> ... C. A	N. Y.....	N. Y.....	July 11, '70	Fees	529 74
Do	<i>C. H. Erinton</i> ... V. C. A	.....	.....	Dec. 18, '72	.....	.....
<i>Birmingham</i>	<i>J. B. Gould</i> ... C	Mass....	Me.....	May 12, '69	2,500	12,153 25
Do	<i>J. M. Gould</i> ... D. & V. C	.....	.....	Jan. 16, '71	.....	.....
<i>Leicester</i>	<i>Jos. Barber Huxby</i> Agt.	.....	.....	Nov. 16, '69	.....	1,836 25
<i>Kidderminster</i>	<i>James Morton</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	Mar. 19, '70	.....	1,397 00
<i>Redditch</i>	<i>H. C. Browning</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	June 22, '71	.....	957 50
<i>Wolverhampton</i>	<i>John Nere</i> ... Agt.	.....	.....	Nov. 16, '69	.....	1,112 00

* Born of American parents temporarily residing abroad.

GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
Bombay (b)	Benj. F. Farnham....C	.....	Mass....	Oct. 28, '70	Fees....	\$1,066 52
Do .....	..... V. C	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bradford (b)	Wm. W. Douglas...C. A	Va.....	Va.....	Apr. 12, '73	Fees....	18,930 00
Do.....	R. Richardson D & VCA	.....	.....	May 5, '71	.....	.....
Bristol (b)	Edgar Stanton.....C	N. Y.....	Ill.....	Jan. 24, '70	Fees....	1,251 38
Do.....	Wm. M. Gibson...V. C	.....	.....	Aug. 22, '71	.....	.....
Gloucester.....	Edw. L. Kendall...Agt	.....	.....	Mar. 11, '64	.....	309 89
Calcutta.....	A. C. Litchfield...C. G	Mass....	Mich....	May 23, '71	\$5,000	6,884 61
Do.....	R'd Macallister V. C. G	.....	.....	Dec. 9, '73	.....	.....
Akyab.....	Wm. A. C. Hardie. Agt	.....	.....	May 29, '73	.....	141 67
Basscin.....	John Ferris.....Agt	.....	.....	Apr. 24, '73	.....	68 74
Chittagong.....	Wm. H. Griffin....Agt	.....	.....	Apr. 18, '72	.....	No fees.
Coconada.....	Stewart Hall.....Agt	.....	.....	Feb. 20, '69	.....	No fees.
Madras.....	A. F. Pater.....Agt	.....	.....	Mar. 7, '73	.....	No fees.
Moulmein.....	Bernard Lenmann Agt	.....	.....	Jan. 17, '73	.....	49 73
Rangoon.....	Jas. M. Leishman Agt	.....	.....	May 29, '73	.....	2,277 57
Cape Town (b)	W. W. Edgercomb....C	Me.....	Me.....	Apr. 19, '71	1,000	438 29
Do.....	James Murison, jr. V. C	.....	.....	Dec. 31, '72	.....	.....
Port Elizabeth.....	Alphonso Taylor....Agt	.....	.....	Nov. 27, '71	.....	1,041 85
Port Natal.....	George C. Cato....Agt	.....	.....	Nov. 7, '63	.....	No fees.
Simonstown.....	P. D. Martin.....Agt	.....	.....	Sept. 15, '66	.....	No fees.
Cardiff (b)	Wm. H. Shortt (a) ...C	Scotland.	Pa.....	May 31, '73	Fees....	2,961 62
Do.....	P. W. Carey. D. & V. C	.....	.....	Jan. 16, '71	.....	.....
Llanelli.....	Benj. Jones.....Agt	.....	Wales..	May 28, '70	.....	50 00
Milford Haven.....	T. T. Jackson.....Agt	.....	.....	Dec. 2, '73	.....	7 15
Newport.....	James N. Knapp...Agt	.....	.....	Mar. 12, '57	.....	1,072 99
Swansea.....	Hartwell Morice...Agt	.....	.....	Mar. 12, '57	.....	233 30
Ceylon (b) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,000	658 15
Do.....	Rob't Dawson. V. C. A	.....	.....	June 29, '66	.....	.....
Charlottetown, P. E. I..	David M. Dunn.....C	Ind....	Ind....	Mar. 15, '71	1,500	717 87
Do.....	P. S. Macgowan...V. C	.....	.....	Dec. 16, '70	.....	.....
Casumpee.....	Geo. Howland....Agt	.....	.....	July 23, '66	.....	56 80
Georgetown.....	A. A. McDonald....Agt	.....	.....	Feb. 12, '61	.....	50 21
Summerside.....	Fairlay McNeill...Agt	.....	.....	July 23, '66	.....	74 00
Clifton.....	Robert S. Chilton...C	N. J.....	D. C....	Feb. 2, '71	1,500	5,685 50
Do.....	Jos. E. Whitman...D. C	.....	.....	Dec. 23, '71	.....	.....
St. Catherine's.....	D. C. Haynes.....Agt	.....	.....	July 10, '68	.....	160 00
Coaticook.....	Edwin Vaughan....C	Vt.....	N. H....	Apr. 16, '69	1,500	6,817 75
Do.....	M. K. Stone...V. & D. C	Canada	Vt.....	Oct. 7, '71	.....	.....
Georgetown.....	George W. Fogg....Agt	.....	.....	June 5, '73	.....	305 00
Hereford.....	John R. Nichols....Agt	.....	.....	June 6, '70	.....	297 50
Linboro.....	Ira D. McGlary...Agt	.....	.....	Oct. 29, '70	.....	1,985 00
Potton.....	John Bisbee.....Agt	.....	.....	July 24, '73	.....	147 50
Stanstead.....	Austin T. Foster...Agt	.....	.....	July 14, '69	.....	554 60
Cork.....	Wm. H. Townsend...C	.....	R. I....	Oct. 28, '70	2,000	1,322 42
Do.....	G. E. Dawson. D. & V. C	.....	.....	Mar. 3, '71	.....	.....
Waterford.....	Benj. Moore.....Agt	.....	.....	Dec. 10, '64	.....	42 35
Demetara.....	Philip Figyelmesy (a) C	Hungary	D. C....	Jan. 30, '65	2,000	2,430 12
Do.....	Joseph Tengely...V. C	.....	.....	Feb. 3, '69	.....	.....
Dublin (b)	Wilson King.....C	Pa.....	Pa.....	Mar. 25, '72	Fees....	2,168 99
Do.....	John Shew.....V. C	.....	.....	Feb. 21, '73	.....	.....
Limerick.....	M. R. Ryan.....Agt	.....	.....	Oct. 21, '73	.....	.....

UNITED STATES CONSULAR SERVICE.

GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
Dundee.....	M. McDougall (n) ... C	Scotland.	N. Y....	Aug. 2, '71	\$2,000	\$7,373 30
Do.....	Wm. Reid V. C			Jan. 16, '71		
Aberdeen.....	Alex. Brand..... Agt		Scotland	Jan. 29, '66		889 75
Falmouth (b).....	Alfred Fox..... C	England	England	Mar. 11, '63	Fees....	371 53
Do.....	Howard Fox..... D. C		England	Apr. 21, '63		
Scilly Islands.....	Thos. J. Bruton..... Agt			Jan. 31, '62		No fees.
Fort Erie.....	Andrew C. Phillips... C	Me.....	Me.....	Apr. 16, '69	1,500	2,736 50
Do.....	Sylv'r H. Graham, D. C			Jan. 13, '74		
Port Rowan.....	Chauncey Bennett... Agt			Aug. 9, '72		297 50
Port Stanley and St. Thomas.....	Martin Payne..... Agt			June 26, '71		221 50
Gaspé Basin (b).....	George H. Holt (n) ... C	Canada	N. Y....	Apr. 17, '71	Fees....	No fees.
Do.....	John Short..... V. C			Oct. 5, '72		
Magdalen Islands.....	J'n B. F. Painchaud, Agt			Nov. 12, '73		
Gibraltar.....	H. J. Sprague..... C	Mass..	Mass..	May 12, '48	1,500	683 94
Do.....	..... V. C					
Glasgow.....	S. L. Glasgow..... C	Ohio....	Iowa....	Oct. 7, '73	3,000	12,964 42
Do.....	Chas. L. Lewis..... V. C			Mar. 27, '73		
Greenock.....	Emanuel Nuel..... Agt			May 15, '73		
Goderich.....	Almon A. Thompson C	Vt.....	Mich....	Mar. 17, '70	1,500	607 89
Do.....	F. A. Robertson, V & D. C.			Jan. 5, '71		
Stratford.....	Isaac S. Griswold... Agt			June 1, '71		2,102 50
Halifax.....	M. M. Jackson..... C	N. Y....	Wis....	Aug. 1, '61	2,000	3,514 79
Do.....	J. F. Phelan V. C			June 22, '70		
Barrington.....	Gabriel Robertson... Agt			Feb. 19, '63		2 50
Bridgewater.....	Wm. H. Owen..... Agt			Apr. 18, '72		219 91
Shelburne.....	N. W. White..... Agt			Apr. 18, '72		31 50
Hamilton, (b) Canada...	Henry Ray Myers (n) C	Germany	Ala.....	June 18, '73	Fees....	4,024 00
Do.....	Brigham Baleom... V. C			Aug. 16, '73		
Guelph.....	M. O. Macgregor... Agt			Oct. 27, '73		857 50
Paris.....	Geo. C. Baker..... Agt			Dec. 18, '69		922 50
Hamilton, (Bermuda) (b)	Chas. M. Allen..... C	Mass....	N. Y....	Aug. 7, '61	Fees....	2,968 61
Do.....	William Whitney D. C.			Dec. 10, '72		
St. George's.....	Fred'k A. Hyland... Agt			June 13, '72		55 88
Hobart Town (b).....	D. McPherson, jr.... C	Gr. Brit.	Tasm'nia	Mar. 18, '67	Fees....	No rep't.
Do.....	George Webster... V. C			Feb. 4, '74		
Hong-Kong.....	David H. Bailey..... C	Ohio....	Ohio....	Aug. 5, '70	3,500	12,204 32
Do.....	H. Selden Loring V. C.			Oct. 31, '73		
Kingston, (Canada).....	James M. True..... C	Ky.....	Ill.....	Feb. 20, '71	1,500	1,260 50
Do.....	John C. Clark..... V. C			Apr. 17, '73		
Bellville.....	..... Agt					1,779 00
Gananoque.....	E. E. Abbott..... Agt			Oct. 6, '66		67 50
Napanee.....	Albert R. Lee..... Agt			Nov. 16, '72		830 00
Pictou.....	Robert Clapp..... Agt			Mar. 11, '67		279 03
Kingston, (Jamaica).....	..... C				2,000	2,218 29
Do.....	Ralph Nunes..... V. C			July 14, '71		
Black River.....	J. W. Leydon..... Agt			Apr. 13, '68		108 99
Falmouth.....	R. Nunes..... Agt			Nov. 5, '61		149 69
Grand Caymans.....	William Eden..... Agt			Nov. 19, '61		50 25
Montego Bay.....	S. G. Corinaldi... Agt			July 14, '71		157 60
Old Harbor.....	Maurice Lery..... Agt			Mar. 27, '73		
Port Antonio.....	Peter A. Moodie... Agt			Mar. 27, '73		232 25

GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
<i>Savannah-la-Mar</i>	<i>James Dougall</i>	Agt		July 22, '68		No fees.
<i>St. Ann's Bay</i>	<i>Michael Solomons</i>	Agt		Apr. 22, '68		\$209 42
Leeds	F. S. Richards	C	Pa	Apr. 21, '69	\$2,000	2,413 00
Do	William Ward, D & V. C.			Jan. 16, '74		
<i>Huddersfield</i>	<i>C. W. Whitman</i>	Agt		June 21, '70		6,112 00
<i>Hull</i>	<i>Joseph Atkinson</i>	Agt		Dec. 23, '73		634 87
Leith (b)	John T. Robeson	C	Tenn	July 9, '70	Fees	3,422 70
Do	Allan McCaskie	V. C.		Nov. 28, '73		
<i>Dunfermline</i>	<i>John B. Doig</i>	Agt		Mar. 25, '71		1,962 50
Liverpool	Lucius Fairchild	C		Oct. 17, '72	7,500	35,275 61
Do	Chas. D. Atwood	D. C.		Jan. 28, '73		
Do	Chas. D. Atwood	C. C.	Wis.	Dec. 12, '72	1,000	
<i>St. Helen's</i>	<i>J. Hammill</i>	Agt		Oct. 19, '65		4,163 50
London	Adam Badeau	C. G.	N. Y.	Apr. 28, '70	7,500	51,668 61
Do	J. Nunn	V. & D. C. G.		Sept. 18, '69		
<i>Dover</i>	<i>Pierre Sisco</i>	Agt		Dec. 16, '70		2 00
<i>Ramsgate, Margate, and Deal</i>	<i>Alfred L. Hodges</i>	Agt		Dec. 16, '70		11 00
Londonderry (b)	Arthur Livermore	C	N. H.	Oct. 28, '70	Fees	460 00
Do	Jas. Stewart	V. C.		Aug. 30, '72		
Malta	Lyell T. Adams	C	N. Y.	July 12, '69	1,500	138 81
Do	Wm. J. Stevens	V. C.		June 17, '69		
Manchester	Newton Crane	C	N. J.	Feb. 20, '74	3,000	32,156 19
Do	J. B. Payne	V. & D. C.		Nov. 16, '71		
Melbourne	Thos. Adamson, jr.	C	Pa	Feb. 2, '71	4,000	2,139 86
Do	Samuel P. Lord	V. C.		Oct. 16, '72		
<i>Adelaide</i>	<i>J. W. Smith</i>	Agt		May 25, '68		53 80
<i>Albany</i>	<i>William J. Gillam</i>	Agt		Jan. 2, '73		No rep't.
Montreal	Wm. A. Dart	C. G.	N. Y.	Apr. 16, '69	4,000	5,982 27
Do	Chas. Carleton	V. C. G.		Jan. 9, '73		
<i>Hemmingford</i>	<i>J. E. Corbin</i>	Agt		Jan. 11, '70		496 00
<i>Huntingdon</i>	<i>A. Sommerville</i>	Agt		Aug. 13, '73		
<i>Lachine</i>	<i>Frederick Hitchins</i>	Agt		Nov. 9, '69		1,056 00
<i>Three Rivers</i>	<i>Samuel Ogden</i>	Agt		Oct. 28, '69		312 00
Nassau	Mahlon Chance	C	Ohio	Feb. 18, '70	2,000	1,253 86
Do	S. P. Saunders	V. C.		May 1, '69		
<i>Dunmore Town</i>	<i>William H. Sears</i>	Agt		Feb. 8, '67		376 65
<i>Governor's Harbor, Eleuthera</i>	<i>George Preston</i>	Agt		May 15, '71		353 34
<i>Green-Turtle Bay</i>	<i>Uriah Saunders</i>	Agt		Dec. 3, '66		57 50
<i>Mathewtown</i>	<i>Charles Sargent</i>	Agt		Jan. 14, '73		
<i>San Salvador</i>	<i>Robert G. Sawyer</i>	Agt		Apr. 18, '72		No fees.
Newcastle	Evan R. Jones (a)	C	S. Wales	Apr. 16, '69	1,500	1,616 50
Do	Daniel Rowlands	V. C.		Feb. 2, '70		
<i>Carlisle</i>	<i>Thomas Wright</i>	Agt		Mar. 21, '63		652 50
<i>Old Hartlepool</i>	<i>Christian Nielson</i>	Agt		Oct. 3, '66		488 55
<i>Sunderland</i>	<i>James Horan</i>	Agt		Oct. 12, '69		525 89
Picton	Oscar Malmros (a)	C	Germany	May 4, '70	1,500	744 72
Do	John R. Noonan	V. C.		Nov. 18, '68		
<i>Arichat</i>	<i>James G. McKeen</i>	Agt		Feb. 25, '61		20 00
<i>Cape Canso</i>	<i>Thomas C. Cook</i>	Agt		Dec. 28, '70		No fees.

GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
<i>Cow Bay</i>	<i>Charles Archibald</i> .Agt	.....	.....	Apr. 17, '65	.....	\$340 88
<i>Glouce Bay</i>	<i>David McKeen</i> ....Agt	.....	.....	June 22, '69	.....	431 35
<i>Guyborough</i>	<i>E. H. Franchville</i> .Agt	.....	.....	Feb. 25, '61	.....	No fees.
<i>Lingan</i>	<i>Fred'k E. Leaver</i> ..Agt	.....	.....	Apr. 28, '62	.....	371 37
<i>North Sydney</i>	<i>Wm. Purres</i> .....Agt	.....	.....	Dec. 28, '70	.....	91 00
<i>Port of Sydney</i>	<i>Fred'k E. Leaver</i> ..Agt	.....	.....	Dec. 17, '72	.....	No fees.
<i>Pugwash</i>	<i>Henry G. Pineo</i> ....Agt	.....	.....	Feb. 25, '61	.....	2 50
Plymouth (b).....	Henry Fox.....C	England.	England.	Sept. 9, '70	Fees	137 45
Do.....	..... V. C	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Brixham</i>	<i>E. Vittery</i>.....Agt	.....	.....	Feb. 8, '60	.....	No rep't.
<i>Dartmouth</i>	<i>Richard Kingston</i> .Agt	.....	.....	May 2, '60	.....	8 00
<i>Guernsey</i>	<i>Albert Carey</i> ....Agt	.....	.....	Apr. 30, '56	.....	18 00
<i>Jersey</i>	<i>Thomas Renouf</i> ...Agt	.....	.....	Aug. 4, '62	.....	82 00
Port Louis.....	Geo. W. Taylor (n) .C	Is'd Jers'y	Texas...	June 9, '73	\$2,500	207 48
Do.....	Jos. W. Hollway... V. C	.....	.....	July 13, '71	.....	.....
Port Sarnia.....	Sam. D. Pace *.....C	Canada..	Mich....	Apr. 19, '69	1,500	1,712 00
Do.....	Albert Hendricks V. C	.....	.....	Feb. 13, '67	.....	.....
<i>London</i>	<i>Wm. F. Blake</i> ....Agt	.....	.....	Apr. 18, '72	.....	1,405 50
Port Stanley (b).....	Geo. Gerard (n) ...C. A	France..	Pa.....	Jan. 12, '74	1,000	.....
Do.....	Geo. M. Dean . V. C. A.	.....	.....	Apr. 29, '68	.....	186 74
Prescott.....	Clifford S. Sims.....C	Pa.....	Ark....	Apr. 21, '69	1,500	1,334 00
Do.....	Thos. J. Tracy V. C	.....	.....	Nov. 1, '72	.....	.....
<i>Brackville</i>	<i>W. A. Schafeld</i> ....Agt	.....	.....	Oct. 27, '69	.....	1,262 50
<i>Cornwall</i>	<i>John Murray</i>.....Agt	.....	.....	Apr. 18, '72	.....	350 00
<i>Morrisburgh</i>	<i>James Redington</i> .Agt	.....	.....	Mar. 31, '70	.....	788 00
<i>Ottawa</i>	<i>E. A. Buckman</i>....Agt	.....	.....	Oct. 7, '71	.....	2,069 00
Quebec.....	F. G. L. Struve (n) .C	Germany	Wis....	July 20, '70	1,500	1,200 41
Do.....	Edmund B. Holt... V. C	.....	.....	Apr. 18, '72	.....	.....
Seychelles.....	Thos. T. Prentis....C	Mich....	Vt.....	Dec. 19, '71	1,500	162 42
Do.....	..... V. C	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sheffield (b).....	Claudius B. Webster.C	N. H....	Conn....	July 11, '70	Fees	9,573 75
Do.....	Chas. A. Bransen V. C	.....	.....	Mar. 13, '68	.....	.....
<i>Nottingham</i>	<i>F. G. Rawson</i>.....Agt	.....	.....	June 27, '72	.....	7,809 00
Sierra Leone (b).....	.....C	.....	.....	Feb. 20, '74	Fees	No rep't.
Do.....	..... V. C.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Singapore.....	Adolp. G. Stnder (n) C	Switz'nd.	Iowa....	May 23, '71	2,500	1,738 41
Do.....	..... V. C	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Penang</i>	<i>Alex. Gentle</i>.....Agt	.....	.....	Nov. 2, '67	.....	334 86
Southampton.....	Wm. Thompson ....C	N. Y....	D. C....	Apr. 22, '69	2,000	479 50
Do.....	Jas. H. Wolff, jr . V. C.	.....	.....	Jan. 26, '74	.....	.....
<i>Cores</i>	<i>Thomas Harting</i> .Agt	.....	.....	Dec. 11, '66	.....	13 00
<i>Portsmouth</i>	<i>Chas. E. McChene</i> .Agt	.....	.....	Nov. 28, '73	.....	23 00
<i>Weymouth</i>	<i>W. Roberts</i>.....Agt	.....	.....	Feb. 6, '61	.....	4 00
St. Christopher (b).....	Emile S. Delisle .C. A.	U. S....	St. Christ	Aug. 16, '59	Fees	66 90
Do.....	..... V. C. A	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Helena.....	Thos. Fitnam (n) .C	Ireland..	D. C....	Apr. 21, '69	1,500	555 01
Do.....	Robert P. Pooley... V. C	.....	.....	Apr. 18, '72	.....	.....
St. John, N. B. (b).....	Darius B. Warner .C	Ohio....	Ohio....	May 4, '66	Fees	5,849 61
Do.....	Alfred D. Goodwin.V.C	.....	.....	Nov. 8, '70	.....	.....
<i>McAdam Junction</i>	<i>Chas. F. Hoben</i>....Agt	.....	.....	Apr. 18, '72	.....	238 50
<i>Newcastle</i>	<i>Robert R. Call</i> ....Agt	.....	.....	Nov. 26, '66	.....	10

* Born of American parents temporarily residing abroad.

† Nathaniel Lyons; commission awaiting filing of bond.

GREAT BRITAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
<i>Frederickton</i>	<i>Spooford Barker</i> ...Agt	.....	N. B.	Mar. 4, '61	.....	\$406 96
<i>St. Andrews</i>	<i>Edward Lorimer</i> ...Agt	.....	N. B.	June 26, '68	.....	347 73
<i>St. George</i>	<i>Benjamin Randall</i> ..Agt	.....	.....	Nov. 3, '73	.....	451 92
<i>St. Stephen's</i>	<i>Chas. H. Clarke</i> ...Agt	.....	N. B.	June 28, '69	.....	1,078 03
St. John's, (N. F.) (b) ..	Thos. N. Molloy (n) ..C	N. F.	N. Y.	Mar. 18, '67	Fees	421 51
Do.	Charles Wills .....	.....	.....	June 6, '68	.....	.....
<i>Harbor Grace</i>	<i>P. Derereux</i>.....Agt	.....	.....	Aug. 26, '71	.....	24 45
St. John's, (Quebec).....	Wm. Harmon	Vt.	Vt.	May 19, '71	\$1,500	2,980 50
Do.	Frank Harmon, V. & D. C.	Vt.	Vt.	July 22, '71	.....	.....
<i>Clarencerville</i>	<i>David Nutt</i>.....Agt	.....	.....	Feb. 4, '73	.....	.....
<i>Frelighsburgh</i>	<i>George R. Marrin</i> ...Agt	.....	.....	June 17, '73	.....	263 00
<i>Sorel</i>	<i>Geo. H. Branley</i> ...Agt	.....	.....	Aug. 15, '72	.....	158 50
<i>Stanbridge</i>	<i>Hiram Skeels</i>....Agt	.....	.....	Mar. 3, '73	.....	1,134 75
<i>Sutton</i>	<i>Luther L. Davis</i>.....	.....	.....	Sept. 15, '71	.....	258 50
Sydney (b) .....	.....C. A	.....	Me.	Mar. 19, '73	Fees	1,339 10
Do.	Silas S. Austen, V. C. A	.....	.....	Feb. 20, '71	.....	.....
<i>Brisbane</i>	<i>John W. Burnett</i> ...Agt	.....	.....	July 29, '68	.....	No rep't.
<i>Newcastle</i>	<i>George Mitchell</i> ...Agt	.....	.....	July 23, '67	.....	1,733 13
<i>Queensland</i>	<i>J. E. Brown</i>.....Agt	.....	.....	.....	.....	No rep't.
Toronto.....	Albert D. Shaw.....C	N. Y.	N. Y.	Apr. 19, '69	1,500	4,118 00
Do.	La Rue Peck .....	.....	.....	June 24, '72	.....	.....
<i>Cobourg</i>	<i>George Stephens</i> ...Agt	.....	N. Y.	Mar. 12, '73	.....	1,098 50
<i>Port Hope</i>	<i>Isaac Lawrence</i> ...Agt	.....	.....	Mar. 12, '73	.....	2,482 50
<i>Whitby</i>	<i>Almer A. Allen</i> ...Agt	.....	.....	Mar. 5, '73	.....	.....
Trinidad (b).....	.....C	.....	.....	.....	Fees .....	.....
Do.	Edward H. Pitt...V. C	.....	.....	Jan. 25, '69	.....	594 83
Tunstall.....	Josiah M. Lucas.....C	Md.	Ill.	June 16, '71	1,500	8,285 03
Do.	T. H. Tomkinson, V. C	.....	.....	Aug. 15, '73	.....	.....
Turks Islands	Geo. W. Driggs.....C	N. Y.	Florida..	Dec. 15, '70	2,000	576 37
Do.	J. R. Talbot.....V. C	.....	.....	July 30, '70	.....	.....
<i>Cockburn Harbor</i>	<i>Hiram T. Jones</i> ...Agt	.....	.....	Feb. 14, '73	.....	191 77
<i>Salt Cay</i>	<i>Alexis W. Harriott</i> ..Agt	.....	.....	Dec. 4, '69	.....	329 70
Victoria (b).....	David Eckstein (n) ..C	Bavaria	Ohio	Apr. 4, '70	Fees	2,831 58
Do.	Francis Garesche, V. C	.....	.....	Jan. 29, '74	.....	.....
Windsor, (Canada).....	John L. Near.....C	N. Y.	Mich.	Sept. 10, '73	1,500	2,808 00
Do.	John Swift .....	.....	Mich.	Feb. 3, '70	.....	.....
<i>Amherstburgh</i>	<i>Chas. N. Scott</i>.....Agt	.....	.....	Feb. 9, '74	.....	.....
<i>Orkham</i>	<i>Thomas McCrae</i> ...Agt	.....	.....	Sept. 22, '66	.....	895 00
<i>Duart</i>	<i>H. D. Cunningham</i> ..Agt	.....	.....	June 10, '73	.....	.....
<i>Wallaceburg</i>	<i>L. H. Johnson</i>.....Agt	.....	.....	May 9, '67	.....	685 00
Windsor, (N. S.) (b) ..	Daniel K. Hobart....C	Me.	Me.	May 28, '72	1,000	123 52
Do.	Peter S. Burnham, V. C	.....	.....	Dec. 11, '72	.....	.....
<i>Annapolis</i>	<i>Jacob M. Owen</i> ...Agt	.....	.....	Apr. 18, '72	.....	28 95
<i>Cornwallis</i>	<i>Ebenezer Rand</i> ...Agt	.....	.....	Aug. 20, '73	.....	.....
<i>Digby</i>	<i>Wm. B. Stewart</i> ...Agt	.....	.....	Jan. 16, '73	.....	No fees.
<i>Kempt</i>	<i>Henry H. Grant</i> ...Agt	.....	.....	Apr. 21, '73	.....	.....
<i>Wolfville</i>	<i>Joseph R. Hea</i> ...Agt	.....	.....	Apr. 18, '72	.....	13 00
<i>Yarmouth</i>	<i>James M. Davis</i> ...Agt	.....	.....	Jan. 16, '73	.....	168 30
Winnipeg	James W. Taylor....C	.....	Minn.	Sept. 14, '70	1,500	558 00
Do.	Alb't N. Carpenter, V. C	.....	.....	Dec. 10, '73	.....	.....

* James H. Williams; commission awaiting filing of bond.

GREECE—ITALY.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
GREECE.						
Patras (b)	*.....C.	G. Brit'n	Greece	Dec. 18, '73	Fees....	\$132 50
Piræus (b)	Lucien A. Wait.....C.	Vt.....	Vt.....	Oct. 28, '73	\$1,000	13 50
Do.....	J. J. Bucherer.....V. C.			Apr. 18, '72		
Syra	W. P. Binney.....Agt.			Apr. 18, '72		8 72
Zante.....	.....C.					
Do.....	John Vlasto.....V. C.			Nov. 26, '69	Fees....	16 00
Corfu	T. Woodley.....Agt.			Feb. 6, '61		No rep't.
Cephalonia.....	S. M. Dallaporto ..Agt.			Oct. 13, '71		30 00
GUATEMALA.						
Guatemala (b).....	Henry Houben.....C.	Prussia.	Guat'm'a	Feb. 18, '71	Fees....	766 00
Do.....	.....V. C.					
Champerico	A. Zolliker.....Agt.			Apr. 18, '72		No rep't.
San José de Guatemala	Edwin James.....Agt.			Feb. 6, '74		No rep't.
HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.						
Honolulu	Calvin S. Mattoon...C.	Ohio....	Ohio....	Sept. 24, '70	4,000	4,484 42
Do.....	J. S. Christie, jr....V. C.		N. J....	Sept. 13, '70		
Hilo	Thos. Spencer.....Agt.			May 6, '72		14 33
HAYTI.†						
Aux Cayes (b).....	L. Sanne §.....			Apr. 8, '72	500	No rep't.
Do.....	Jas. Annaud.....V. C.			Apr. 18, '72		
Aquin	A. M. Monfanto ..Agt.			Oct. 5, '72		
Jacmel.....	H. O'Kill.....Agt.			Apr. 18, '72		No rep't.
Miragoane	C. F. Teel.....Agt.			Apr. 18, '72		No rep't.
Jeremie	E. Weiner.....Agt.			Aug. 2, '70		No rep't.
Cape Haytien (b).....	Stanislas Goutier...C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	July 9, '70	1,000	667 71
Do.....	.....V. C.					
Gonaïves	A. Hilchenbach ..Agt.			Apr. 28, '71		278 75
Port de Paix.....	E. Werth.....Agt.			Oct. 23, '71		76 62
Port au Prince	E. D. Bassett.....C. G.	Conn....	Pa.....	Apr. 16, '69	7,500	1,729 32
St. Marc (b)	G. Jastram.....V. C. A.			Aug. 2, '70	Fees....	322 20
HONDURAS.						
Amapala (b).....	George A. K. Morris, C	Germany	Honduras	Aug. 11, '73	Fees....	
Do.....	.....V. C.					
Omoa and Truxillo (b) ..	Chas. R. Follin.....C.			July 28, '63	1,000	45 09
Do.....	.....V. C.					
ITALY.						
Ancona (b).....	Albert G. Colwell...C.	N. Y....	Ohio....	Feb. 10, '74	Fees....	101 26
Do.....	A. P. Tomassini...V. C.			June 23, '71		
Brindisi.....	De Witt C. Sprague...C.	N. Y....	Conn....	Oct. 2, '73	1,500	11 25
Do.....	Theo. Titi.....V. C.			Mar. 14, '67		
Carrara (b)	F. Torrey.....C.	Mass....	Mass....	Feb. 29, '64	Fees....	598 52
Do.....	C. Pollina.....V. C.			Nov. 25, '65		
Florence (b)	J. Lor. Graham, jr...C.		N. Y....	Sept. 1, '71	Fees....	1,951 50
Do.....	J. C. Matteini.....V. C.			Dec. 23, '71		
Cagliari.....	Eugene Pernis.....Agt.			Mar. 10, '63		27 02
Genoa	O. M. Spencer.....C.	Iowa....	Iowa....	Mar. 21, '66	1,500	1,630 15
Do.....	P. M. Baumberger, V. C.			Mar. 25, '71		
Milan.....	Henry W. Trimble, Agt.			Nov. 1, '71		324 00
Turin.....	Henry Noble.....Agt.			Dec. 10, '72		44 50
Leghorn.....	Jay T. Howard.....C.	N. Y....	Pa.....	Apr. 21, '69	1,500	1,942 64
Do.....	Emilio Masi.....V. C.			Mar. 10, '70		

* Edward Hancock; commission awaiting filing of bond. † Second, third, and fourth q'r's not received.
 ‡ The minister-resident is also consul-general; see page 12. § Authorized to act temporarily as consul.

JAPAN—MEXICO.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
✓ Messina	F. W. Behn (n) C.	Germany	Ky.....	Mar. 18, '67	\$1,500	\$2,591 02
✓ Do.....	Letterio Pirrone..... V. C.	Italy.....	Italy.....	May 13, '71		
✓ Catania.....	A. Peratoner Agt			June 30, '60		97 16
✓ Gioja	L. Giffoni Agt			Aug. 6, '68		No fees.
✓ Syracuse	N. Stella..... Agt			June 23, '51		11 37
✓ Naples.....	B. Odell Duncan C	S. C.....	S. C.....	June 1, '69	1,500	1,695 61
✓ Do.....	H. M. Ticknor V. C			June 8, '70		
✓ Castellamare.....	Michele Starace..... Agt			Dec. 29, '71		150 00
✓ Pozzuoli	Eduardo de Lucca. Agt			Aug. 26, '73		
Palermo .....	..... C				1,500	1,462 08
✓ Do.....	Luigi Monti V. C			Oct. 6, '73		
✓ Girgenti.....	L. Granet Agt			Apr. 11, '60		88 17
✓ Licata	B. Saito..... Agt			June 11, '70		78 68
✓ Marsala.....	J. D. Hore Agt			Aug. 25, '68		100 12
✓ Trapani.....	L. Marrone..... Agt			Nov. 3, '69		163 80
✓ Rome	Paul Dahlgren..... C. G.	Del	D. C	July 16, '73	1,500	1,206 00
✓ Do.....	..... V. C. G.					
✓ Do.....	Charles M. Wood C. C	Vt	Vt.....	Mar. 24, '73	1,000	
✓ Cirita Vecchia.....	G. Marsanick Agt			June 14, '62		22 25
✓ Spezia	William T. Rice..... C	Mass	Mass	July 31, '61	1,500	No fees.
✓ Do.....	John Greenham V. C			Apr. 4, '70		
✓ Taranto (b)	Robt. H. Leese (n) C	Gt. Brit.	Pa.....	Apr. 26, '72	Fees	No rep't.
✓ Do.....	Emiglio Consiglio. V. C			Dec. 23, '73		
✓ Venice (b).....	John Harris..... C	Pa.....	Pa.....	Apr. 4, '70	750	425 34
✓ Do.....	..... V. C.					
JAPAN.						
Hakodadi.....	John H. Hawes..... C.	N. Y.....	D. C	Nov. 3, '71	2,500	378 31
Do.....	..... V. C					
Nee-é-gata .....	..... Agt					No fees.
Kanagawa .....	..... C.				3,000	5,438 14
Do.....	Geo. N. Mitchell V. C			Aug. 22, '71		
Do.....	H. W. Denison..... Mar	Vt.....	D. C.....	May 22, '69	1,000	
Do.....	Geo. N. Mitchell Int.			July 13, '71	1,500	
Nagasaki	Willie P. Mangum..... C.	N. C	N. C	Mar. 18, '65	3,000	946 68
Do.....	Charles L. Fisher. V. C			Sept. 22, '73		
Do.....	Rodney H. Powers, Mar.			Sept. 22, '73	1,000	
Osaka and Hiogo.....	Daniel Turner..... C	R. I.....	Pa.....	Jan. 16, '72	3,000	2,468 68
Do.....	..... V. C					
LIBERIA.*						
Grand Bassa (b).....	..... C. A				Fees	17 24
Do.....	John L. Crusoe, V. C. A			July 12, '70		
Monrovia	J. M. Turner..... C. G.		Mo.....	Mar. 1, '71	4,000	54 74
MADAGASCAR.						
Tamatave.....	J. P. Finkelmeier. C. A.	Germany	N. J	Feb. 13, '66	2,000	36 58
Do.....	C. Finkelmeier. V. C. A.			July 14, '71		
MEXICO.						
Acapulco	J. A. Sutter, jr..... C.		Cal	July 13, '70	2,000	893 57
Do.....	N. Lennox..... V. C	N. Y.....	Mexico	Sept. 10, '72		

* The minister-resident is also consul-general; see page 12.

MEXICO.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
<i>Tehuantepec and Salinas Cruz</i>	Thomas Carlock... Agt			Dec. 11, '72		
Aguas Calientes (b) .....	..... C				Fees	No rep't.
Do.....	..... V. C					
Camargo (b).....	Lucius Avery.... C. A.	N. Y....	Mexico	Sept. 13, '70	Fees	\$288 15
Do.....	..... V. C. A					
Chihuahua (b).....	..... C				Fees	*228 50
Do.....	John C. Huston... V. C.	N. Y....	Mexico	Sept. 19, '71		
Guaymas (b).....	Alexander Willard... C.	Pa.....	Cal.....	Sept. 16, '67	\$1,000	758 85
Do.....	A. F. Garrison, sr., V. C.			Apr. 7, '71		
Guerrero (b).....	J. C. Shelley.... C. A.	Ala.....	Texas	Feb. 13, '73	Fees	227 50
Do.....	W. A. Cook.... V. C. A.	Gt. Brit.	Mexico	Feb. 8, '73		
Laguna (b).....	..... C				Fees	No rep't.
Do.....	..... V. C					
La Paz (b).....	D. Turner..... C	Conn....	Cal.....	Apr. 16, '69	Fees	854 53
Do.....	C. Schmitz..... V. C.			Apr. 7, '71		
Manzanillo (b).....	A. Morrill..... C			Aug. 5, '72	Fees	546 42
Do.....	R. G. Rhand, V. C. & D.		Mexico	Aug. 7, '73		
Maruata (b).....	..... C. A.		N. Y....	Sept. 1, '73	Fees	
Do.....	..... V. C. A					
Matamoras.....	Thomas F. Wilson... C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Apr. 4, '70	2,000	884 75
Do.....	John F. Valls.... V. C.			Sept. 26, '71		
<i>Santa Cruz Point</i>	William E. Wilson, Agt.			Feb. 13, '73		1,685 00
Mazatlan (b).....	Isaac Sisson..... C.	N. Y....	N. Y....	Feb. 25, '71	Fees	†629 38
Do.....	..... V. C					
Merida (b).....	Marlin F. Hatch.... C.	N. Y....	N. Y....	Feb. 6, '73	Fees	No rep't.
Do.....	Ramon Aguar.... V. C.			Dec. 15, '73		
Mexico (b).....	Julius A. Skilton C. G.	N. Y....	La.....	June 10, '72	1,000	301 00
Do.....	..... V. C. G.					
Mier (b).....	§..... C. A.	Canada	Ind. Ter.	Jan. 29, '74	Fees	227 50
Do.....	C. B. Dickinson, V. C. A			Mar. 21, '73		
Minatitlan (b).....	..... C				Fees	482 01
Do.....	John A. Wolf.... D. C.			Apr. 18, '72		
Monterey (b).....	J. Ulrich..... C.	Pa.....	N. M....	Apr. 26, '66	Fees	195 00
Do.....	..... V. C.					
Nuevo Laredo (b).....	..... C. A.				Fees	1,667 85
Do.....	..... V. C. A					
Oajaca (b).....	L. L. Lawrence... C. A.	N. J....	N. J....	Oct. 13, '69	Fees	62 00
Do.....	Henry Puyos... V. C. A.			June 25, '72		
Paso del Norte (b).....	..... C				500	37 50
Do.....	Wm. M. Pierson... V. C.	N. Y....	Texas	Oct. 25, '71		
Piedras Negras (b).....	W. Schuchardt (n) C. A.	Darms't.	Texas	Nov. 20, '67	Fees	640 50
Do.....	Emile Callsen... V. C. A.			Sept. 20, '71		
Presidio del Norte (b).....	..... C. A.				Fees	
Do.....	..... V. C. A.					
San Blas (b).....	M. Garfias (n)..... C	Mexico	Cal.....	Jan. 29, '73	Fees	
Do.....	..... V. C.					
San Dimas (b).....	C. B. Dahlgren.... C.			May 15, '71	Fees	No fees.
Do.....	..... V. C.					

* Fourth quarter not reported.

† Third quarter not reported.

‡ Edward A. Lever; commission awaiting filing of bond.

§ Marcus T. Milona; commission awaiting filing of bond.

MUSCAT—PERU.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
San José and Cape St. Lucas (b).....	Eugene Gillespie....C	N. Y.....	Mexico..	Mar. 20, '73	Fees....	.....
Do.....	V. C	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tabasco (b).....	August J. Cassard...C	La.....	La.....	Dec. 20, '72	\$500	\$200 41
Do.....	James B. Poole...V. C	.....	.....	Sept. 15, '70	.....	.....
Tampico.....	Edmund Johnson....C	.....	Va.....	June 19, '72	1,500	419 06
Do.....	Lewis N. de la Lastra V. C	.....	.....	Oct. 1, '73	.....	.....
Tuxpan.....	Edward Owen....Agt	.....	.....	Jan. 2, '73	.....	.....
Vera Cruz.....	S. T. Trowbridge....C	Ind.....	Ill.....	Apr. 19, '69	3,500	1,856 73
Do.....	Chas. Trowbridge, V. C.	.....	.....	Mar. 28, '71	.....	.....
Zacatecas (b).....	G. M. Prevost.....C	Pa.....	Mexico..	Mar. 21, '67	Fees...	20 00
Do.....	A. M. Kimball...V. C	.....	.....	Nov. 30, '69	.....	.....
MUSCAT.						
Zanzibar (b).....	.....C	.....	.....	.....	1,000	272 80
Do.....	Francis R. Webb...V. C.	Mass.....	Mass.....	Apr. 29, '73	.....	.....
NETHERLANDS AND DOMINIONS.						
✓ Amsterdam.....	Charles Mueller (n)...C	Saxony..	Ohio....	June 26, '66	1,000	1,447 61
✓ Do.....	A. Vinke.....V. C.	.....	.....	June 10, '68	.....	.....
✓ Nieuw-Heip.....	Klass C. Van Vliet Agt	.....	.....	Aug. 6, '68	.....	179 81
✓ Batavia (b).....	Phny M. Nickerson...C	.....	Mass.....	Apr. 19, '71	1,000	1,135 10
✓ Do.....	H. T. Ankersmit...V. C	.....	.....	Oct. 31, '71	.....	.....
Serabaya.....	Charles Matzer...Agt	.....	.....	Jan. 26, '71	.....	403 92
✓ Curaçoa (b).....	Wm. H. Faxon.....C	Conn.....	Conn.....	Apr. 28, '70	Fees....	2,055 74
✓ Do.....	David Leon.....V. C.	.....	.....	Jan. 21, '73	.....	.....
Bonaire.....	W. E. Boge.....Agt	.....	.....	Nov. 17, '70	.....	129 71
Padang (b).....	.....C	.....	.....	.....	Fees....	.....
✓ Do.....	Albert Van Gils...V. C.	.....	.....	Dec. 8, '66	.....	130 14
✓ Paramaribo (b).....	H. Sawyer.....C	Mass.....	Mass.....	June 14, '75	Fees....	1,235 73
Do.....	V. C.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
✓ Rotterdam.....	Fred. Schütz (n)....C	Darmst't.	N. V....	Apr. 16, '69	2,000	1,949 71
✓ Do.....	A. A. Wambersie...V. C	.....	.....	Feb. 16, '63	.....	.....
✓ Flushing.....	J. J. T. Hector....Agt	.....	.....	Feb. 23, '70	.....	2 00
Schiedam.....	W. H. C. Tensen...Agt	.....	.....	Apr. 22, '70	.....	2,195 31
✓ St. Martin (b).....	Charles Rey (n)....C	W. I....	N. Y....	June 26, '55	Fees....	.....
Do.....	D. C. Van Romondt, V. C	.....	.....	Nov. 14, '72	.....	.....
✓ St. Eustatius.....	George Doyle....Agt	.....	.....	Feb. 17, '74	.....	.....
NICARAGUA.						
San Juan del Norte and Punta Arenas.....	Romeo H. Freer...C. A	Ohio.....	W. Va....	Jan. 15, '73	2,000	414 50
Do.....	J. J. Andreas...V. C. A	.....	.....	July 1, '70	.....	.....
San Juan del Sur.....	Rufus Mead.....C	Vt.....	Vt.....	July 20, '67	2,000	511 39
Do.....	G. A. Gauffrau...V. C	.....	.....	Aug. 13, '70	.....	.....
PARAGUAY.						
Asuncion (b).....	.....C	.....	.....	Oct. 23, '72	.....	.....
PERU.						
Callao.....	D. J. Williamson...C	Cal.....	Cal.....	Mar. 17, '70	3,500	3,479 45
Do.....	Charles H. Lay...V. C.	.....	N. Y....	Feb. 18, '71	.....	.....

* Born of American parents temporarily residing abroad.

† G. R. Usher; commission awaiting filing of bond.

PORTUGAL AND DOMINIONS—RUSSIA.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
<i>Mollendo and Islay</i> .....	..... Agt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lambayeque (<i>b</i>)	S. C. Montjoy	C.	.....	Mar. 18, '67	Fees	\$129 11
Do.	G. Ed. Solf	V. C.	.....	Oct. 11, '69	.....	.....
<i>San José and Pimental</i>	A. Salf	Agt.	N. Y.	Aug. 22, '68	.....	No fees.
<i>Santa and Chimbote</i>	E. A. Sartori	Agt.	.....	Sept. 27, '72	.....	.....
Payta (<i>b</i>)	John Murphy (<i>a</i>)	C. Ireland	N. Y.	Jan. 23, '71	\$500	251 22
Do. ....	..... V. C.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tumbez (<i>b</i>)	Orville McGregor	C. Me.	Me.	Mar. 10, '73	500	157 24
Do.	P. N. Luce	V. C.	.....	July 6, '71	.....	.....
PORTUGAL AND DOMINIONS.						
Fayal (<i>b</i>)	Samuel W. Dabney	C.	Mass.	July 23, '72	750	414 65
Do.	John P. Dabney	V. C.	.....	Mar. 14, '73	.....	.....
<i>Flores</i>	James Mackay, jr.	Agt.	.....	Oct. 17, '72	.....	17 24
<i>Graciosa</i>	J. de C. C. e Mello	Agt.	.....	Jan. 11, '69	.....	2 00
<i>St. George</i>	A. J. d'Albergaria	Agt.	.....	Jan. 11, '69	.....	21 80
<i>St. Michaels</i>	Thomas Irens	Agt.	.....	Mar. 14, '73	.....	110 60
<i>Terceira</i>	Thomé de Castro	Agt.	.....	Apr. 9, '63	.....	43 08
Funchal	Jasper Smith	C. N. Y.	D. C.	Dec. 22, '70	1,500	134 01
Do.	John Hutchison	V. C.	.....	May 24, '69	.....	.....
✓ Lisbon	Henry W. Diman	C.	R. I.	July 12, '70	1,500	529 81
✓ Do.	Charles Hutchens	V. C.	.....	May 25, '63	.....	.....
<i>Belém</i>	T. M. Besoncy	Agt.	.....	Dec. 20, '56	.....	No fees.
<i>Cesimbra</i>	E. J. Lopez	Agt.	.....	Dec. 20, '56	.....	No fees.
<i>Faro</i>	F. L. Javarez	Agt.	.....	June 1, '59	.....	No fees.
<i>Lagos</i>	J. M. Mascarenhas	Agt.	.....	Dec. 20, '56	.....	No fees.
✓ <i>Setúbal</i>	C. F. O'Neil	Agt.	.....	Dec. 20, '56	.....	No fees.
<i>Sines</i>	J. P. de M. Falcao	Agt.	.....	Dec. 20, '56	.....	No fees.
Mozambique (<i>b</i>) .....	..... C.	.....	.....	.....	Fees .....	.....
Do. ....	..... V. C.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
✓ Oporto	Alfred V. Dockery	C. N. C.	N. C.	Jan. 27, '73	1,500	210 00
✓ Do.	Wm. Stüve	V. C.	.....	June 26, '73	.....	.....
<i>Figueira</i>	C. Laidley	Agt.	.....	Apr. 30, '70	.....	No fees.
<i>St. Joao da Foz</i>	L. S. de Vasconcellos	Agt.	.....	Apr. 30, '70	.....	No fees.
<i>Vianna</i>	J. A. de M. Vianna	Agt.	.....	Nov. 16, '70	.....	No fees.
Santiago, Cape Verde (<i>b</i>) .....	..... C.	.....	.....	.....	750	.....
Do.	H. J. Silva	V. C.	.....	June 11, '66	.....	165 76
<i>Brava</i>	J. J. Nunes	Agt.	.....	July 3, '62	.....	20 81
<i>Fogo</i> .....	..... Agt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Sal</i>	J. J. Vera Cruz	Agt.	.....	Oct. 26, '67	.....	14 86
<i>St. Vincent</i> .....	..... Agt.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
St. Paul de Loando (<i>b</i>)	Aug. A. Silva (<i>a</i>)	C. A. Brazil	Mass.	May 14, '64	1,000	12 99
Do.	F. A. Silva	V. C. A	.....	.....	.....	.....
RUSSIA.						
✓ Amoor River (<i>b</i>)	Jas. Crowley	C. A. Mass.	Mass.	May 16, '72	1,000	33 40
✓ Do.	Enoch Emery	V. C. A.	.....	Feb. 6, '73	.....	.....
✓ Archangel (<i>b</i>)	E. Brandt	C. Russia	Russia	June 21, '32	Fees	No rep't.
Do. ....	..... V. C.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
✓ Helsingfors (<i>b</i>)	R. Frenckell	C. Finland	Finland	Aug. 31, '50	Fees	15 49
Do. ....	..... V. C.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

SALVADOR—SPAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
✓ Wyborg	J. Sparrow.....Agt			Mar. 7, '63		\$3 37
✓ Moscow .....	.....C				Fees	24 00
✓ Do.	S. P. Young.....V. C.			May 9, '67		
✓ Odessa	T. C. Smith.....C.	Vt.....	Vt.....	June 1, '61	\$2,000	86 85
✓ Do.	Stephen Ralli.....V. C.			Feb. 12, '73		
Nicolatief	A. A. Deschowitz ..Agt			Jan. 16, '73		
✓ Poti and Tiflis.....	D. R. Peacock.....Agt			May 8, '72		No fees.
✓ Rostoff	John Martin.....Agt			Dec. 23, '70		7 50
✓ Taganrog	Berthold Smith.....Agt	England		June 2, '71		137 00
✓ St. Petersburg	George Pomnitz (n) ..C.	Hungary	Iowa....	Feb. 16, '66	2,000	599 00
Do. ....	.....V. C.					
✓ Cronstadt	A. Wilkins.....Agt			Mar. 7, '63		No rep't.
Riga.....	.....Agt					
✓ Warsaw (b) .....	.....C.				Fees	No rep't.
Do. ....	.....V. C.					
SALVADOR.						
La Union (b)	John F. Flint.....C.	Pa.....	Pa.....	Feb. 14, '68	Fees	657 88
Do.	John Harrison.....V. C.	G. B.....	Salvador	Jan. 29, '73		
San Salvador (b)	J. Maurice Duke.....C.	G. B.....	Salvador	June 10, '72	Fees	*42 50
Do. ....	.....V. C.					
Sonsonate (b)	J. C. Mathé.....C	U. S.....	U. S.....	Feb. 14, '68	Fees	498 33
Do.	Jas. Geddes.....V. C.			Apr. 18, '72		
SAN DOMINGO.						
St. Domingo	†.....C. A		Ohio....	Jan. 13, '74	1,500	621 43
Do.	R. A. Friend...V. C. A			Mar. 6, '73		
Azua	W. Molineaux (n) ..Agt			Dec. 18, '72		
Puerto Plata	José Ginebra.....Agt			May 2, '71		1,072 36
Samana (b) .....	.....C. A.					89 80
Do.	Henry Conard.V. C. A			Sept. 4, '73		
SIAM.						
Bangkok.....	F. W. Partridge.....C	Vt.....	Ill.....	Apr. 16, '69	3,000	147 42
Do. ....	.....V. C.					
Do. ....	.....Mar.					
Do.	Kru Naa.....Act'g Int.			Jan. 1, '70	500	
SOCIETY ISLANDS.						
Tahiti (b)	Dorenee Atwater....C	Conn....	Conn....	July 11, '70	1,000	820 22
Do.	W. H. Kelly.....V. C.			Nov. 23, '70		
SPAIN AND DOMINIONS.						
✓ Alicante (b)	William L. Giro.....C	Spain...	Spain...	Jan. 20, '53	Fees	250 17
✓ Do.	John L. Giro.....V. C.			July 11, '73		
✓ Barcelona.....	Henry Ruggles.....C	Mass....	Conn....	Apr. 28, '70	1,500	381 06
Do.	M. Casagemas.....V. C.			Sept. 12, '70		
✓ Tarragona	Aloys Muller.....Agt			Nov. 5, '64		382 96
Bilbao (b) .....	.....C				Fees	No rep't.
Do.	Eduardo Aznar...V. C.			June 10, '68		
✓ Cadiz	Alfred N. Dullié....C		R. I.....	Apr. 21, '69	1,500	1,421 40

* First and second quarters not reported. (Paul Jones; commission awaiting filing of bond.

SPAIN AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
Carliz	C. Younger V. C.			Sept. 23, '69		
Algeciras	H. Sprague Agt			Apr. 19, '51		No fees.
Huelva	Henrique Ruiz Agt			May 23, '71		No fees.
Jarcz de la Fmtera...	Henry R. Davies ... Agt			June 25, '73		
Port St. Mary						
San Lucar de Barra- meda	Ramon de Larraz .. Agt			Sept. 24, '73		
Carthage (b)	C. Molina C.	Spain	Spain	Nov. 25, '62	Fees	No rep't.
Do	V. C.					
Corunna (b)	Anthony G. Fuertes. C.	Spain	Spain	May 15, '71	Fees	\$45 34
Do	V. C.					
Coreubion	H. Villanueva Agt			Aug. 10, '72		No fees.
Ticera	Joaquin Muñiz Agt			Aug. 10, '72		No fees.
Vigo	Camilo Molins Agt			May 2, '73		No fees.
Denia (b)	Chas. Morand C.			June 10, '72	Fees	178 97
Do	A. Bordehore V. C.			July 14, '71		
Havana	Henry C. Hall C. G.	Conn.	*	Nov. 7, '73	\$6,800	21,182 86
Do	V. C. G.			Feb. 27, '69		
Do	Jos. A. Springer ... C. C.	Me.	Cuba	Jan. 8, '70	1,000	
Do	Jos. A. Raphael C. C.	Md.	Md.	Feb. 14, '72	1,000	
Gibara	L. S. de Jongh Agt			Mar. 24, '73		No fees.
Nueritas	Jouquin Sanchez ... Agt			Feb. 12, '73		No fees.
San Juan de Los Re- medios	J. M. Digges Agt			Feb. 5, '73		935 73
Malaga	A. M. Hancock C.	Ky	Ky	Apr. 18, '61	1,500	1,766 02
Do	John R. Geary V. C.			Oct. 24, '63		
Adra Malaga	R. Medina Agt			Nov. 20, '65		No fees.
Port of Marbella	Miguel Calzado Agt			Aug. 5, '70		No fees.
Almeria Malaga	Alex. Lluch Agt			Jan. 15, '70		242 70
Granada	Peter A. Mesa Agt			June 13, '73		
Manila (b)				Dec. 18, '73	Fees	857 31
Do	V. C.					
Cebu	Augusto Zeisz Agt			July 2, '69		121 32
Iloilo	James E. Erast ... Agt			July 2, '69		141 29
Matanzas					2,500	4,887 92
Do	G. L. Washington D. C.			Aug. 1, '70		
Cardenas	Charles A. Bacot ... Agt			June 22, '70		3,860 01
Sagua la Grande	James H. Horner ... Agt			Apr. 3, '69		2,367 31
Port Mahon	John F. Quarles C.	Va	Ga.	Mar. 3, '73	1,500	14 50
Do	Jos. Montanari ... V. C.			May 21, '72		
Irica Island	William Wallis Agt			Dec. 3, '69		5 00
Palma Majorca	Ernesto Cmut Agt			Apr. 11, '70		11 00
San Juan	Edward C. Crooy C.	Conn.	Pa.	Apr. 21, '69	2,000	908 85
Do	C. A. de V. Hoard ... V. C.			Feb. 25, '71		
Aguadilla	Ed. Koppisch Agt			Mar. 19, '67		159 79
Arecibo	F. Fernandez Agt			Sept. 4, '67		326 50
Fajardo	Herman Ritter Agt			Aug. 19, '71		138 53
Guayama	Eugene M. Verges ... Agt			May 2, '67		702 85
Mayaguez	G. R. Kentsch Agt			June 17, '70		1,375 25
Napuebo	W. Hudlock			Apr. 10, '65		156 33
Ponce	Edie. Oppenheimer. Agt			Oct. 10, '73		1,277 19

* Promoted from vice-consul-general at Havana, and consul at Matanzas.

† Jonathan Russell; commission awaiting filing of bond. First and fourth quarters not reported.

SWEDEN AND NORWAY—SWITZERLAND.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
Vieques	Lane Garben.....Agt			Apr. 10, '65		No fees.
Santander (b)	Luis Gallo.....C.			Mar. 18, '67	Fees....	\$60 23
Do.....	V. C.					
Gijon	Serapio Acebal.....Agt			Apr. 8, '70		10 00
Santiago de Cuba	A. N. Young.....C	Ohio....	Ky....	Sept. 24, '70	\$2,500	1,265 60
Do.....	Emilie G. Schmitt. V. C.			July 6, '71		
Baracoa	P. E. Alayo.....Agt			Feb. 22, '71		904 99
Guantanamo.....	Wm. F. Allison.....Agt			Feb. 22, '71		362 83
Manzanillo.....	Frederick Roca.....Agt			Jan. 3, '72		463 03
Santa Cruz.....	Charles Hugar.....Agt			Feb. 22, '71		2 90
Seville (b)	Alex. Jourdan (n)....C	France..	D. C....	Apr. 21, '70	Fees....	749 41
Do.....	Chas. H. Eder.....V. C.			Feb. 20, '71		
Teneriffe (b)	Wm. H. Dabney *....C.	Fayal...	R. I....	Jan. 22, '62	Fees....	217 15
Do.....	H. B. McKay.....V. C.			Nov. 11, '70		
Lanzarote	J. T. Topham.....Agt					No fees.
Grand Canary	J. Rodríguez y Gonzales A			Feb. 10, '70		118 49
Orotava	Frederick Renshaw. Agt			Jan. 9, '71		
Palma	F. P. Lavemuth.....Agt			Jan. 11, '61		No fees.
Trinidad de Cuba.....	Joseph G. Moore.....C.	Ga.....	Miss....	June 6, '73	2,560	578 51
Do.....	V. C.					
Cienfuegos	M. H. Morris.....Agt			July 20, '69		2,531 70
Valencia.....	C.				1,500	12 00
Do.....	George Brander.....V. C.			Sept. 30, '72		
Benicarlo	Eduardo Huby.....Agt			Apr. 13, '71		No fees.
Grao	Rich. Lowenstein.....Agt			Feb. 20, '71		333 00
SWEDEN AND NORWAY.						
Bergen (b)	Albert Gran.....C.	Norway.	Norway.	Apr. 21, '70	Fees....	103 50
Do.....	V. C.					
Drontheim	M. H. Lundgreen.....Agt			Nov. 30, '68		No fees.
Staranger	Thomas Falck.....Agt			Sept. 29, '63		18 50
Christiania (b)	Gerhard Gade.....C.	Norway.	Norway.	June 25, '69	Fees....	231 25
Do.....	C. Christophersen. D. C.			May 27, '70		
Christiansand.....	O. C. Reinhardt.....Agt					22 00
Gottenburg (b)	Franklin K. Bazier....C.	N. J....	Sweden.	Mar. 18, '67	Fees....	No rep't.
Do.....	V. C.					
St. Bartholomew (b)	R. Barton Dinzey. C. A.	St. Bar'w	Pa.....	Sept. 26, '60	Fees....	No rep't.
Stockholm (b)	Nere A. Elfving.....C	Sweden.	Sweden.	Apr. 17, '71	Fees....	543 58
Do.....	V. C.					
Christianstad	Ludwig Ahlberg.....Agt			Dec. 10, '72		
Gefle	Gustaf Haid.....Agt			Sept. 20, '71		No fees.
Norrköping.....	S. C. Mobeck.....Agt			June 19, '71		3 50
Sundsvall	Gabriel Wikström.....Agt			June 19, '71		No fees.
SWITZERLAND.						
Basle	Henry Erni (n).....C.	Switz....	Tenn....	Apr. 21, '69	2,000	4,107 00
Do.....	August Strohl.....V. C.			Apr. 18, '72		
Olten	H. Salathe.....Agt			Oct. 18, '66		3,115 00
Geneva	Charles H. Upton.....C.	Mass....	Va.....	July 9, '63	1,500	1,568 25
Do.....	Gordon Grant.....V. C.			Feb. 10, '71		
Zurich	Samuel H. M. Byers....C	Pa.....	Iowa....	May 25, '69	1,500	3,460 25

* Born of American parents temporarily residing abroad.

TURKEY AND DOMINIONS.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.
Zurich.....	Ephraim L. Corning, V. C.			Apr. 16, '73		
St. Gallen.....	Emile Myer..... Agt.			Mar. 28, '73		\$2,831 75
TURKEY AND DOMINIONS.						
Beirut.....	J. Baldwin Hay... C. G.	Mo.....	Va.....	Jan. 18, '72	\$2,000	337 63
Do.....	E. A. Van Dyck, C. C. V. C. G. and D. C. G.			May 12, '73		
Antakia.....	Nazar Nazarian... Agt.			July 24, '73		No fees.
Aleppo.....	Frederic Poche.... Agt.			July 24, '73		No fees.
Alexandretta.....	M. Levi..... Agt.			Aug. 13, '72		2 50
Caiaphat.....	J. Schumacher.... Agt.	U. S.....		May 18, '72		No fees.
Damascus.....	N. Meshuka..... Agt.			Apr. 22, '70		No fees.
Homs and Hama.....	George Yanni.... Agt.			July 24, '73		No fees.
Latakia.....	D. Metheny..... Agt.			Mar. 21, '66		No fees.
Marash.....	S. de Picciotto.... Agt.			Feb. 14, '68		No fees.
Sidon.....	S. Abela..... Agt.			Nov. 26, '64		No fees.
Tripoli.....	A. Yanni..... Agt.			Apr. 27, '48		No fees.
Tyre.....	F. Akaad..... Agt.			Sept. 1, '63		No fees.
Bucharest (b).....	B. F. Peixotto..... C.	N. Y.....	Cal.....	June 29, '70	Fees....	*5 50
Do.....	Adolph Stern..... V. C.		Bucharest	Jan. 18, '73		
Jassy.....	..... Agt.					
Cairo.....	R. Beardsley..... Agt. and C. G.		Ind.....	July 23, '72	3,500	148 00
Do.....	Henry A. Babbitt, C. C. and V. C. G.	Mass.....	Ohio.....	June 22, '72	1,000	
Baïsonuf.....	Nasralla Luca.... Agt.			Dec. 7, '71		
Girgheh.....	Mishrihi Hayat... Agt.			Dec. 7, '71		
Keneh.....	Gadis Gad..... Agt.			Apr. 7, '73		
Khartoum.....	Azar Abdul Melak. Agt.			July 13, '71		
Luxor.....	Aly Mourad..... Agt.			July 13, '71		
Mansurah.....	Ibrahim Daoud... Agt.			Dec. 7, '71		
Minieh.....	.....				
Osiut.....	Wasif el Hayat....			Dec. 7, '71		
Canca (b).....	H. Billebrandt (n)... C	Hungary	N. C.....	Apr. 21, '69	1,000	No fees.
Do.....	John Nicolaides... V. C.			Dec. 5, '71		
Retimo.....	G. Saridachi..... Agt.			June 9, '66		No fees.
Constantinople.....	J. H. Goodenow... C. G.	Me.....	Me.....	Nov. 13, '61	3,000	485 49
Do.....	D. Stamatiades (n) VCG			Oct. 5, '70		
Do.....	Theo. D. Stamatiades Mar. ad int.			Oct. 1, '73	1,000 and fees.	
Dardanelles.....	J. C. F. Calvert.... Agt.			May 22, '72		No rep't.
Rustchuk.....	T. E. D. Hayes.... Agt.			Feb. 17, '70		1 00
Salonica.....	P. H. Lazzaro.... Agt.			Feb. 21, '70		81 04
Cyprus (b).....	L. P. Di Cesnola (n)... C	Italy.....	N. Y.....	Aug. 8, '65	1,000	No fees.
Do.....	Theo. Peristiany... V. C.			July 22, '72		
Paphos.....	A. P. Di Cesnola... Agt.	Italy.....	Italy.....	July 16, '73		
Galatza (b).....	..... C				Fees....	No rep't.
Do.....	Alex. Hepites.... V. C.			Sept. 25, '72		
Jerusalem.....	Frank S. De Hass... C	Pa.....	N. Y.....	Sept. 11, '73	1,500	48 50
Do.....	E. Hardegger..... V. C.			May 25, '72		

* Third and fourth quarters not reported.

URUGUAY—VENEZUELA.

Place.	Name and title.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of commission or appointment.	Salary.	Fees for year ending Dec. 31, 1872.	
<i>Jaffa</i>	<i>E. Hardegg</i> Agt.	.....	.....	Dec. 7, '70	.....	\$5 50	
Port Said	Wm. R. Page	Me	Va	Sept. 9, '70	\$2,000	6 00	
Do.....	Richm'd Broadbent V. C.	.....	.....	Feb. 12, '71	.....	.....
<i>Ismaila</i>	<i>Mar de Haro</i>	Agt.	.....	July 18, '72	.....	No fees.	
<i>Damietta</i>	<i>G. Surer</i>	Agt.	.....	July 27, '71	.....	No fees.	
Smyrna	E. J. Smithers	Del	D. C.	Mar. 11, '67	2,000	1,679 49	
Do.....	J. Griffith	Malta	Turkey	Feb. 9, '66	.....	.....
<i>Mytilene</i>	<i>M. M. Fottion</i>	Agt.	Russia	Aug. 18, '68	.....	6 00	
URUGUAY.							
Colonia (<i>b</i>)	B. D. Manton	C.	R. I.	R. I.	Nov. 5, '69	Fees	11 42
Do.....	..... V. C.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Paysandu</i>	<i>J. G. Hufnagle</i>	Agt.	.....	.....	May 23, '72	.....	No rept.
Montevideo (<i>b</i>)	Enoch Jacobs	C.	Vt	Ohio	Jan. 21, '73	1,000	1,147 47
Do.....	Thos. W. Howard V. C.	.....	Mass. ....	.....	Aug. 27, '73	.....	.....
<i>Maldonado</i>	<i>William Lyons</i>	Agt.	.....	.....	Aug. 27, '73	.....	.....
VENEZUELA.							
Ciudad Bolivar (<i>b</i>)	John Dalton	C	.....	.....	Mar. 18, '67	Fees	*331 50
Do.....	..... V. C.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laguayra	William G. Riley	C.	Va	Va	Nov. 15, '73	1,500	593 44
Do.....	..... V. C.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<i>Barcelona</i>	<i>H. Baiz</i>	Agt.	.....	.....	May 18, '51	.....	18 36
Maracaibo (<i>b</i>)	T. C. Jutting	C.	W. I.	U. S.	Apr. 21, '69	Fees	1,484 10
Do.....	..... V. C.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puerto Cabello (<i>b</i>).....	A. Lacombe	C.	.....	.....	July 20, '67	Fees	1,126 88
Do.....	..... V. C.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* First, second, and third quarters not received. † First, second, and fourth quarters not received.

VII.—CONSULAR CLERKS.

Place.	Name.	Where born.	Whence appointed.	Date of original commission.	Compensation.
Frankfort-on-the-Main	Albert J. de Zeyk (<i>n</i>)	Hungary..	Iowa	Feb. 7, 1866	\$1,000
Shanghai	Oliver B. Bradford	Pa	Pa	May 27, 1867	1,000
Havana	Joseph A. Springer	Me	Cuba	Jan. 8, 1870	1,000
Paris	Charles F. Thirion (<i>n</i>)	France	D. C.	Jan. 8, 1870	1,000
Leipsic	Edward P. McLean	N. Y.	N. Y.	Nov. 18, 1870	1,000
Shanghai	John R. Coryell	N. Y.	China	Feb. 1, 1871	1,000
Havana	Joseph A. Raphael	Md	Md	Feb. 14, 1872	1,000
Alexandria	Henry A. Babbitt	Mass	Ohio	June 22, 1872	1,000
Liverpool	Charles D. Atwood	Wis	Wis	Dec. 12, 1872	1,000
Rome	Charles M. Wood	Vt	Vt	Mar. 21, 1873	1,000
Lyons	Harold H. Tittmann	Ill	Mo	Apr. 17, 1873	1,000
Beirut	Edward A. Van Dyck	Syria	Mich	May 12, 1873	1,000
Paris	Henry O. Wagoner, jr	Ill	Col	Nov. 14, 1873	1,000

VIII.—AMERICAN-MEXICAN CLAIMS COMMISSION. (1412 H st.)

Commissioner on the part of the United States.—William Henry Wadsworth.

Commissioner on the part of Mexico.—Manuel Maria de Zamacona.

Umpire.—The Right Honorable Sir Edward Thornton, K. C. B.

Agent on the part of the United States.—J. Hubley Ashton.

Agent on the part of the Mexican Republic.—Elenterio Avila.

Secretary on the part of the United States.—Randolph Coyle.

Secretary on the part of the Mexican Republic.—J. Carlos Mexia.

IX.—AMERICAN-SPANISH CLAIMS COMMISSION. (1125 14th st.)

Arbitrator on the part of the United States.—William T. Otto.

Arbitrator on the part of Spain.—Señor Don Luis de Potestad.

Umpire.—Baron Lederer.

Counsel on the part of the United States.—Thomas J. Durant.

Counsel on the part of Spain.—J. Mandeville Carlisle.

Secretary to the Commission.—George A. Matile.

X.—DISPATCH AGENTS.

Radeliffe Baldwin, No. 72 Broadway, New York.

Jonathan Amory, No. 70 Washington street, Boston.

B. F. Stevens, No. 17 Henrietta street, Covent Garden, London, England.

Thomas Taylor, Havre, France.

Edward Robinson, Consul, Hamburg.

XI.—OFFICERS OF THE TREASURY FOR EXAMINING ACCOUNTS FROM THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

First Comptroller, R. W. Tayler.

Chief Clerk, William Hemphill Jones.

Fifth Auditor, J. H. Ela.

Chief Clerk, J. B. Mann.

XII.—CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES: 1st SESSION 43d CONGRESS.

Prior to the 2d session of the 14th Congress the business of the Senate requiring reference was referred to select committees. On the 10th of December, 1816, the rules of the Senate were so amended as to provide for the appointment of certain standing committees at each session, among which were a "*Committee on Foreign Relations*," and a "*Committee on Commerce and Manufactures*." The latter committee was soon after divided into two committees, one on "Commerce" and one on "Manufactures." The nominations and other communications to the Senate, originating in the Department of State, are usually referred either to the *Committee on Foreign Relations* or to the *Committee on Commerce*.

In the House of Representatives subjects relating to Foreign Affairs were at first referred to select committees; but the rules of the House were amended in the 1st session of the 15th Congress so as to provide for the appointment of a standing "*Committee on Foreign Affairs*." Such a committee was first appointed on the 3d of December, 1822, at the opening of the 2d session of the 15th Congress.

Senate Committee on Foreign Relations.—Messrs. Cameron, (*Pa.*); Morton, (*Ind.*); Hamlin (*Me.*); Howe, (*Wis.*); Frelinghuysen, (*N. J.*); Conkling, (*N. Y.*); Schurz, (*Mo.*); Stockton, (*N. J.*); McCreery, (*Ky.*).

Senate Committee on Commerce.—Messrs. Chandler, (*Mich.*); Spencer, (*Ala.*); Conkling (*N. Y.*); Buckingham, (*Conn.*); Boutwell, (*Mass.*); Gordon, (*Ga.*); Dennis, (*Md.*).

House Committee on Foreign Affairs.—Messrs. Orth, (*Ind.*); Myers, (*Pa.*); Willard, (*Vt.*) E. R. Hoar, (*Mass.*); Clarke, (*N. Y.*); Ward, (*N. J.*); Albert, (*Md.*); Williams, (*Wis.*) Robinson, (*Ill.*); Cox, (*N. Y.*); Banning, (*Ohio.*).

III.—FOREIGN LEGATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Country and date of presentation.	Name.	Rank.	Address.
ARGENTINE REPUBLIC .. March 16, 1869.	Señor Don Manuel R. Garcia.	E. E. and M. P.	(Absent.)
AUSTRIA—HUNGARY ... September 4, 1868.	Baron Charles Lederer..... Mr. Ladislas Hengelmüller de Hengervár.	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation.	1720 H street. 1745 Pa. avenue.
BELGIUM..... May 21, 1873.	Mr. Maurice Delfosse..... Comnt Gontran de Lichtervelde	E. E. and M. P. Attaché.....	1714 Pa. avenue. 1823 I street.
BRAZIL..... October 9, 1871.	Counsellor Antonio P. de Carvalho Borges. Mr. Benjamin Franklin Torreaõ de Barros. Mr. H. Carlos Ribeiro Lisboa. Capitaine de Frégate Antonio Joaquin de Mello Tamborim.	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation Attaché..... Naval Attaché.....	822 Conn. avenue. 822 Conn. av., and 827 Lombard st., Philadelphia. (Absent.) 1807 H street.
CHILI April 9, 1872.	Señor Don Francisco Gonzalez Errazuriz.	Sec'y of Legation and Chargé d'Affaires <i>ad interim</i> .	Wormley's.
COLOMBIA..... October 11, 1872.	Señor Don Carlos Martin Don F. Agudelo..... Don G. Espinosa.....	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation Attaché.....	(Absent.) (Absent.) (Absent.)
DENMARK January 22, 1873.	Mr. J. H. de Hegermann-Lindenerone.	Chargé d'Affaires.....	1633 K street.
ECUADOR April 22, 1870.	Senator Don Antonio Flores ..	Minister Resident	1715 H street.
FRANCE..... January 30, 1874.	The Marquis de Clermont-Tonnerre. M. T. de Yermoloff..... M. Paul Dejardin.....	Second Sec'y & Chargé d'Affaires <i>ad interim</i> . Attaché..... Chancellor.....	906 14th street. Wormley's. 725 15th street.
GERMANY August 1, 1871.	Mr. Knrd von Schlözer..... Mr. Ferdinand Stumm..... Commander Karl Von Eisen-decker. Mr. P. W. Büddecke.....	E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation Naval Attaché..... Chancellor of Legation.	731 15th street. (Absent.) 734 15th street. 72 Defrees street.
GREAT BRITAIN February 7, 1868.	The Right Honourable Sir Edward Thornton, K. C. B. Honorable Francis John Pakenham. Captain William Gore Jones, R. N. James Plaister Harriß-Gastrell, Esq. Honorable Power Henry Le Poer Trench. William Oswald Charlton, Esq.	E. E. and M. P. Secretary of Legation Naval Attaché..... Second Secretary..... Second Secretary..... Third Secretary.....	1627 I street. 723 15th street. 1415 I street. Road st., Georgetown. 1627 I street. 1729 H street.

GUATEMALA—SPAIN,

Country and date of presentation.	Name.	Rank.	Address.
GUATEMALA October 25, 1872.	Señor Don Vicente Dardon....	E. E. and M. P.	13 South William st., New York.
	Señor Don J. Saborio..... [See also Salvador.]	Secretary of Legation	(Absent.)
HAYTI February 18, 1872.	Mr. Stephen Preston	E. E. and M. P.	The Arlington, and 481 Washington av., Brooklyn, N. Y.
	Mr. Clement Haentjens	Secretary of Legation	(Absent.)
ITALY May 13, 1870.	Count Corti	E. E. and M. P.	(Absent.)
	Count Zannini	Sec'y of Legation and Chargé d'Affaires <i>ad</i> <i>interim</i> .	1823 I street.
JAPAN March, 1871.	Jugoi Arinori Mori	Chargé d'Affaires	(Absent.)
	Giro Yano	Sec'y of Legation and Chargé d'Affaires <i>ad</i> <i>interim</i> .	2402 M street.
	Hangiyo Assano	Attaché.....	2402 M street.
LIBERIA July, 1865.	Mr. Henry M. Schieffelin.....	Chargé d'Affaires	15 East 26th st., New York.
	Mr. William Coppinger.....	Secretary of Legation	Washington.
MEXICO August 11, 1869.	Señor Don Ignacio Mariscal...	E. E. and M. P.	1835 G street.
	Señor Don José T. de Cuellar..	Second Secretary	1823 H street.
NETHERLANDS August 1, 1871.	Mr. Bernhard de Westenberg..	Minister Resident.....	1707 G street.
NICARAGUA August 16, 1872.	Señor Don Emilio Benard.....	Minister Resident.....	(Absent.)
PERU June 9, 1869.	Colonel Don Manuel Freyre...	E. E. and M. P.	(Absent.)
	Señor Don Eduardo Villena...	Secretary and Chargé d'Affaires <i>ad interim</i> .	1709 H street.
	Señor Don Ernesto Aservi	Attaché	New York.
PORTUGAL January 12, 1872.	Chevalier J. de Souza Lobo ...	E. E. and M. P.	1405 I street.
	Mr. Magalhaes Colaco	Attaché	(Absent.)
RUSSIA..... April 30, 1872.	Baron Henri d'Offenberg.....	E. E. and M. P.	1833 G street.
	Mr. Nicolas de Voigt.....	Secretary of Legation	1641 I street.
	Mr. Nicolas de Gretscli	Second Sec'y of Lega- tion.	1422 N. Y. avenue.
SALVADOR..... February 13, 1874.	Señor Don Vicente Dardon....	Minister Plen.....	13 South William st., New York.
	Señor Don J. Saborio	Secretary of Legation	(Absent.)
SPAIN..... April 5, 1872.	Rear-Admiral Don José Polo de Bernabé.	E. E. and M. P.	2017 G street.
	Señor Don Luis de Potestad...	Secretary of Legation	331 C street.
	Señor Don Pedro Ortiz de Zu- gasti.	Second Secretary	1415 I street.
	Señor Don Nicolas M. Rivero..	Third Secretary	1415 I street.

SWEDEN AND NORWAY—TURKEY.

Country and date of presentation.	Name.	Rank.	Address.
SPAIN—Continued . . .	Señor Don Pedro de Vargas . . .	Attaché	1115 I street.
	Señor Don Luis Polo de Bernabé.	Attaché	2017 G street.
	Colonel Don Teodoro Bermudez	Military Attaché	New York.
SWEDEN AND NORWAY . . December 28, 1870.	Mr. Oluf Stenersen	E. E. and M. P	2015 G street.
	Mr. A. Grip	Secretary of Legation . .	2015 G street.
TURKEY October 14, 1873.	Gregoire Aristarchi Bey	E. E. and M. P	1404 H street.
	Baltazzi Effendi	Secretary of Legation . .	1404 H street.
	Ghalib Effendi	Second Sec'y of Leg . . .	1404 H street.

XIV.—FOREIGN CONSULS NOW IN THE UNITED STATES.

The following list shows the name, rank, residence, and date of recognition of each officer. The rank is indicated as follows: C. G. for consul-general, C. for consul, V. C. for vice-consul, C. A. for consular agent, V. C. A. for vice consular agent.

ARGENTINE REPUBLIC.

E. F. Davidson, (C. G.) New York Jan. 25, 1869.
 José H. Snyder, (V. C.) New York, Oct. 1, 1873.
 J. Swift Rowe, (C.) Bangor, May 20, 1870.
 Edward Shippen, (C.) Philadelphia, Aug. 3, 1872
 C. M. Stewart, (C.) Baltimore, Sept. 30, 1864.
 N. B. Keene, (C.) New Orleans, May 20, 1870.
 D. David Stackpole, (C.) Boston, Oct. 8, 1864.
 Andres Spring, (C.) Portland, Oct. 12, 1864.
 Motte A. Pringle, (C.) Charleston, Jan. 26, 1849.
 Carlos Heinsius, (C.) Savannah, June 8, 1868.
 Carlos Baum, (C.) San Francisco, Mar. 31, 1870.
 George A. Barksdale, (V. C.) Richmond, Jan. 26, 1872.
 George Harriss, (V. C.) Wilmington, N. C., June 4, 1872.
 I. T. Collins, (V. C.) Brunswick, Ga., June 5, 1873.
 L. M. Merrit, (V. C.) Pensacola, Mar. 31, 1870.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

Theo. A. Havemeyer, (C. G.) New York, Nov. 29, 1871.
 Adolffus Bader, (C.) New Orleans, Feb. 26, 1868.
 A. M. Schenjahn, (C.) Mobile, Sept. 4, 1872.
 L. Westergaard, (C.) Philadelphia, Sept. 4, 1872.
 Mauritius von Baumbach, (C.) Milwaukee, Sept. 4, 1872.
 Julius Kaufmann, (C.) Galveston, Sept. 4, 1872.
 Robert Barth, (C.) Saint Louis, Sept. 4, 1872.
 F. W. Hanewinkel, (C.) Richmond, Sept. 4, 1872.
 G. D. Kreimelberg, (C.) Baltimore, Sept. 4, 1872.
 Theodor Schwarz, (C.) Louisville, Jan. 5, 1869.
 Gustavus Mücke, (C.) San Francisco, June 28, 1870.
 ———, (C.) Chicago.
 Otto M. Adae, (C.) Cincinnati, June 23, 1873.
 ———, (V. C.) Boston.

BELGIUM.

S. Morhange, (C. G.) San Francisco, June 28, 1870.
 Emile Grisar, (C.) San Francisco, Mar. 11, 1867.
 Ernest Van Bruyssel, (C. G.) New Orleans, Jan. 2, 1873.

BELGIUM—Continued.

G. O. Gorter, (C.) Baltimore, Sept. 26, 1864.
 P. Schuster, (C.) Cincinnati, Jan. 15, 1868.
 H. W. Warren, (C.) Boston, May 3, 1870.
 Francis Lammers, (C.) Galveston, Feb. 11, 1873.
 P. Hurck, (C.) Saint Louis, Feb. 5, 1866.
 E. O. Nolting, (C.) Richmond, May 27, 1865.
 J. F. Henrotin, (C.) Chicago, May 27, 1865.
 John B. A. Massé, (C.) Green Bay, Wis., May 27, 1865.
 Duncan Robertson, (C.) Norfolk, May 25, 1870.
 Laurent De Give, (C.) Atlanta, Ga., Feb. 13, 1860.
 G. E. Saurmann, (C.) Philadelphia, May 25, 1860.
 Charles Mali, (C.) New York, May 31, 1867.
 Ch. T. van der Espt, (V. C.) Louisville, Sept. 29, 1861.

BOLIVIA.

José Maria Muñoz, (C. G.) New York, Sept. 10, 1868.
 Francisco Herrera, (C.) San Francisco, July 26, 1870.

BRAZIL.

L. H. F. de Aguiar, (C. G.) New York, Sept. 28, 1864.
 C. J. Ludmann, (V. C.) New York, Jan. 17, 1866.
 Joseph I. Wilder, (V. C.) Savannah, May 13, 1873.
 Myer Myers, (V. C.) Norfolk, Sept. 29, 1864.
 H. R. Baldwin, (V. C.) Richmond, June 28, 1859.
 Edward S. Sayres, (V. C.) Philadelphia, Sept. 24, 1861.
 C. Oliver O'Donnell, (V. C.) Baltimore, Oct. 8, 1861.
 Andrew F. Elliot, (V. C.) New Orleans, Jan. 16, 1865.
 Oscar G. Parsley, (V. C.) Wilmington, N. C., Aug. 22, 1865.
 Eugene Huchet, (V. C.) Charleston, Nov. 9, 1866.
 A. T. Kieckoefer, (V. C.) Washington, D. C., Oct. 8, 1861.
 Henry C. Adams, (V. C.) Boston, Jan. 28, 1874.
 William H. Judah, (V. C.) Pensacola, Nov. 3, 1856.

CHILI—GREAT BRITAIN.

CHILI.

Francisco. 2d Casanueva, (C. G.,) San Francisco, Jan. 29, 1872.
Washington Booth, (C.,) Baltimore, Aug. 19, 1872.
Edward Shippen, (C.,) Philadelphia, Aug. 19, 1872.

COLOMBIA.

Miguel Salgar, (C. G.,) New York, Aug. 3, 1872.
Ricardo Morales, (C.,) San Francisco, July 29, 1872.
Leon de la Cova, (V. C.,) Philadelphia, Dec. 23, 1867.

COSTA RICA.

José M. Muñoz, (C. G.,) New York, Mar. 25, 1871.
Gustavo Theisen, (C.,) New York, Mar. 12, 1867.
Teodoro Lemmen Meyer, (C. G.,) San Francisco, Aug. 20, 1872.
Francisco Herrera, (C.,) San Francisco, Aug. 20, 1872.
S. M. Waln, (C.,) Philadelphia, Oct. 11, 1852.
Eusebio J. Gomez, (C.,) Key West, Dec. 29, 1852.
A. C. Garcia, (C.,) Boston, Oct. 2, 1866.
José A. Quintero, (C.,) New Orleans, Oct. 16, 1866.
Alan A. Burton, (C.,) Louisville, Ky., Dec. 7, 1866.
Andres Cassard, (C.,) Charleston, S. C., July 18, 1871.

DENMARK.

Henrik Brahm, (C.,) New York, Apr. 7, 1873.
H. Frelsen, (C.,) New Orleans, Nov. 8, 1864.
G. O'Harra Taaffe, (C.,) San Francisco, Dec. 8, 1864.
———, (V. C.,) Saint Louis.
E. S. Sayres, (V. C.,) Philadelphia, Sept. 21, 1864.
J. C. Kondrup, (V. C.,) Washington, D. C., Sept. 27, 1864.
E. C. Hammer, (V. C.,) Boston, Sept. 29, 1864.
T. H. Zanderson, (V. C.,) Galveston, Sept. 22, 1869.
C. F. J. Möller, (V. C.,) Milwaukee, Sept. 26, 1870.
John E. Brown, (V. C.,) Bath, Me., Oct. 7, 1864.
Emil Dreier, (V. C.,) Chicago, Mar. 24, 1868.
C. M. Holst, (V. C.,) Savannah, Oct. 17, 1865.
Chas. E. Wunderlich, (V. C.,) Charleston, Mar. 16, 1866.
W. Erichsen, (V. C.,) Baltimore, Jan. 22, 1871.
Geo. C. Reid, (V. C.,) Norfolk, Va., Feb. 5, 1868.
R. E. Heide, (V. C.,) Wilmington, N. C., Sept. 26, 1870.
John Rath, (V. C.,) Omaha, Neb., Dec. 5, 1870.
P. M. Qvist, (V. C.,) Minnesota, Apr. 10, 1872.
P. H. Hartmann, (V. C.,) Cincinnati, Sept. 17, 1872.
William McK. Oerting, (V. C.,) Pensacola, Fla., Oct. 11, 1873.

ECUADOR.

———, (C.,) Boston.
James H. Causten, (C.,) Washington, D. C., Sept. 23, 1861.
———, (C.,) New Orleans.
José Jernan Ribon, (C.,) New York, Apr. 5, 1872.
Edward Shippen, (C.,) Philadelphia, Jan. 4, 1873.

FRANCE.

L. de Laforest, (C. G.,) New York, June 15, 1871.
M. J. E. Breuil, (C. G.,) San Francisco, July 1, 1869.
Adolphe P. Truy, (C.,) Charleston, Dec. 29, 1873.

FRANCE—Continued.

Count de Monteabrier, (V. C.,) Baltimore, Oct. 11, 1872.
Fernando Moreno, (V. C.,) Key West, Apr. 26, 1867.
C. A. Ravin d'Elpenx, (V. C.,) Philadelphia, Dec. 18, 1873.
Antoine Labbé, (C. A.,) Portland, Oreg., June 8, 1872.
Joseph A. H. Poitevin, (C. A.,) Mobile, May 14, 1867.
F. Chastent, (C. A.,) Savannah, June 19, 1867.
Jacob Laeb, (C. A.,) Wilmington, N. C., June 19, 1867.
Peter Bettelini, (C. A.,) Jacksonville, Fla., Jan. 15, 1870.
Robert Battier, (C. A.,) Memphis, Tenn., Feb. 11, 1873.
Emile Karst, (C. A.,) Saint Louis, Mo., May 6, 1873.
I. A. Iasigi, (C. A.,) Boston, July 29, 1873.
Auguste L. A. Fredin, (C. A.,) Cincinnati, Feb. 21, 1874.
Jean Baptiste Borelly, (C. A.,) Galveston, Feb. 23, 1874.
Jules Berton, (V. C. A.,) Sacramento, Cal., May 6, 1873.
Philippe Machet, (V. C. A.,) Baton Rouge, La., Mar. 31, 1873.
Nicolas Henry Resch, (V. C. A.,) Louisville, June 28, 1873.
Edmond Carrey, (V. C. A.,) Chicago, Dec. 18, 1873.

GERMANY.

Johannes Roesing, (C. G.,) New York, Oct. 24, 1871.
F. Hinkel, (C.,) New York, Jan. 22, 1874.
August Feigel, (V. C.,) New York, Jan. 22, 1874.
Werner Dresel, (C.,) Baltimore, Oct. 21, 1871.
C. O. Witte, (C.,) Charleston, Oct. 24, 1871.
H. Claussenius, (C.,) Chicago, Oct. 24, 1871.
J. W. Joekusch, (C.,) Galveston, Oct. 24, 1871.
Carl T. F. Schwartz, (C.,) Louisville, Oct. 24, 1871.
L. von Baumbaek, (C.,) Milwaukee, Oct. 24, 1871.
Herman D. Caesar, (C.,) Mobile, Jan. 13, 1874.
Johannes Kruttschnitt, (C.,) New Orleans, Oct. 24, 1871.
Carl H. Meyer, (C.,) Philadelphia, Jan. 11, 1872.
Heinrich Moeser, (C.,) Pittsburgh, Oct. 21, 1871.
F. W. Hanewinkel, (C.,) Richmond, Oct. 24, 1871.
C. A. C. Duisenberg, (C.,) San Francisco, Oct. 24, 1871.
Jacob Rauers, (C.,) Savannah, Oct. 24, 1871.
R. Barth, (C.,) Saint Louis, Oct. 24, 1871.
S. B. Schlesinger, (C.,) Boston, Jan. 13, 1873.
F. Willius, (C.,) Saint Paul, Minn., Oct. 24, 1871.
Adolph Seinecke, (C.,) Cincinnati, Oct. 24, 1871.
Carl A. G. Adae, (V. C.,) Cincinnati, Nov. 29, 1871.
E. Peschau, (V. C.,) Wilmington, N. C., Dec. 7, 1871.
John Jay Philbrick, (V. C.,) Key West, Dec. 7, 1871.

GREAT BRITAIN.

E. M. Archibald, (C. G.,) New York, Feb. 27, 1871.
John P. Edwards, (V. C.,) New York, June 20, 1871.
Arthur T. Lynn, (C.,) Galveston, June 12, 1850.
Denis Donohoe, (C.,) Baltimore, Dec. 8, 1871.
———, (V. C.,) Baltimore.
F. J. Cridland, (C.,) Mobile, Feb. 7, 1866.
Henry P. Walker, (C.,) Charleston, Oct. 2, 1865.

GREECE—NETHERLANDS.

GREAT BRITAIN—Continued.

William T. Smith, (C.,) Savannah, Apr. 11, 1865.
 W. H. Bennett, (V. C.,) Savannah, Mar. 29, 1872.
 A. de G. de Fonblanque, (C.,) New Orleans, Dec. 8, 1871.
 ———, (V. C.,) New Orleans.
 Charles A. Henderson, (C.,) Boston, Feb. 27, 1871.
 Willoughby H. Stuart, (V. C.,) Boston, Nov. 9, 1872.
 ———, (C. A.,) *Gloucester*.
 ———, (C. A.,) *Lynn*.
 ———, (C. A.,) *Marblehead*.
 ———, (C. A.,) *Salem*.
 Henry J. Murray, (C.,) Portland, Me., Feb. 27, 1871.
 ———, (V. C.,) Portland.
 Chas. E. K. Kortright, (C.,) Philadelphia, Feb. 27, 1871.
 ———, (V. C.,) Philadelphia.
 William L. Booker, (C.,) San Francisco, Feb. 27, 1871.
 Charles Mason, (V. C.,) San Francisco, Cal., May 3, 1873.
 William Marshall, (V. C.,) Richmond, Va., Mar. 13, 1871.
 John J. Philbrick, (V. C.,) Key West, Apr. 4, 1871.
 Alexander B. Orr, (V. C.,) Buffalo, N. Y., May 2, 1871.
 John J. Jamieson, (V. C.,) Alexandria, Va., Mar. 13, 1871.
 John F. Cooke, (V. C.,) Saint Louis, Oct. 24, 1871.
 James Warraek, (V. C.,) Chicago, Nov. 27, 1871.
 Robert Knight, (V. C.,) Cincinnati, Mar. 5, 1872.
 ———, (V. C.,) Portland, Oreg.
 Edward C. Ashley, (V. C.,) Providence, R. I., Mar. 15, 1872.
 ———, (V. C.,) Norfolk.
 ———, (V. C.,) Wilmington.
 ———, (V. C.,) Pensacola.
 ———, (V. C.,) Eastport, Me.
 ———, (V. C.,) Darien.
 ———, (C. A.,) *Brunswick, Ga.*

GREECE.

D. N. Botassi, (C. G.,) New York, Oct. 23, 1873.
 J. M. Rodocanachi, (C.,) Boston, Dec. 21, 1865.
 Nicholas Benachi, (C.,) New Orleans, Oct. 25, 1864.

GUATEMALA.

Bartolomé Blanco, (C. G.,) New York, Sept. 26, 1864.
 Leslie C. Hanks, (C. G.,) June 15, 1872.

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

Samuel U. F. Odell, (C. G.,) New York, Sept. 26, 1861.
 H. W. Severance, (C.,) San Francisco, June 15, 1868.
 Edward M. Brewer, (C.,) Boston, Aug. 31, 1869.

HAYTI.

Albert Emerson, (C.,) Bangor, Oct. 6, 1865.
 B. C. Clark, (C.,) Boston, Apr. 18, 1870.
 C. A. Van Bokkelen, (C.,) New York, Feb. 11, 1871.

HONDURAS.

E. George Squier, (C. G.,) New York, Mar. 22, 1869.
 William V. Wells, (C. G.,) California, Aug. 6, 1855.

ITALY.

Ferdinando de Luca, (C. G.,) New York, Jan. 22, 1867.
 ———, (V. C.,) New York.
 G. B. Cerutri, (C.,) San Francisco, Apr. 19, 1864.
 Alonzo Viti, (V. C.,) Philadelphia, Jan. 13, 1864.
 Godfredo Galli, (V. C.,) New Orleans, May 10, 1872.
 Nicola Nicholas, (V. C.,) Louisville, Nov. 30, 1864.
 G. A. Signaigo, (V. C.,) Memphis, May 5, 1865.
 Daniel von Groning, (V. C.,) Richmond, May 10, 1865.
 Giorgio Aite, (V. C.,) Mobile, Mar. 10, 1866.
 Natale Piazza, (V. C.,) Vicksburgh, Mar. 10, 1866.
 Gustavo M. Finotti, (C. A.,) Boston, Mar. 31, 1868.
 Ernesto de Merolla, (C. A.,) Baltimore, Apr. 18, 1872.
 David Tandy, (C. A.,) Saint Louis, Sept. 17, 1866.
 Adalbert C. Daisy, (C. A.,) Cincinnati, Oct. 9, 1868.
 Giovanni L. Cella, (C. A.,) Chicago, July 6, 1878.

JAPAN.

Tetsnoske Tomita, (V. C.,) New York, Apr. 26, 1873.
 Samro Takaki, (V. C.,) San Francisco, Jan. 30, 1874.

MEXICO.

Juan N. Navarro, (C. G. *ad int.*,) New York, Sept. 28, 1861.
 Manuel M. Morales, (C.,) San Antonio, Nov. 10, 1873.
 C. Manuel Treviño, (C.,) Brownsville, Tex., Feb. 14, 1867.
 Manuel Azpiroz, (C.,) San Francisco, May 17, 1873.
 Ignacio Alvarado, (V. C.,) San Francisco, Dec. 11, 1873.
 ———, (C.,) New Orleans.
 Ignacio Escudero, (C.,) Tucson, Nov. 10, 1873.
 Mariano Samaniego, (V. C.,) Franklin, Tex., March 25, 1871.
 Jaime N. Moreno, (V. C.,) Pensacola, Fla., Jan. 15, 1874.
 C. Francisco Gonzalez, (V. C.,) Galveston, Sept. 26, 1860.

MONACO, PRINCIPALITY OF.

Auguste Antoine Jacquemin, (C.,) New York, Sept. 24, 1872.

NETHERLANDS.

Rudolph C. Burlage, (C. G.,) New York, July 20, 1855.
 J. E. Zimmerman, (V. C. G.,) New York, May 17, 1860.
 Myer Myers, (C.,) Norfolk, Dec. 6, 1835.
 Jan Jacob Van Wanroy, (C.,) Mobile, Jan. 4, 1849.
 Amedée Conturié, (C.,) New Orleans, Mar. 17, 1855.
 Claas Voecke, (C.,) Baltimore, June 28, 1856.
 P. H. Hartmann, (C.,) Cincinnati, Jan. 2, 1873.
 J. P. V. Dorselen, (C.,) Chicago, Apr. 13, 1870.
 J. de Fremery, (C.,) San Francisco, Sept. 9, 1862.
 B. B. Haagsma, (C.,) Saint Louis, Apr. 13, 1870.
 G. Lootz, (C.,) Boston, March 21, 1868.
 Chas. E. Wunderlich, (C.,) Charleston, Sept. 17, 1866.
 L. Westergaard, (C.,) Philadelphia, Sept. 17, 1866.
 H. Portman, (C.,) Galveston, May 8, 1872.
 O. O'Hara, (V. C.,) Key West, Apr. 7, 1840.
 Nikolaus Anslын, (V. C.,) Keokuk, Dec. 28, 1857.

NICARAGUA—SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

NETHERLANDS—Continued.

Carl Epping, (V. C.,) Savannah, Aug. 30, 1859.
 Alfred Schüeking, (V. C.,) Washington, D. C., Mar.
 14, 1863.

NICARAGUA.

Alexander Cotheal (C. G.,) New York, Nov. 29, 1871.
 Francisco Herrera, (C. G.,) San Francisco, Feb. 10,
 1870.
 Basil Wagner, (C.,) Baltimore, July 18, 1870.
 Emilio Beylle, (C.,) New Orleans, Aug. 5, 1871.
 Jorge Oyarzabal y Baezli, (C.,) Boston, July 26, 1870.
 Justo Espriella, (C.,) New York, Jan. 27, 1872.
 José A. Godoy, (C.,) San Francisco, June 8, 1867.
 Henry C. Dallett, (C.,) Philadelphia, Aug. 25, 1870.
 W. P. Hall, (C.,) Charleston, Sept. 9, 1870.

ORANGE FREE STATE.

Charles W. Riley, (C. G.,) Philadelphia, July 22, 1873.

PARAGUAY.

Rafael R. Barthold, (C. G.,) New York, Dec. 11, 1872.

PERU.

F. de la Fuente y Subirat, (C. G.,) San Francisco,
 Oct. 26, 1870.
 José Carlos Tracy, (C.,) New York, Dec. 30, 1863.
 Allan A. Burton, (C.,) Lancaster, Ky., Apr. 20, 1867.
 Washington Booth, (C.,) Baltimore, June 17, 1873.

PORTUGAL.

A. M. da C. S. Maior, (C. G.,) New York, Oct. 12, 1864.
 Gustavo Amsinck, (V. C.,) New York, May 17, 1870.
 Francis Berton, (C.,) San Francisco, July 15, 1869.
 Henrique Laidley, (V. C.,) San Francisco, Nov. 18,
 1870.
 E. S. Sayres, (V. C.,) Philadelphia, Sept. 24, 1864.
 Robert Lehr, (V. C.,) Baltimore, Sept. 23, 1864.
 João P. d'Abreu, (V. C.,) Springfield, Ill., Oct. 2,
 1868.
 Thos. J. Stewart, (V. C.,) Bangor, Sept. 29, 1864.
 John F. Tucker, (V. C.,) New Bedford, Mass., Oct.
 2, 1868.
 Antonio J. da Silva, (V. C.,) New Orleans, Nov. 19,
 1864.
 Nathaniel Burruss, (V. C.,) Norfolk, Dec. 21, 1865.
 Wm. W. Harris, (V. C.,) New London, Conn., July
 20, 1866.
 Henry H. Woodbridge, (V. C.,) Savannah, Oct. 4,
 1870.
 Clemens Clacius, (V. C.,) Charleston, Oct. 4, 1870.
 Wm. Lord de Rosset, (V. C.,) Wilmington, N. C.,
 Mar. 30, 1868.
 V. M. Byrnes, (V. C.,) Mobile, Aug. 14, 1872.
 João Jacintho Rebello, (V. C.,) Boston, Feb. 26, 1871.

RUSSIA.

Waldemar Bodisco, (C. G.,) New York, July 17, 1871.
 Robert Schultze, (V. C.,) New York, Sept. 24, 1864.
 J. R. Wilder, (V. C.,) Savannah, Jan. 16, 1846.
 W. B. Storer, (V. C.,) Boston, Apr. 6, 1871.
 Augustus Kohler, (V. C.,) Baltimore, Oct. 25, 1864.
 Ferdinand Wölff, (V. C.,) Galveston, Dec. 20, 1866.

RUSSIA—Continued.

M. Klinkowström, (V. C.,) San Francisco, Nov. 16,
 1864.
 Henry Préant, (V. C.,) Philadelphia, Dec. 22, 1863.
 Johann F. Schroder, (V. C.,) New Orleans, Feb.
 10, 1865.
 A. I. Kleinbach, (V. C.,) Mobile, July 24, 1867.

SALVADOR.

José J. Ribon, (C. G.,) New York, Nov. 1, 1869.
 J. M. Alvarez, (C.,) San Francisco, May 20, 1873.

SPAIN.

Ricardo Palomino, (C.,) Philadelphia, Jan. 22, 1870.
 Julian A. Principe y Satorres, (V. C.,) Philadelphia,
 Nov. 10, 1869.
 ———, (C.,) Baltimore.
 Candido Rafart, (V. C.,) Baltimore, May 10, 1870.
 Miguel Suarez Guanes, (C.,) Boston, Feb. 18, 1874.
 ———, (V. C.,) Boston.
 Carlos Pie, (C.,) New Orleans, Feb. 1, 1869.
 Ernesto Merlé y Alos, (V. C.,) New Orleans, May
 10, 1870.
 H. de Uriarte, (C.,) New York, Oct. 26, 1870.
 Federico Granados, (V. C.,) New York, Apr. 18,
 1871.
 D. Robertson, (V. C.,) Norfolk, Mar. 18, 1853.
 Robert H. Betts, (V. C.,) Saint Louis, Oct. 15, 1861.
 Robert O. Treadwell, (V. C.,) Portsmouth, N. H.,
 Feb. 2, 1861.
 Camilo Martin, (V. C.,) San Francisco, Nov. 23, 1864.
 Tomas Lozano, (C.,) Portland, Me., May 6, 1870.
 ———, (V. C.,) Portland.
 C. L. le Barron, (V. C.,) Pensacola, May 25, 1866.
 ———, (C.,) Key West.
 Juan de Almiñana Martín, (V. C.,) Charleston,
 June 23, 1873.
 Francisco J. R. Gutierrez, (V. C.,) Savannah, Aug.
 27, 1873.
 ———, (V. C.,) Galveston.
 ———, (V. C.,) Mobile.

SAN DOMINGO.

David A. de Lima, (C.,) New York, Dec. 23, 1870.

SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

C. Börs, (C.,) New York, July 26, 1871.
 G. O'Harra Taaffe, (C.,) San Francisco, May 13
 1873.
 I. R. Edwards, (V. C.,) Mobile, Sept. 18, 1873.
 P. Savanoe, (V. C.,) Chicago, Oct. 24, 1871.
 L. Westergaard, (V. C.,) Philadelphia, Feb. 13, 1874.
 H. Sahlgård, (V. C.,) Saint Paul, Minn., Oct. 24,
 1871.
 C. O. Witte, (V. C.,) Charleston, Mar. 27, 1865.
 C. L. Ludwig, (V. C.,) Richmond, May 3, 1870.
 W. M. Perkins, (V. C.,) New Orleans, Oct. 13, 1866.
 C. M. Holst, (V. C.,) Savannah, July 18, 1865.
 H. Steensland, (V. C.,) Madison, Wis., Nov. 7, 1872.
 Gjert Looitz, (V. C.,) Boston, Mar. 31, 1868.
 S. Palm, (V. C.,) Austin, Tex., Oct. 12, 1866.
 C. Schwarzkopf, (V. C.,) Norfolk, Oct. 13, 1866.
 J. A. Solberg, (V. C.,) Baltimore, Jan. 17, 1874.

SWITZERLAND—VENEZUELA.

SWEDEN AND NORWAY—Continued.

Magnus Lindberg, (V. C.,) Portland, Me., Jan. 17, 1871.

G. T. Lommen, (V. C.,) Decorah, Iowa, Feb. 25, 1867.

Julius Runge, (V. C.,) Galveston, June 23, 1873.

P. H. Hartmann, (V. C.,) Cincinnati, Sept. 30, 1872.

Joseph Brunschweiler, (V. C.,) Memphis, Jan. 22, 1873.

Henry Hewett, (V. C.,) Portland, Oreg., May 4, 1872.

C. F. Boysen, (V. C.,) Pensacola, June 12, 1867.

Carl Moller, (V. C.,) Leavenworth, Kans, May 23, 1871.

Carl T. Pagelson, (V. C.,) Grand Haven, Mich., May 23, 1871.

N. N. Vindqvist, (V. C.,) Omaha, Nebr., Oct. 10, 1871.

C. Epping, (V. C.,) Darien, Ga, June 5, 1869.

John Jay Philbrick, (V. C.,) Key West, Sept. 19, 1871.

R. E. Heide, (V. C.,) Wilmington, N. C., Jan. 18, 1871.

SWITZERLAND.

John Hitz, (C. G.,) Washington, D. C., Sept. 23, 1864.

Jacques Bertschmann, (C.,) New York, Jan. 2, 1874.

Adrian Iselin, (V. C.,) New York, Jan. 30, 1851.

Xavier Weissenbach, (C.,) New Orleans, Apr. 6, 1870.

Henry Rosenberg, (C.,) Galveston, Sept. 27, 1869.

R. Koradi, (C.,) Philadelphia, Oct. 7, 1864.

P. J. Wildberger, (V. C.,) Philadelphia, Sept. 23, 1854.

C. F. Mathey, (C.,) Saint Louis, Feb. 19, 1868.

David C. Jaccard, (V. C.,) Saint Louis, Apr. 21, 1868.

Henri Enderis, (C.,) Chicago, Dec. 19, 1864.

SWITZERLAND—Continued.

Louis Boerlin, (V. C.,) Chicago, Sept. 25, 1865.

Henri Meyer, (C.,) Charleston, Apr. 11, 1865.

François Berton, (C.,) San Francisco, Sept. 11, 1867.

Antoine Borel, (V. C.,) San Francisco, Feb. 19, 1868.

Jacques Ritschie, (C.,) Cincinnati, July 9, 1866.

Casper Ritschie, (V. C.,) Cincinnati, Sept. 27, 1869.

Peter Staub, (C. A.,) Knoxville, Sept. 27, 1869.

TURKEY.

J. Isigi, (C.,) Boston, Nov. 24, 1864.

Oscar Isigi, (V. C.,) Boston, Nov. 17, 1871.

John M. Huger, (C.,) New Orleans, Feb. 6, 1872.

George W. Gibbs, (C.,) San Francisco, Oct. 9, 1868.

William E. Doggett, (C.,) Chicago, Apr. 16, 1869.

URUGUAY.

Edwin C. B. Garcia, (C. G.,) New York, May 20, 1868.

Carlos E. Leland, (C.,) New York, Oct. 31, 1872.

Alphonse D. Valentin, (V. C.,) New York, Dec. 31, 1869.

Andres Spring, (C.,) Portland, Me., Sept. 21, 1871.

T. P. Hamilton, (C.,) San Francisco, Sept. 6, 1851.

Prudencio Murguiondo, (C.,) Baltimore, Sept. 27, 1864.

A. E. Valls, (V. C.,) New Orleans, Apr. 5, 1858.

H. R. Symons, (V. C.,) Savannah, June 3, 1871.

C. J. Mansony, (V. C.,) Mobile, Apr. 1, 1836.

G. L. Lowden, (V. C.,) Charleston, Jan. 20, 1840.

Stephen A. Moreno, (V. C.,) Pensacola, Apr. 18, 1873.

F. A. Stokes, (V. C.,) Galveston, Oct. 30, 1850.

Charles Soule, jr., (V. C.,) Boston and Salem, Sept. 24, 1861.

VENEZUELA.

Hermann R. Yany, (C.,) New York, Oct. 31, 1873.

Antonio A. Muñoz, (V. C.,) New York, Feb. 3, 1874.

Leon de la Cova, (C.,) Philadelphia, Sept. 27, 1869.

XV.—LIST OF PAPERS CONCERNING FOREIGN RELATIONS, PRINTED BY ORDER OF CONGRESS DURING THE THIRD SESSION OF THE 42d CONGRESS, AND DURING THE 1st SESSION OF THE 43d CONGRESS, PRIOR TO MARCH 1, 1874.

Subject.		Date of presentation.	Number and character of document.	Number of pages in document.
SENATE.				
<i>Forty-second Congress, third session.</i>				
Slave-trade.	Report in regard to the existence of the slave-trade upon the coast of Africa, and the action taken by Great Britain or other countries for its suppression.	1872. Dec. 9	Ex. Doc. No. 10	1
Centennial Commission.	Memorial of the United States Centennial Commission, appointed under act of Congress approved March 3, 1872, praying for assistance.	Dec. 11	Mis. Doc. No. 45	2

	Subject.	Date of presentation.	Number and character of document.	Number of pages in document.
SENATE—Continued. <i>Forty-second Congress, third session.</i>		1873.		
Brazil.	Memorial of the United States and Brazil Mail Steamship Company, asking an increase of mail-service between New York and Rio de Janeiro.	Jan. 7	Mis. Doc. No. 24	3
Austria.	Memorial of the governors of the New England States, asking an appropriation to defray the expenses of the American department of the international exhibition in Vienna in 1873.	Jan. 9	Mis. Doc. No. 32.	2
China.	Resolution of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, in favor of devoting the Chinese indemnity fund to the uses of education and science in China.	Jan. 30	Mis. Doc. No. 49	1
France.	Correspondence between the United States legation at Paris and the French government relative to duties imposed in France upon agricultural implements manufactured in the United States.	Feb. 4	Mis. Doc. No. 55.	2
Great Britain.	Memorial of the underwriters of the city of Baltimore, remonstrating against being excluded from a participation in the damages awarded by the tribunal of arbitration at Geneva, under the treaty of May 8, 1871.	Feb. 18	Mis. Doc. No. 78.	6
Department of State.	Concerning the increase of the salaries of the Assistant Secretaries of State and the examiner of claims in the Department of State.	Feb. 27	Mis. Doc. No. 92.	1
France.	Discriminating differential duties imposed on merchandise imported into the United States in French ships from ports other than those of France.	Jan. 21	Report No. 316.	2
Wm. H. Vesey.	Relating to the memorial of William H. Vesey, praying relief from a certain loss sustained by him while consul at Havre, France.	Feb. 7	Report No. 402.	2
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. <i>Forty-second Congress, third session.</i>		1872.		
Foreign relations.	Miscellaneous papers accompanying the President's annual message.	Dec. 2	Ex. Doc. No. 1: Part 1.	732
	Geneva arbitration. Containing the remainder of the papers accompanying the counter case of the United States; counter case of Her Britannic Majesty's government; instructions to the agent and counsel of the United States, and proceedings at Geneva in December, 1871, and April, 1872; correspondence respecting the Geneva arbitration and the proposed supplemental article to the treaty; and declarations of Sir Stafford Northcote at Exeter.		Part 2.	557

	Subject.	Date of presentation.	Number and character of document.	Number of pages in document.
Foreign relations—Cont'd.	HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued. <i>Forty-second Congress, third session.</i>	1872.	Ex. Doc. No. 1:	
	Geneva arbitration. Containing the argument of the United States; argument of Her Britannic Majesty's government; and supplementary statements or arguments made by the respective agents or counsel.	Dec. 2	Part 3.	653
	Geneva arbitration. Containing the report of the agent of the United States; protocols of the conferences; decision and award of the tribunal; opinions of the arbitrators; reply of the Secretary of State, acknowledging the receipt of the report of the agent of the United States, and commenting upon the opinion of the arbitrator appointed by Her Britannic Majesty; report of the counsel of the United States; and opinions of statesmen, magazines, and journals of Great Britain and the continent on the construction of the treaty.		Part 4.	604
	Berlin arbitration. Containing the memorial of the United States on the Canal De Haro as its boundary-line; case of the government of Her Britannic Majesty; reply of the United States thereto; second and definitive statement of the government of Her Britannic Majesty; and correspondence.		Part 5.	271
	Report of the president of the United States Centennial Commission.	Nov. 23	Part 7.	4
Protection of American seamen.	Abstract of returns made to the Department of State by collectors of customs concerning the relief and protection of American seamen.	Dec. 2	Ex. Doc. No. 6.	2
Department of State.	Transmitting an inventory of public property under the charge of the Secretary of State.	Dec. 2	Ex. Doc. No. 7.	10
Contingent expenses.	Statements of disbursements of the contingent fund of the Department of State, and balances of appropriations remaining on hand.	Dec. 2	Ex. Doc. No. 22.	11
France and Prussia.	Submitting a statement showing the additional amounts expended at the legation at Paris, and for increased expenses, &c., for extraordinary services of the several consular officers in France and Algeria by reason of the late war between France and Prussia.	Dec. 2	Ex. Doc. No. 21.	3
Consular fees.	Report of consular fees received for the year ending December 31, 1871.	Dec. 3	Ex. Doc. No. 25.	15

Subject.		Date of presentation.	Number and character of document.	Number of pages in document.
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued. <i>Forty-second Congress, third session.</i>		1872.		
Depredations on the Texas frontier.	Message and report of the commissioners appointed to inquire into depredations on the frontier of the State of Texas.	Dec. 16	Ex. Doc. No. 39.	63
		1873.		
Department of State.	Report giving the names of the clerks and other employés in the Department of State during the year 1872.	Jan. 6	Ex. Doc. No. 70.	2
New State, War, and Navy Departments.	Transmitting a report of the supervising architect relative to the progress of the work on the new State, War, and Navy Departments, and recommending an appropriation for the completion of the same.	Jan. 14	Ex. Doc. No. 94.	4
Austria.	Vienna Exhibition. Letter from the Secretary of the Interior relative to an appropriation for preparing a map of the United States for the American department of the Vienna Exhibition, upon a large scale, with a map of Western Europe.	Jan. 25	Ex. Doc. No. 140.	4
China.	Transmitting a dispatch from the United States consul at Hong-Kong, showing the necessity of better banking facilities between the United States and the East.	Jan. 25	Ex. Doc. No. 159.	4
Commercial relations.	Report on the commercial relations of the United States and foreign nations for the year ending September 30, 1872.	.....	Ex. Doc. No. 160.	884
Civil service.	Report relative to the appointment of clerks in the Department of State during the year 1872 under the operations of the civil-service regulations.	Jan. 27	Ex. Doc. No. 161.	1
Russia.	Report transmitting the correspondence with reference to the case and claim of Bernhard Bernstein, a naturalized citizen of the United States, against Russia.	Feb. 8	Ex. Doc. No. 197.	6
Great Britain.	Message recommending the necessary legislation to bring into operation the articles of the treaty between the United States and Great Britain of May 8, 1871, relative to the fisheries and other matters touching the relations of the United States toward the British North American possessions.	Feb. 24	Ex. Doc. No. 216.	2
		1872.		
Austria.	Submitting a copy of a dispatch from Mr. Jay, minister of the United States at Vienna, of August 27, 1872, relating to the Universal Exhibition to be held there in the year 1873.	Dec. 3	Mis. Doc. No. 6.	4

Subject.		Date of presentation.	Number and character of document.	Number of pages in document.
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued. <i>Forty-second Congress, third session.</i>		1872.		
Austria.	Submitting a letter from General Thomas B. Van Buren, the commissioner on the part of the United States to the Universal Exhibition to be held in Vienna in the year 1873, recommending that two United States vessels be placed at his disposal at the proper time for the transportation of American articles intended for said exhibition.	Dec. 3	Mis. Doc. No. 7.	2
Centennial Commission.	Memorial of the Centennial Commission asking aid of Congress to carry into effect the proposed National Centennial Exposition in the year 1876.	Dec. 11	Mis. Doc. No. 15.	2
Great Britain.	Concerning an appropriation for the completion of the survey in charge of the northern boundary commission.	Dec. 12	Mis. Doc. No. 20.	5
		1873.		
France.	Petition of merchants of Boston in relation to claims of citizens of the United States for injuries and depredations committed by French vessels on American commerce during the European war of 1793 to 1801.	Jan. 6	Mis. Doc. No. 32.	2
Austria.	Vienna Exhibition. Resolutions of the Board of Trade of the City of Burlington, Vt., asking an appropriation from Congress in aid of the same.	Jan. 6	Mis. Doc. No. 34.	1
Indigent Americans in foreign states.	Transmitting memorandum of cases of destitute American citizens reported within the last few years by the consul at Turk's Island, Havana, Nantes, Sydney, Martinique, and Liverpool.	Jan. 18	Mis. Doc. No. 60.	4
		1872.		
Diplomatic and consular system.	Report of the Secretary of State in relation to the re-organization of the diplomatic and consular system of the United States.	Dec. 19	Mis. Doc. No. 61	3
		1873.		
Japan.	Petition for the restoration to Japan of the expended balance of the Japanese indemnity fund.	Jan. 27	Mis. Doc. No. 74.	3
Great Britain.	Report showing the necessity of an appropriation for the purposes of the northern boundary commission.	Jan. 6	Mis. Doc. No. 75.	2
China.	Chinese laborers. Petition of citizens of Beaver County, Pennsylvania, relative to same.	Feb. 3	Mis. Doc. No. 81.	1
China and Japan.	Concerning the growth, culture, and preparation of tea in China and Japan.	Feb. 13	Mis. Doc. No. 96.	
Great Britain.	Resolutions of the Philadelphia Board of Trade relative to Geneva awards for damages growing out of the depredations by rebel cruisers.	Feb. 22	Mis. Doc. No. 97	1

	Subject.	Date of presentation.	Number and character of document.	Number of pages in document.
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Continued.				
<i>Forty-second Congress, third session</i>				
Centennial Commission.	Report of the Centennial Commission relative to the International Exhibition in Philadelphia in the year 1876.	1873. Feb. 21	Mis. Doc. No. 99.	217
Venezuela.	Relating to the claims of sundry parties against the republic of Venezuela adjudicated under the convention of April 25, 1866.	1872. Dec. 16	Report No. 4.	3
Geo. S. Fisher.	Relating to the claim of George S. Fisher, late United States consul at Kanagawa, Japan, for reimbursement of funds expended by him for the construction of a consulate building at that place.	1873. Jan. 9	Report No. 9.	2
Turkey.	Concerning the prayer of Mrs. Mary A. P. Brown for relief in consideration of the remarkable services rendered to the Government of the United States by her late husband, John P. Brown, in a diplomatic and consular capacity in Turkey.	Jan. 21	Report No. 40.	6
Great Britain.	Relating to the distribution to claimants of the award of the tribunal of arbitration at Geneva, under the treaty between the United States and Great Britain of May 8, 1871.	Jan. 27	Report No. 47.	21
Great Britain.	Same subject as above, continued, (minority report)	Feb. 3	Report No. 47: Part 2.	
Great Britain.	Same subject as above, as reported by the Committee on Foreign Affairs.	Feb. 1	Report No. 52.	9
Department of State.	In answer to House resolution of December 12, 1871, relative to the expenditures of the Department of State; the claims satisfied and discharged by the Department; security of the Government from unjust demands; retrenchment; existing abuses in enforcing payment of moneys due the Government from defaulters and others; useless and unnecessary offices.	Mar. 3	Report No. 88.	45
SENATE.				
<i>Forty-third Congress, first session.</i>				
Austria.	Patent congress at Vienna. Report of J. M. Thatcher concerning international protection of patents.	1874. Feb. 17	Ex. Doc. No. 27.	20
Wm. H. Vesey.	Report of the Committee on Claims on the memorial of William H. Vesey, praying for relief on account of a certain loss sustained by him while United States consul at Havre, France.	Jan. 14	Report No. 14.	2
Rufus Mead.	Adverse report on the petition of Rufus Mead for compensation as United States chargé d'affaires in Nicaragua during the absence of Minister Riotti.	Feb. 9	Report No. 79.	1

	Subject.	Date of presentation.	Number and character of document.	Number of pages in document.
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.				
<i>Forty-third Congress, first session.</i>				
Foreign relations.	General correspondence, and papers relating to naturalization and expatriation.	1873.		
		Dec. 1	Ex. Doc. No. 1	
			Part 1.	710
			Part 2.	1442
			Part 3.	
Report of the agent of the United States before the American and British Joint Claims Commission, under the XIIth article of the treaty between the United States and Great Britain, of May 8, 1871.				
Contingent expenses.	Statements of disbursements of the contingent fund of the Department of State, and balances of appropriations remaining on hand.	Dec. 2	Ex. Doc. No. 7	12
Consular fees.	Report of consular fees received for the year ending December 31, 1872; the rate or tariff of fees prescribed by law, and a list of all consular officers in office on the 25th of September, 1872.	Dec. 2	Ex. Doc. No. 8	30
Official postage-stamps.	Communicating, in obedience to the resolution of the Senate, the number of officers and employés in or connected with the Department of State who have been furnished with official postage-stamps.	1874. Jan. 6	Ex. Doc. No. 9	1
Department of State.	Transmitting an inventory of public property under the charge of the Secretary of State.	1873. Dec. 2	Ex. Doc. No. 11	9
Spain.	Submitting the documents and correspondence relating to the capture of the steamer <i>Virginus</i> , to the execution of a part of her passengers and crew, and to the restoration of the vessel and of the survivors; alluded to in the President's annual message to Congress.	1874. Jan. 5	Ex. Doc. No. 30	211
Protection of American seamen.	Report, in compliance with the act of March 2, 1799, relative to the relief and protection of American seamen.	1873. Dec. 11	Ex. Doc. No. 34	1
Department of State.	Report giving the names of the clerks and other employés in the Department of State during the year 1873.	1874. Jan. 5	Ex. Doc. No. 35	2
Estimates of appropriations.	Revision of the estimate for the expenses of the Government for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1875.	Jan. 7	Ex. Doc. No. 36	39
Franking privilege.	Transmitting a statement of expenses incurred by the Department of State in consequence of the abolition of the franking privilege.	Jan. 5	Ex. Doc. No. 48	1

	Subject.	Date of presentation.	Number and character of document.	Number of pages in document.
	HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES--Continued. <i>Forty-third Congress, first session.</i>			
R. F. Farrell.	Letter of the Secretary of State, and accompanying papers, relating to charges preferred against R. F. Farrell, late United States consul at Cadiz, Spain.	1874. Feb. 6	Ex. Doc. No. 114	21
Wheat trade.	Letters from the Secretary of State and the Commissioner of Agriculture relative to the wheat trade in Europe and America.	Jan. 8	Mis. Doc. No. 61	17
Immigration.	Letters from the Secretaries of State and the Treasury, recommending that hereafter the Secretary of the Treasury, instead of the Secretary of State, be required to make the annual report to Congress on immigration.	Jan. 19	Mis. Doc. No. 78	5
Sub-marine telegraph.	Statement of facts concerning submarine cable telegraph companies.	Feb. 9	Mis. Doc. No. 113.	12
Palestine.	Relating to the proposed detail of Army officers of the United States for the survey and exploration of Palestine on the east side of the Jordan.	Feb. 28	Mis. Doc. No. 158	2
Portugal.	Concerning the establishment of a United States consulate at Saint Michael, Azores.	Jan. 23	Report No. 29.	1
Henry Savage.	Petition of Henry Savage for compensation for services rendered and expenses incurred by him as acting chargé d'affaires of the United States in Guatemala.	Jan. 30	Report No. 60.	2
James De Long	Report of the Committee on Foreign Affairs on the petition of James De Long for reimbursement of the sum expended by him while consul at Aux Cayes, Hayti, for relief of destitute colonists of freedmen, and for additional salary.	Jan. 30	Report No. 62.	3
Alex. Thomson	Adverse report upon petition of Alex. Thomson, late United States consul at Maranhão, Brazil, for loss by exchange and interest.	Feb. 13	Report No. 108.	2
James Rea.	Memorial of James Rea, late United States consul, Belfast, praying relief from losses sustained in the discharge of his official duties.	Feb. 13	Report No. 109.	1
Jos. Montanari.	Report concerning the memorial of Jos. Montanari, praying for compensation for services as United States vice-consul at Port Mahon.	Feb. 27	Report No. 192.	1

PART II.—HISTORICAL REGISTER.

The Continental Congress, organized on the 5th of September, 1774, adopted an address to the King of Great Britain on the 25th of the following October, and resolved that it "be enclosed in a letter to the several colony agents, in order that the same may be by them presented to His Majesty." The letter was signed by "HENRY MIDDLETON, President," "by order and on behalf of the Congress," and was addressed to "PAUL WENTWORTH, Esq.; Doctr. BENJ. FRANKLIN; WILLIAM BOLLEN, Esq.; Doctr. ARTHUR LEE; THOMAS LIFE, Esq.; CHARLES GARTH, Esq." In it was said: "We commit the enclosed Paper to your care. We desire you will deliver the Petition into the Hands of his Majesty, and after it has been presented we wish it may be made public through the Press, together with the List of Grievances." Dr. FRANKLIN, Mr. BOLLEN, and Mr. LEE alone acted under these instructions. They carried the petition to Lord DARTMOUTH, by whom it was laid before the King. The following pages exhibit the succession of persons charged with the care of the foreign relations of the country and of diplomatic representatives or agents to or from the UNITED STATES during the century which has followed that mission from the UNITED COLONIES to King George III.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE, *March 1, 1874.*

PART II.—HISTORICAL REGISTER.

XVI.—LIST OF PERSONS ELECTED TO BE SECRETARY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS UNDER THE CONFEDERATION.

ROBERT R. LIVINGSTON, of New York :

Took the oath of office October 20, 1781 ; resigned June, 1783.

ELIAS BOUDINOT, of New Jersey :

President of Congress, and as such officially Secretary *ad interim* from the resignation of Mr. Livingston in June, 1783, until the dissolution of Congress.

THOMAS MIFFLIN, of Pennsylvania :

On the organization of a new Congress, was elected to be its President November 3, 1783, and as such acted as *ad interim* Secretary until December 21, 1784.

JOHN JAY, of New York :

Chosen by Congress to be Secretary for Foreign Affairs May 7, 1784 ; qualified December 21, 1784 served till March 4, 1789, under the confederation. On the organization of the Government under the Constitution, he continued in charge of the foreign relations of the nation, at the request of President Washington, until March 21, 1790, having meanwhile (September 26, 1789) been appointed Chief Justice of the United States.

XVII.—LIST OF PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN APPOINTED TO BE SECRETARY OF STATE.*

THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia :

The act for "establishing an Executive Department, to be denominated the Department of Foreign Affairs," was approved July 27, 1789. (1 Statutes at Large, 28.) The "act to provide for the safe-keeping of the acts and records and seal of the United States," which was approved September 15, 1789, (1 Statutes at Large, page 68.) changed the name of the Department to that of "Department of State," and provided that the principal officer should be called "Secretary of State." Mr. JEFFERSON was commissioned Secretary of State September 26, 1789, and entered upon the duties of the office in New York March 21, 1790. He resigned December 31, 1793.

EDMUND RANDOLPH, of Virginia :

Commissioned by President Washington January 2, 1794 ; resigned August 19, 1795. The office was tendered by President Washington to Judge PATTERSON, to THOMAS JOHNSON, of Maryland, to CHARLES COTESWORTH PINCKNEY, of South Carolina, to RUFUS KING, of New York, and to PATRICK HENRY, of Virginia ; Col. TIMOTHY PICKERING, the Secretary of War, meanwhile performing the duties of the office as Acting Secretary.

TIMOTHY PICKERING, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned by President Washington December 10, 1795 ; continued to act under President John Adams ; invited by President Adams to resign May 10, 1800 ; refused to resign May 11, 1800 ; was "discharged from any further service as Secretary of State" May 12, 1800.

* By the 8th section of the act approved May 8, 1792, (1 Statutes at Large, page 281.) it was provided that in case of the death, absence from the Government, or sickness of the Secretary of State, the President might authorize any person to perform the duties of the office until the appointment of a successor or until the absence or inability should cease. This table shows how often and when the President has made temporary appointments under this statute to fill vacancies happening by the death or resignation of Secretaries. It is proper to add that the President has also often authorized persons whose names do not appear in this list to perform the duties of the office during the *temporary absence* of the Secretary from his post. By the act of July 23, 1868, (15 Statutes at Large, page 168.) the act of 1792 is repealed, and it is provided that in the case of the death, resignation, absence, or sickness of the Secretary, the duties shall be performed by the First Assistant Secretary, or that the President may, in his discretion, authorize the head of another Department, or some other officer in the Department appointed by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to perform the duties for a period of not more than ten days. The vacancies which may be so filled are those happening during the recess of the Senate.

JOHN MARSHALL, of Virginia :

Commissioned by President John Adams May 13, 1800 ; commissioned as Chief Justice January 31, 1801, but was authorized February 4, 1801, by President Adams, by letter, "to continue to discharge all the duties of Secretary of State until ulterior arrangements can be made."

JAMES MADISON, of Virginia :

Commissioned by President Jefferson March 5, 1801 ; retired March 4, 1809, on becoming President.

ROBERT SMITH, of Maryland :

Commissioned by President Madison March 6, 1809 ; was asked by President Madison to resign ; resigned April 1, 1811.

JAMES MONROE, of Virginia :

Commissioned by President Madison April 2, 1811 ; was appointed Secretary of War September 26, 1814, and confirmed by the Senate September 27, 1814 ; continued to serve as acting Secretary of State also. President Madison offered the position to DANIEL D. TOMPKINS September 28, 1814, who declined it. Mr. MONROE was again commissioned as Secretary of State by President Madison February 28, 1815, and retired March 4, 1817, on becoming President.

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned by President Monroe March 5, 1817 ; retired March 4, 1825, on becoming President.

HENRY CLAY, of Kentucky :

Commissioned by President John Quincy Adams March 7, 1825 ; resigned March 3, 1829.

JAMES A. HAMILTON, of New York :

Appointed by President Jackson March 4, 1829, "to take charge of the Department of State and perform the duties until Mr. VAN BUREN'S arrival in Washington."

MARTIN VAN BUREN, of New York :

Commissioned by President Jackson March 6, 1829 ; resigned April 7, 1831.

EDWARD LIVINGSTON, of Louisiana :

Commissioned by President Jackson May 24, 1831 ; commissioned as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to France May 29, 1833, and retired that day.

LOUIS McLANE, of Delaware :

Commissioned by President Jackson May 29, 1833 ; resigned, to take effect June 30, 1834.

JOHN FORSYTH, of Georgia :

Commissioned by President Jackson June 27, 1834 ; continued to act under President Van Buren, and retired March 4, 1841.

DANIEL WEBSTER, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned by President Harrison March 5, 1841. President Harrison died April 4, 1841. Mr. WEBSTER continued to act under President Tyler ; resigned May 8, 1843.

HUGH S. LEGARÉ, of South Carolina :

(Attorney-General.) Appointed by President Tyler as Secretary *ad interim* May 9, 1843 ; died in office June 20, 1843.

ABEL P. UPSHUR, of Virginia :

Appointed by President Tyler June 24, 1843, as Secretary *ad interim*, and commissioned as Secretary July 24, 1843 ; died in office February 28, 1844.

JOHN NELSON, of Maryland :

(Attorney-General.) Appointed Secretary of State *ad interim* by President Tyler February 9, 1844.

JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina :

Commissioned by President Tyler March 6, 1844 ; resigned March 1, 1845, to take effect as soon as his successor should be appointed and qualified.

JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned by President Polk March 6, 1845 ; retired March 4, 1849.

JOHN M. CLAYTON, of Delaware :

Commissioned by President Taylor March 7, 1849. On the death of President Taylor, July 9, 1850, tendered his resignation, which was accepted, to take effect July 22, 1850.

DANIEL WEBSTER, of Massachusetts :

Nominated by President Fillmore July 20, 1850, in place of JOHN M. CLAYTON, "whose resignation has been accepted to take effect Monday, the 22d instant ;" confirmed same day ; commissioned July 22, 1850 ; died in office October 24, 1852.

CHARLES M. CONRAD, of Louisiana :

(Secretary of War.) Authorized by President Fillmore, September 2, 1852, to perform the duties of Secretary of State until the return of the Secretary of State.

EDWARD EVERETT, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned by President Fillmore November 6, 1852 ; resigned March 3, 1853, "to take effect at the close of the present session of Congress."

WILLIAM HUNTER, of Rhode Island :

(Chief Clerk.) Authorized by President Fillmore, March 3, 1853, to perform the duties of Secretary of State until a successor to Mr. EVERETT shall have been appointed, Mr. EVERETT having resigned.

WILLIAM L. MARCY, of New York :

Commissioned by President Pierce March 7, 1853 ; resigned March 4, 1857.

LEWIS CASS, of Michigan :

Commissioned by President Buchanan March 6, 1857 ; resigned December 12, 1860.

WILLIAM HUNTER, of Rhode Island :

(Chief Clerk.) Appointed to act as Secretary of State until an appointee is regularly commissioned.

JEREMIAH S. BLACK, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned by President Buchanan December 17, 1860 ; resigned March 2, 1861, to take effect March 4, 1861.

WILLIAM H. SEWARD, of New York :

Commissioned by President Lincoln March 5, 1861. President Lincoln died April 15, 1865. Mr. SEWARD acted as Secretary during President Johnson's administration, and resigned March 4, 1869.

ELIHU B. WASHBURNE, of Illinois :

Commissioned by President Grant March 5, 1869 ; resigned, to take effect on the appointment of his successor.

HAMILTON FISH, of New York :

Commissioned by President Grant March 11, 1869 ; resigned March 17, 1873 ; recommissioned March 17, 1873 ; *still in office*.

XVIII.—LIST OF PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN APPOINTED TO BE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE.

A. DUDLEY MANX, of Ohio :

The office was created by the sixth section of the civil and diplomatic appropriation act, March 3, 1853. (10 Statutes at Large, page 212.) Mr. MANX was commissioned by President Pierce March 23, 1853 ; resigned.

WILLIAM HUNTER, of Rhode Island :

(Chief Clerk.) Commissioned by President Pierce May 8, 1855, with the understanding that on the appointment of another Assistant Secretary he should resume the position of Chief Clerk which he did November 1, 1855.

JOHN A. THOMAS, of New York :

Commissioned by President Pierce November 1, 1855 ; resigned April 3, 1857.

JOHN APPLETON, of Maine :

Commissioned by President Buchanan April 4, 1857 ; commissioned as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Russia June 8, 1860.

WILLIAM H. TRESCOT, of South Carolina :

Commissioned by President Buchanan June 8, 1860 ; resigned December 10, 1860.

FREDERICK W. SEWARD, of New York :

Commissioned by President Lincoln March 6, 1861 ; resigned March 3, 1869.

J. C. BANCROFT DAVIS, of New York :

Commissioned by President Grant March 25, 1869 ; resigned November 13, 1871 ; recommissioned by President Grant January 24, 1873 ; *still in office*.

CHARLES HALE, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned by President Grant February 19, 1872 ; resigned January 23, 1874, to take effect on the confirmation of his successor.

XIX.—SECOND ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE.

WILLIAM HUNTER, of Rhode Island :

The office was created by the second section of the consular and diplomatic appropriation bill July 25, 1866. Mr. HUNTER was commissioned by President Johnson July 27, 1866 ; *still in office*.

XX.—LIST OF CHIEF CLERKS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

(Office established by act of July 27, 1789. 1 St. at L., 29.)

HENRY REMSEN, JR., of New York :

Elected by the old Congress under-secretary in the office of foreign affairs March 2, 1784, and, as such, performed the duties of Chief Clerk under the old and new Governments until the close of the year 1789; continued in service as Chief of the Foreign Division of the Department until his re-appointment as Chief Clerk in 1790.

ROGER ALDEN, of Connecticut :

Documents show that, by direction of the President, he received the records of the old Congress on July 25, 1789, from its late secretary, CHARLES THOMSON, and that he bore the title and was officiating as Chief Clerk as early as January 1, 1790. Resigned July 25, 1790, and was succeeded by

HENRY REMSEN, JR., of New York :

The files show him to have been officiating as early as September 10, 1790, but the precise date of his new appointment does not appear. Continued in the office until 31st March, 1792, when he resigned to accept the position of teller in a bank.

GEORGE TAYLOR, JR., of New York :

Appointed April 1, 1792. Continued in office until February 7, 1798.

JACOB WAGNER, of Pennsylvania :

Appointed February 8, 1798. Continued in office until March 31, 1807. (Office vacant from April 1 to June 30, 1807.)

JOHN GRAHAM, of Virginia :

Appointed July 1, 1807. Appointed commissioner to Buenos Ayres July 18, 1817.

DANIEL BRENT, of Virginia :

Appointed September 21, 1817. Resigned August 8, 1833, to accept appointment as consul at Paris.

ASBURY DICKINS, of North Carolina :

Appointed August 8, 1833. Resigned, December 12, 1836, to accept a position as Secretary of the United States Senate.

AARON OGDEN DAYTON, of New Jersey :

Appointed March 13, 1837. Resigned June 9, 1838, to accept appointment as Fourth Auditor.

AARON VAIL, of New York :

Appointed June 26, 1839. Resigned July 15, 1840, to accept position as chargé d'affaires to Spain.

J. L. MARTIN, of North Carolina :

Appointed July 15, 1840. Superseded by appointment of DANIEL FLETCHER WEBSTER.

DANIEL FLETCHER WEBSTER, of Massachusetts :

Appointed March 6, 1841. Commissioned as secretary to special commission to China April 24, 1843.

WILLIAM S. DERRICK, of Pennsylvania :

Appointed April 24, 1843. Superseded by appointment of Mr. CRALLÉ.

RICHARD K. CRALLÉ, of Virginia :

Appointed April 10, 1844. Resigned March 10, 1845.

NICHOLAS P. TRIST, of Virginia :

Appointed August 28, 1845. Sent as commissioner to Mexico April 15, 1847, and before his return to the United States was succeeded by Mr. APPLETON.

JOHN APPLETON, of Maine :

Appointed January 26, 1848. Retired to accept position as United States chargé d'affaires to Bolivia, March 30, 1848.

WILLIAM S. DERRICK, of Pennsylvania :

Appointed April 5, 1849. Died in office May 15, 1852.

WILLIAM HUNTER, of Rhode Island :

Appointed May 17, 1852. Promoted to Assistant Secretary of State May 8, 1855.

ROBERT S. CHEW, of Virginia :

Appointed May 8, 1855. Resumed former position in Department November 1, 1855.

WILLIAM HUNTER, of Rhode Island :

Appointed November 1, 1855. Promoted to Second Assistant Secretary of State July 27, 1866.

ROBERT S. CHEW, of Virginia :

Appointed July 27, 1866. Died in office August 2, 1873.

SEVELLON A. BROWN, of New York :

Appointed August 7, 1873. *Still in office.*

XXI.—LIST OF EXAMINERS OF CLAIMS.

This office was created in the Department of State by statute July 25, 1866, (14 *St. at L.*, 226 ;) abolished July 20, 1868, to take effect June 30, 1869, (15 *St. at L.*, 96 ;) re-established May 27, 1870, (16 *St. at L.*, 378 ;) transferred to the Department of Justice June 22, 1870, (16 *St. at L.*, 162.)

E. PESHINE SMITH, of New York :

Commissioned July 27, 1866. On the abolition of the office, June 30, 1869, appointed fourth class clerk, and continued to perform the duties of Examiner of Claims. Re-commissioned June 7, 1870; resigned October 25, 1871.

CHARLES C. BEAMAN, JR., of New York :

Commissioned November 1, 1871; resigned January 1, 1872.

HENRY O'CONNOR, of Iowa :

Commissioned February 9, 1872. *Still in office.*

XXII.—LIST OF DIPLOMATIC AGENTS OF THE UNITED STATES PRIOR TO THE ADOPTION OF THE CONSTITUTION.

SILAS DEANE, of Connecticut :

Sent to France March, 1776, by the Committee of Secret Correspondence of Congress, and authorized to act as a political and commercial agent of the United States.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, of Pennsylvania; SILAS DEANE, of Connecticut; and THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia :

Elected commissioners September 26, 1776, to take charge of American affairs in Europe, and to procure a treaty of alliance with France. Mr. JEFFERSON declined, and

ARTHUR LEE, of Virginia

Was, October 22, 1776, elected in his place. Mr. LEE was then in London and Mr. DEANE in Paris. Dr. FRANKLIN sailed from Philadelphia October 26, 1776, and reached Paris about December 20, 1776.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, of Pennsylvania :

Elected January 1, 1774, by Congress, commissioner to Spain, and commissioned as such on the following day.

ARTHUR LEE, of Virginia :

Elected May 1, 1777, by Congress, commissioner to Spain, and commissioned as such June 5, 1777; but he did not go there in that capacity. Mr. JAY'S appointment as minister superseded him.

RALPH IZARD, of South Carolina :

Elected by Congress May 7, 1777, commissioner to Tuscany, and commissioned as such July 1, 1777. He did not visit Tuscany, and was recalled June 8, 1779.

WILLIAM LEE, of Virginia :

Elected May 9, 1777, commissioner to communicate and treat with the Emperor of Germany, and also with the King of Prussia, and he was commissioned as such July 1, 1777. He was unable to visit either court, and was recalled by resolution of Congress June 9, 1779.

JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts :

Elected a commissioner November 28, 1777, in the place of Silas Deane, who was recalled November 21, 1777.

September 14, 1778, the commission was dissolved, and

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, of Pennsylvania,

Elected minister plenipotentiary to France. He was commissioned October 26, 1778.

JOHN JAY, of New York :

Elected minister plenipotentiary to Spain September 27, 1779, to negotiate a treaty of alliance and of amity and commerce. He arrived in Madrid in the spring of 1780.

JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts :

Elected September 27, 1779, minister plenipotentiary for negotiating a treaty of peace and a treaty of commerce with Great Britain.

WILLIAM CARMICHAEL, of Maryland :

Elected September 28, 1779, secretary of legation to Spain. When Mr. JAY left Spain (in June 1782) Mr. CARMICHAEL was left as chargé d'affaires *ad interim*. He was formally recognized as chargé February, 1783, and remained at Madrid under that appointment until re-appointed as such September 29, 1789. He was recommissioned the following April.

FRANCIS DANA, of Massachusetts :

Elected September 28, 1779, secretary of legation, to accompany Mr. JOHN ADAMS, appointed as above.

HENRY LAURENS, of South Carolina :

Elected October 21, 1779, to negotiate a loan in Holland ; elected November 1, 1779, and same day empowered to negotiate a treaty with Holland.

JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts :

Empowered June 20, 1780, to negotiate a treaty with Holland, in the place of LAURENS, who had been made prisoner by the enemy.

FRANCIS DANA, of Massachusetts :

Was elected December 19, 1780, minister resident in Russia. He was never received as such.

JOHN LAURENS, of South Carolina :

Commissioned December 23, 1780, special minister to France to solicit new aid.

JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts ; JOHN JAY, of New York ; HENRY LAURENS, of South Carolina ; BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, of Pennsylvania ; THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia :

Empowered June 15, 1781, to negotiate a treaty of peace with Great Britain.

BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned September 28, 1782, to negotiate a treaty with Sweden.

JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts ; BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, of Pennsylvania ; and THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia :

Empowered May 12, 1784, to conclude treaties of commerce with Russia, Germany, Prussia, Denmark, Saxony, Hamburg, England, Spain, Portugal, Naples, Sardinia, the Pope, Venice, Genoa, Tuscany, the Porte, Morocco, Algiers, Tripoli, Tunis. On the 3d day of June, 1784, the same plenipotentiaries were empowered to conclude a supplementary treaty with Sweden.

DAVID HUMPHREYS, of Connecticut :

Elected May 12, 1784, the secretary to the commission for negotiating the treaties of commerce.

THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia :

Commissioned March 10, 1785, minister plenipotentiary to France. He remained in France until the close of September, 1789. On the 12th of October, 1787, he was re-elected for a term of three years, subject to the revocation of Congress.

JOHN ADAMS, of Massachusetts :

Appointed March 14, 1785, minister plenipotentiary to Great Britain. Mr. ADAMS took leave of the King February 20, 1788.

JOHN ADAMS SMITH, of Massachusetts :

Appointed March 14, 1785, secretary of legation to Great Britain.

THOMAS ROWLEY :

October 5, 1785, Mr. ADAMS and Mr. JEFFERSON, under powers from Congress, empowered him to conclude a treaty with Morocco, and

JOHN LAMB

At the same time empowered to conclude one with Algiers.

**XXIII.—LIST OF DIPLOMATIC AGENTS OF THE UNITED STATES SINCE
MARCH 4, 1789.**

Algiers.

DAVID HUMPHREYS, of Connecticut:

Commissioner plenipotentiary; commissioned March 21, 1793. Admiral JOHN PAUL JONES appointed commissioner June 1, 1792, to treat on peace and ransom of captives, with THOMAS BARCLAY as substitute; died before receiving appointment. BARCLAY died soon after, without going to Morocco. HUMPHREYS, then minister resident at Lisbon, appointed in their stead, March, 1795, JAMES DONALDSON, consul to Tunis and Tripoli, and PIERRE ERIC SKJOLDEBRAND, consul at Algiers, who were instructed to act under his directions in negotiating a treaty. JOEL BARLOW added to the negotiators by MONROE and HUMPHREYS. Treaty actually concluded by DONALDSON; approved by HUMPHREYS.

**WILLIAM SHALER, (Consul-General at Algiers;) Commodores WILLIAM BAINBRIDGE and
DECATUR:**

Appointed commissioners to conclude peace April 9, 1815. Treaty concluded by DECATUR and SHALER, and signed by the latter.

WILLIAM SHALER (Consul-General at Algiers) and Commodore ISAAC CHAUNCEY:

Appointed commissioners August 4, 1816, to settle subsisting differences, and an annulment of 18th article of treaty of 1815.

Argentine Republic and Argentine Confederation.

**CESAR A. RODNEY, of Delaware; JOHN GRAHAM, of Virginia; and THEODORICK BLAND,
of Maryland:**

The two former instructed as commissioners, July 18, 1817, to visit Buenos Ayres and Montevideo for obtaining accurate information respecting the conflict between Spain and her colonies. BLAND added to the commission November 21, 1817.

CESAR A. RODNEY, of Delaware:

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary January 27, 1823. Accredited to Buenos Ayres. Died at his post June 10, 1824.

JOHN M. FORBES, of Florida:

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 9, 1825. Was commissioned as secretary of legation at Buenos Ayres January 27, 1823. Acted as chargé d'affaires from June 10, 1824. Died at his post June 14, 1831.

1827 to 1852.—Juan Manuel de Rosas, Dictator.

FRANCIS BAYLIES, of Massachusetts:

Commissioned chargé d'affaires January 3, 1832. Received his passports September 3, 1832.

HARVEY M. WATTERSON, of Tennessee:

Special agent September 26, 1843, to obtain information in regard to its foreign relations, concerning commerce, and as to the war with Uruguay. His successor was presented November 15, 1844.

WILLIAM BRENT, JR., of Virginia:

Commissioned chargé d'affaires June 14, 1844. Took leave July 6, 1846.

WILLIAM A. HARRIS, of Virginia:

Commissioned chargé d'affaires February 19, 1846. His successor was presented September 12, 1851.

JOHN S. PENDLETON, of Virginia:

Commissioned chargé d'affaires February 27, 1851. Took leave March 11, 1854. ROBERT C SCHENCK, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Brazil, was associated with PENDLETON to conclude treaties of general commerce with the Argentine Republic, Paraguay, and Uruguay.

JOSEPH GRAHAM, of Ohio:

Consul at Buenos Ayres. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from March 11 to December 1, 1854.

1852.—*Justo José de Urquiza, Dictator, June 13.* 1854.—*Elected first President of the Argentine Confederation March 13.*

JAMES A. PEDEN, of Florida :

Commissioned minister resident June 29, 1854. Commissioned as chargé d'affaires May 22, 1854. Took leave December 1, 1858. MIRABEAU B. LAMAR, of Texas, minister resident ; commissioned July 23, 1857 ; did not go to his post ; was transferred to Costa Rica and Nicaragua.

RICHARD FITZPATRICK, of Texas :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 25, 1856. Resigned March 27, 1857.

BENJAMIN C. YANCEY, of Georgia :

Commissioned minister resident June 14, 1858. Took leave September 23, 1859.

GEORGE LEE BRENT, of Virginia :

Commissioned secretary of legation May 30, 1859. Was designated to act as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* September 23, 1859, but it does not appear that he performed such duties.

JOHN F. CUSHMAN, of Mississippi :

Commissioned minister resident July 18, 1859. Took leave February 17, 1861. WILLIAM H. HUDSON, of Connecticut, consul at Buenos Ayres, acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from February 17 to August 10, 1861. This appointment was disapproved by the Department.

1860.—*Santiago Derqui, President, March 7.*

ROBERT M. PALMER, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned minister resident March 28, 1861. Left Buenos Ayres April 13, 1862.

1862.—*Bartolome Mitre, President, October 23.*

ROBERT C. KIRK, of Ohio :

Commissioned minister resident March 4, 1862. Left Buenos Ayres July 26, 1866.

ALEXANDER ASBOTH, of Missouri :

Commissioned minister resident March 12, 1866. Also accredited to Uruguay. Died at Buenos Ayres January 21, 1868.

H. G. WORTHINGTON, of Nevada :

Commissioned minister resident June 5, 1868. Also accredited to Uruguay. Took leave of Argentine government July 8, 1869.

1868.—*Domingo Faustino Sarmiento, President, elected October 12.*

ROBERT C. KIRK, of Ohio :

Commissioned minister resident April 16, 1869. Also accredited to Uruguay. Took leave of Argentine government November 4, 1871.

DEXTER E. CLAPP, of New York :

Consul at Buenos Ayres. Took charge November 4, 1871. Relieved May 6, 1873.

JULIUS WHITE, of Illinois :

Commissioned minister resident July 23, 1872 ; declined August 22, 1872 ; recommissioned December 12, 1872. Left on leave November 14, 1873. Resigned January 31, 1874.

THOMAS O. OSBORN, of Illinois :

Commissioned minister resident February 10, 1874. *Still in office.*

Austria and Austria-Hungary.*

1835.—*Ferdinand I, Emperor, March 2.*

NATHANIEL NILES, of Vermont :

Special agent, appointed June 7, 1837, with letter of credence to minister of foreign affairs, to procure a modification of the duties and restrictions on the importation of American tobacco. His functions ceased on the arrival of Mr. MUILENBERG.

HENRY A. MUILENBERG, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 8, 1838. Took leave September 18, 1840.

* The present constitution, with the dual organization of Austria-Hungary, went into force December 22, 1867.

J. RANDOLPH CLAY, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation February 8, 1838. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from September 18, 1840, to March 17, 1842. Was appointed secretary of legation at St. Petersburg March 15, 1845.

DANIEL JENIFER, of Maryland :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary August 27, 1841. Took leave July 7, 1845.

WILLIAM H. STILES, of Georgia :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires April 19, 1845. Left Vienna August 1, and forwarded his letter of recall from Paris, which was delivered by the United States consul at Vienna October 3, 1849.

1848.—*Francis Joseph, Emperor, December 2.*

JAMES WATSON WEBB, of New York :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires November 1, 1849. Not confirmed by Senate. Left Vienna about May 5, 1850.

CHARLES J. MCCURDY, of Connecticut :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires September 27, 1850. Left November 12, 1852.

THOMAS M. FOOTE, of New York :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires September 16, 1852. Left May 21, 1853.]

HENRY R. JACKSON, of Georgia :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 24, 1853. Commissioned as minister resident June 29, 1854; presented credentials as such September 28, 1854. Took leave July 1, 1858.

GEORGE W. LIPPITT, of Rhode Island :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 25, 1856. Left in charge July 1, 1858; relieved February 2, 1859. Resigned as secretary of legation April 26, 1867, but was left in charge June 15, 1867; relieved August 20, 1867. Was again commissioned as secretary of legation April 21, 1869. Declined May 29, 1869.

J. GLANCY JONES, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary December 15, 1858. Was commissioned minister resident November 1, 1858. Took leave November 14, 1861.

ANSON BURLINGAME, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 22, 1861. Did not serve, owing to an unwillingness on the part of the government to receive him.

J. LOTHROP MOTLEY, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary August 10, 1861. Took leave June 14, 1867.

1867.—*Francis Joseph, crowned King of Hungary, June 8.*

JOHN HAY, of Illinois :

Commissioned secretary of legation May 20, 1867. Relieved Mr. LIPPITT as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* August 20, 1867. Resigned as secretary August 12, 1868, and was relieved as chargé September 30. HORACE GREBLEY, of New York, was commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary November 29, 1867, but declined the appointment.

HENRY M. WATTS, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary July 25, 1868. Took leave June 1, 1869.

HENRY S. WATTS, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation October 8, 1868. Functions ceased last of March, 1869, the Senate not having confirmed his appointment.

JOHN JAY, of New York :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 13, 1869. *Still in office.*

JOHN F. DELAPLAINE, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 1, 1869. Has acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from March 5 to March 20, 1870; from April 26 to June 1, 1870; from June 1 to June 22, and from July 26 to August 31, 1871; from September 7 to November 1, 1872; and from September 4 to September 21, 1873. *Still in office.*

Baden.

PETER D. VROOM, of New Jersey, (E. E. and M. P. to Prussia.)

Empowered, February 15, 1855, to treat relative to extradition.

GEORGE BANCROFT, of New York, (E. E. and M. P. to Prussia.)

Empowered, May 25, 1868 to treat relative to naturalization.

Batavian Republic. (See *Netherlands*.)**Bavaria.**

HENRY WHEATON, of New York, (E. E. and M. P. to Prussia.)

Empowered, November 18, 1843, to negotiate for the abolition of droit d'aubaine and taxes on immigration.

JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania, (E. E. and M. P. to Great Britain.)

Empowered, July 6, 1853, to negotiate relative to extradition.

GEORGE BANCROFT, of New York, (E. E. and M. P. to Prussia.)

Empowered, May 25, 1868, to negotiate relative to naturalization and extradition.

Belgium.

1830.—*Provisional government.* 1831.—*Leopold I, King, July 21.*

HUGH S. LEGARÉ, of South Carolina :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires April 14, 1832. Left June 9, 1836. WILLIAM H. HAYWOOD, of North Carolina, commissioned chargé d'affaires March 7, 1837, but declined the appointment.

VIRGIL MAXCY, of Maryland :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires June 16, 1837. Left September 17, 1842.

HENRY W. HILLIARD, of Alabama :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 12, 1842. Left August 15, 1844.

THOMAS G. CLEMSON, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires June 17, 1844. Left March 1, 1851.

RICHARD H. BAYARD, of Delaware :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires December 10, 1850. Left September 12, 1853.

J. J. SEIBELS, of Alabama :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 24, 1853. Commissioned minister resident June 29, 1854. Presented credentials as such August 6, 1854. Left Belgium on leave September 24, 1856. Resigned June 11, 1857. JAMES S. CLARK was in charge of legation from June 11, 1857, to September 27, 1858.

ELISIA Y. FAIR, of Alabama :

Commissioned minister resident June 14, 1858. Took leave May 8, 1861.

1865.—*Leopold II, King, December 10.*

HENRY S. SANFORD, of Connecticut :

Commissioned minister resident March 20, 1861. Took leave July 21, 1869.

AARON GOODRICH, of Minnesota :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 26, 1861. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 12 to August 23, 1862; from February 9 to June 25, 1864, and from October 26, 1867, to March 11, 1868. Recalled March 10, 1869.

J. RUSSELL JONES, of Illinois :

Commissioned minister resident June 1, 1869. *Still in office.*

Bolivia.

1844.—*José Ballivian, President, August 15.*

JOHN APPLETON, of Maine :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 30, 1848. Left Bolivia for the United States May 4, 1849, having previously requested his recall.

ALEXANDER K. McCLUNG, of Mississippi :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 29, 1849. Received passports, at his own request, April 27, 1851.

1850.—*Manuel Isidore Belzu, August 15.*

HORACE H. MILLER, of Mississippi :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires February 10, 1852. Left in January, 1851. CHARLES L. WOOD-BURY, of Massachusetts, commissioned chargé d'affaires May 24, 1853, but did not serve.

JOHN W. DANA, of Maine :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires August 26, 1853. Commissioned minister resident June 29, 1854. Presented credentials as such September 24, 1854. Took leave March 10, 1859.

1855.—*Jorge Cordova, President, August 18.* 1857.—*José Maria Lenarcar, Provisional President, December 26.*

JOHN COTTON SMITH, of Connecticut :

Commissioned minister resident June 14, 1855. Received letter of recall, February 22, 1861. Left early in May, 1861.

1861.—*José Maria de Acha, Provisional President, May 25.* 1862.—*José Maria de Acha, President, August 16.*

DAVID K. CARTER, of Ohio :

Commissioned minister resident March 27, 1861. Returned on leave September 18, 1862. Resigned March 10, 1863.

1864.—*Mariano Melgarejo, Provisional President.*

ALLEN A. HALL, of Tennessee :

Commissioned minister resident April 21, 1863. Died at La Paz May 18, 1867. JOHN NETHERLAND was commissioned minister resident July 29, 1867, but declined the appointment.

JOHN W. CALDWELL, of Ohio :

Commissioned minister resident June 18, 1868. Took leave July 25, 1869.

1871.—*Augustine Morales, Provisional President, January 21.*

LEOPOLD MARKBREIT, of Ohio :

Commissioned minister resident April 16, 1869. Took leave February 12, 1873.

1873.—*Adolfo Ballivian, President, May 8.*

JOHN T. CROXTON, of Kentucky :

Commissioned minister resident December 29, 1872. *Still in office.*

Borneo.

JOSEPH BALESTIER, of Massachusetts, (Consul at Singapore :)

Empowered August 16, 1849, to negotiate relative to friendship, commerce, and navigation.

Brazil.

1821.—*Pedro I, Regent.* 1822.—*Proclaimed Emperor.*

CONDY RAGGET, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 9, 1825. Left April 7, 1827, having previously demanded his passports.

WILLIAM TUDOR, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires June 26, 1827. Died at Rio de Janeiro March 9, 1830. WILLIAM D. C. WRIGHT, consul at Rio, authorized to act as chargé d'affaires *ad interim*.

1831.—*Pedro II, Emperor under a regency, April 7.*

ETHAN A. BROWN, of Ohio :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 26, 1830. Left April 11, 1834.

1841.—*Pedro II assumed the government July 18.*

WILLIAM HUNTER, of Rhode Island :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires June 28, 1831. Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary September 13, 1841. Presented credentials as such January 1, 1842. Took leave December 9, 1843.

ROBERT M. WALSH, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation September 13, 1841. Left Rio September 1, 1847.

GEORGE H. PROFFIT, of Indiana :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary June 7, 1843. Took leave August 10, 1844, his appointment not having been confirmed by the Senate.

HENRY A. WISE, of Virginia :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 8, 1844. Mission ended with the presentation of his successor's credentials August 28, 1847.

DAVID TOD, of Ohio :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 3, 1847. Took leave August 9, 1851.

THOMAS I. MORGAN, of Ohio :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 9, 1847. Died at Rio de Janeiro March 36, 1850.

ROBERT C. SCHENCK, of Ohio :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 12, 1851. Took leave October 8, 1853. Was associated with JOHN S. PENDLETON, chargé d'affaires to the Argentine Republic, to conclude treaties of general commerce with the Argentine Republic, Paraguay, and Uruguay. EDWARD KENT, consul at Rio, acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 21 to September 13, 1852.

FRANKLIN H. CLACK, of Louisiana :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 12, 1851. Left Rio de Janeiro September 10, 1851.

FERDINAND COXE, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation October 24, 1851. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 12 to August 12, 1853. Left Rio August 31, 1853.

WILLIAM TROUSDALE, of Tennessee :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 24, 1853. Took leave December 5, 1857. WILLIAM E. VENABLE, of Tennessee, was commissioned secretary of legation March 27, 1854, but declined June 2.

WILLIAM GRAYSON MANN, of the District of Columbia :

Commissioned secretary of legation August 2, 1854. Resigned March 5, 1857, and left on the 19th of the same month.

RICHARD K. MEADE, of Virginia :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary July 27, 1857. Left on leave July 9, 1861. A. L. BLANCHFORD was in charge until October 3, 1861. W. W. BANKS, of Virginia, was commissioned secretary of legation October 27, 1857, but did not accept.

ROMAINE DILLON, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation February 16, 1858. Left February 25, 1861.

JAMES WATSON WEBB, of New York :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 31, 1861. Left May 26, 1869. W. V. V. LIDGERWOOD acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim*, without appointment from the Department, from October 10, 1865, to August 1, 1866, and from November 23, 1868, to March 20, 1869.

THOMAS BIDDLE, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation October 11, 1861. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from January 6 to January 17, 1863. Resigned April 1, 1863.

WILLIAM M. BRIGGS, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 11, 1863. Resigned April 5, 1864. J. A. GROS was commissioned secretary of legation March 18, 1867, but did not accept.

HENRY T. BLOW, of Missouri :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 1, 1869. Left on leave November 6, 1870; resigned February 11, 1871. ROBERT CLINTON WRIGHT acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from November 5, 1870, to July 24, 1871.

JAMES R. PARTRIDGE, of Maryland :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 23, 1871. *Still in office.*

RICHARD CUTTS SHANNON, of Maine :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 26, 1871. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 18 to December 4, 1872, and from October 12, 1873. *Still in charge.*

Central America, Federation of.**JOHN WILLIAMS, of Tennessee :**

Commissioned chargé d'affaires December 29, 1825. WILLIAM MILLER was commissioned as chargé d'affaires March 7, 1825. Died September 10 at Key West on his way to his post. JOHN WILLIAMS took leave December 1, 1826. WILLIAM PHILLIPS, acting consul at Guatemala, remained in charge of legation till April 9, 1827.

WILLIAM B. ROCHESTER, of New York :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 3, 1827. Arrived in Central America May 17, 1828. Returned without proceeding to the seat of government, arriving in the United States June 11, 1828. WILLIAM N. JEFFERS was commissioned as chargé d'affaires June 14, 1831, and resigned, without going to his post, November 19, 1831.

JOHN L. STEPHENS, of New York :

Special agent. Instructed August 13, 1839, to negotiate respecting the exchange of treaty of peace and commerce of July 4, 1838, and the adjustment of a claim. Returned without accomplishing those objects. Arrived in United States August 1, 1840.

JAMES SHANNON, of Ohio :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires February 9, 1832. Died before reaching his post.

CHARLES G. DE WITT, of New York :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires January 29, 1833. Left in February of 1839. Died in the United States soon after.

WILLIAM S. MURPHY, of Ohio :

Special diplomatic agent appointed July 28, 1841. Left late in March, 1842.

Chili.**HEMAN ALLEN, of Vermont :**

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary January 27, 1823. Took leave July 31, 1827. JOHN P. KENNEDY, of Maryland, was commissioned secretary of legation January 27, 1823, and resigned June 23. Did not proceed to post.

SAMUEL LARNED, of Rhode Island :

Commissioned secretary of legation November 18, 1823. Left in charge July 31, 1827. Commissioned as chargé d'affaires February 29, 1828. Left October 14, 1829.

JOHN HAMM, of Ohio :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 26, 1830. Left October 19, 1833.

RICHARD POLLARD, of Virginia :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires June 28, 1834. Announced his departure from Valparaiso, by letter, May 12, 1842.

1841.—*Manuel Bulnes, President, September 30.*

JOHN S. PENDLETON, of Virginia :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires August 16, 1841. Left June, 1844.

1846.—*Manuel Bulnes re-elected September 23.*

WILLIAM CRUMP, of Virginia :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires April 10, 1841. Announced his departure from Valparaiso November 1, 1847.

SETH BARTON, of Louisiana :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 27, 1847, to take effect June 1. Passports sent him, at his own request, May 22, 1849.

1851.—*Manuel Month, President, October 22.*

BALIE PEYTON, of Tennessee :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary August 9, 1849. Left Chili in the autumn of 1853. S. MEDARY was commissioned as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 21, 1853, but resigned without proceeding to his post. BENJAMIN R. HARDIN was commissioned secretary of legation November 27, 1849. Did not reach his post, being recalled and dismissed June 15, 1850.

JESSE B. HOLMAN, of Alabama :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 24, 1850. Resigned May 11, 1853, to take effect July 1. THOMAS E. MASSEY, of Alabama, was commissioned secretary of legation July 28, 1851. Resigned; did not proceed to post.

1856.—*Manuel Month, re-elected September 29.*

DAVID A. STARKWEATHER, of Ohio :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary June 29, 1854. Took leave August 26, 1857.

FREDERICK A. BEELEN, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation August 2, 1854. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 26 to October 5, 1857. Resigned, to take effect October 1, 1858.

1861.—*José Joaquín Pérez, President, September 24.*

JOHN BIGLER, of California :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 2, 1857. Took leave October 4, 1861.

GEORGE W. RYCKMAN, of California :

Commissioned secretary of legation August 20, 1858. Resigned, to take effect July 1, 1860.

THOMAS H. NELSON, of Indiana :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, June 1, 1861. Took leave March 12, 1866.

1866.—*José Joaquín Pérez, re-elected October 1.*

JUDSON KILPATRICK, of New Jersey :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary November 11, 1865. Took leave August 1, 1870.

EDWIN F. COOK, of New Jersey :

Commissioned secretary of legation November 11, 1865. Died at Santiago August 6, 1867.

A. W. CLARK, of New York :

Consul at Valparaiso. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 22, 1868, to May 29, 1869.

JOHN C. CALDWELL, of Maine :

Consul at Valparaiso. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 1 to December 2, 1870.

1871.—*Federico Errazuriz, President, September 18.*

JOSEPH P. ROOT, of Kansas :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary September 15, 1870. Resigned. Took leave June 27, 1873.

CORNELIUS A. LOGAN, of Kansas :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 17, 1873. *Still in office.*

China.

1821.—*Tou-kwang, Emperor.*

CALEB CUSHING, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary and commissioner May 8, 1843. EDWARD EVERETT, of Massachusetts, was commissioned commissioner March 3, 1843, but did not accept. Mr. CUSHING held two commissions, one as commissioner and the other as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, bearing the same date. Left Macao for the United States August 27, 1844, and arrived in Washington January 4, 1845, with copy of treaty with China. Resigned March 13, 1845. PETER PARKER was left in charge.

DANIEL FLETCHER WEBSTER, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned secretary to commissioner April 24, 1843. Returned the latter part of 1844.

ALEXANDER H. EVERETT, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned commissioner March 13, 1845. Did not complete the voyage to his post, but returned to Boston October 3, 1845, having (on the 8th of August) intrusted Commodore BIDDLE with temporary discharge of duties of commissioner. Mr. EVERETT proceeded to his post October 5, 1846, and died in China June 28, 1847. Commodore BIDDLE took leave of the Emperor April 15, 1846, and placed PETER PARKER, secretary and interpreter of legation, in charge.

PETER PARKER, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned secretary and interpreter of legation March 15, 1845. Was left in charge of legation by General CUSHING August 27, 1844, and acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 15 to October 5, 1846; from June 28, 1847, to August 21, 1848; from May 25, 1850, to January 22, 1853; from January 27 to April 14, 1854; from December 12, 1854, to May 10, 1855. Appointed commissioner August 16, 1855. Commodore JOEL ABBOTT was left in charge by PETER PARKER May 10, 1855, and was relieved by S. WELLS WILLIAMS about November 1. Mr. PARKER retired as commissioner August 25, 1857.

1850.—*Hien-fung, Emperor, February 25.*

JOHN W. DAVIS, of Indiana :

Commissioned commissioner January 3, 1848. Retired May 25, 1850. THOMAS A. R. NELSON, of Tennessee, was commissioned commissioner March 6, 1851; resigned July 2, 1851. JOSEPH BLUNT, of New York, was commissioned October 15, 1851, but declined.

HUMPHREY MARSHALL, of Kentucky :

Commissioned commissioner August 4, 1852. Retired January 27, 1854. ROBERT J. WALKER, of Mississippi, was commissioned commissioner June 21, 1853, but declined.

ROBERT M. McLANE, of Maryland :

Commissioned commissioner October 18, 1853. Retired December 12, 1854.

S. WELLS WILLIAMS, of New York :

Commissioned secretary and interpreter to legation June 27, 1855. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about November 1, 1855, to January 19, 1856; from August 25 to November 16, 1857; from December 8, 1858, to May 18, 1859; from October 1 to October 24, 1861; from May 6, 1865, to September 19, 1866; from November 21, 1867, to September 29, 1868; from July 5, 1869, to April 20, 1870; from July 21, 1873, to date. *Still in charge.*

WILLIAM B. REED, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 18, 1857. Left China December 8, 1858.

JOHN E. WARD, of Georgia :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary December 15, 1858. Returned on leave December 15, 1860, and left Commodore STRIBBLING in charge, who served until July 23, 1861.

W. WALLACE WARD, of Georgia :

Commissioned secretary of legation January 24, 1859. Resigned at Hong-Kong February 18, 1860.

GEORGE W. HEARD, JR., of Massachusetts :

Commissioned secretary of legation September 12, 1860. Resigned, to take effect January 1, 1861.

1861.—*Tung-chi, Emperor, August 22.*

ANSON BURLINGAME, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary June 14, 1861. Resigned November 21, 1867, having been appointed ambassador of the Emperor of China to the United States and other powers. WILLIAM A. HOWARD, of Michigan, was commissioned as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary. March 11, 1868, but declined.

J. ROSS BROWNE, of California :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 11, 1868. Retired July 5, 1869.

FREDERICK F. LOW, of California :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary September 28, 1869. Empowered, February 8, 1871, to negotiate with Corea for the protection of seamen of the United States wrecked on that coast, and for treaty of navigation and commerce. *Still in office.*

Cochin-China.

EDMUND ROBERTS, of New Hampshire :

Special agent. Empowered, January 26, 1832, to negotiate for the extension of the commerce of the United States in the Pacific.

JOSEPH BALESTIER, of Massachusetts, (Consul at Singapore) :

Empowered, August 16, 1849, to negotiate relative to friendship, commerce, and navigation.

Colombia.***RICHARD C. ANDERSON, of Kentucky :**

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary January 27, 1823. Took leave June 7, having been commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to congress of Panama, and died at Carthagena July 24, 1826.

CHARLES S. TODD, of Kentucky :

Confidential agent, appointed February 22, 1820, to obtain information concerning condition of affairs, the relations with Spain, and concerning claims of citizens of United States against Colombia. Returned to United States about January 19, 1824. Commissioned secretary of legation January 27, 1823, but declined.

BEAUFORT T. WATTS, of South Carolina :

Commissioned secretary of legation April 27, 1824. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from March 26, 1825, to January 20, 1826, and from June 7, 1826, until regularly commissioned as chargé d'affaires March 3, 1827. Took leave as chargé d'affaires November 17, 1827. Appointed secretary of legation at St. Petersburg.

WILLIAM H. HARRISON, of Ohio :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 24, 1828. Took leave September 26, 1829.

EDWARD T. TAYLOE, of Virginia :

Commissioned secretary of legation May 26, 1828.

THOMAS P. MOORE, of Kentucky :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 13, 1829. Took leave April 16, 1833.

J. C. PICKETT, of Kentucky :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 9, 1829. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 16 to July 4, 1833, when his functions ceased.

ROBERT B. MCAFEE, of Kentucky :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires February 9, 1833. Left June 20, 1837.

JAMES SEMPLE, of Illinois :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires October 14, 1837. Left about April 1, 1842.

WILLIAM M. BLACKFORD, of Virginia :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires February 10, 1842. Left December 23, 1844.

BENJAMIN A. BIDLACK, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 14, 1845. Died at his post February 6, 1849.

THOMAS M. FOOTE, of New York :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 29, 1849. Left on leave about October 15, and resigned, to take effect December 31, 1850.

YELVERTON P. KING, of Georgia :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 12, 1851. Left April 5, 1853.

JAMES S. GREEN, of Missouri :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 24, 1853. Left August 13, 1854. Was commissioned as minister resident June 29, 1854, but did not present his credentials in that capacity. Resigned, to take effect December 11, 1854.

JAMES B. BOWLIN, of Missouri :

Commissioned minister resident December 13, 1854. Left about May 20, 1857, and resigned September 12, 1857. On December 2, 1856, ISAAC E. MORSE was associated with him as special commissioner to negotiate concerning the transit of citizens, officers, soldiers, and seamen of United States across the isthmus.

GEORGE W. JONES, of Iowa :

Commissioned minister resident March 8, 1859. Took leave November 4, 1861.

* The "Republic of Colombia" consisted of what was afterward known as New Granada, Venezuela, and Ecuador. In 1831 this republic separated into three republics, with those respective names. In 1862 New Granada assumed the name of the "United States of Colombia."

1863.—*T. C. Mosquera, President, February 4.* 1866.—*Re-elected President of the United States of Colombia May 20.* 1867.—*Deposed May —.*

ALLAN A. BURTON, of Kentucky :

Commissioned minister resident May 29, 1861 ; left about February 14, 1867. JAMES H. CAMPBELL, of Pennsylvania, commissioned as minister resident November 16, 1866 ; declined January 14, 1867. DANIEL E. SICKLES, of New York, instructed, January 6, 1865, to confer with the authorities at Panama concerning the transportation of troops across the isthmus, and, with Mr. BURTON, to confer with the government of Colombia on the same subject.

1867.—*Santos Acosta, President ad interim, May 23.* 1868.—*Santos Gutierrez, President, April 3.* 1872.—*Mamuel Murillo, President, April 1.*

PETER J. SULLIVAN, of Ohio :

Commissioned minister resident March 19, 1867 ; took leave June 26, 1869. CALEB CUSHING instructed, November 25, 1868, in concert with Mr. SULLIVAN, to negotiate a treaty for ship-canal across the isthmus.

STEPHEN A. HURLBUT, of Illinois :

Commissioned minister resident April 22, 1869. Took leave April 3, 1872.

THOMAS F. WALLACE, of Pennsylvania :

Consul at Bogota. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 4, 1872, to July 20, 1873.

WILLIAM L. SCRUGGS, of Georgia :

Commissioned minister resident April 9, 1873. *Still in office.*

Corea.

GEORGE F. SEWARD, of New York, (Consul-General at Shanghai) :

Empowered, June 27, 1868, to negotiate a treaty concerning commerce and settlement of claims.

FREDERICK F. LOW, of California, (E. E. and M. P. to China) :

Empowered, February 8, 1871, to negotiate for the protection of seamen of United States wrecked on the coast, and for treaty of navigation and commerce.

Costa Rica.* (See Central America.)

1853.—*Juan Rafael Mora, President, May 10.*

ROBERT M. WALSH, of Pennsylvania :

Special envoy. Instructed, April 29, 1852, to obtain a settlement of disputes between Costa Rica and Nicaragua in regard to their boundaries, which are obstacles to the commencement of the canal across Nicaragua. Arrived in New York August 14, 1852.

SOLON BORLAND, of Arkansas :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 18, 1853. JOHN SLIDELL, of Louisiana, was commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 29, 1853, but declined. Mr. BORLAND was also accredited to Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Salvador, but did not present his credentials to the government of Costa Rica. Left Nicaragua April 17, 1854. Resigned, to take effect June 30, 1854. JOHN ELIAS WARREN was commissioned secretary of legation April 6, 1853, but declined.

FREDERICK A. BEELEN, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation April 28, 1853. Appointed secretary of legation in Chili August 2, 1854.

MIRABEAU B. LAMAR, of Texas :

Commissioned minister resident January 20, 1858. Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary December 23, 1857 ; appointment revoked. Also accredited to Nicaragua. Retired May 20, 1859.

1859.—*Juan Rafael Mora re-elected May 8.* 1869.—*Juan Maria Monteclegre, President, April 30.*

ALEXANDER DIMITRY, of Louisiana :

Commissioned minister resident August 15, 1859 ; also accredited to Nicaragua. Took leave April 27, 1861.

* Congress of Costa Rica, by decree of August 30, 1848, declared itself an independent republic.

1863.—*Jesus Jimenez, President, May 8.* 1866.—*José Maria Castro, President, May 10.*

CHARLES N. RIOTTE, of Texas :

Commissioned minister resident June 8, 1861. Took leave January 18, 1867.

ALBERT G. LAWRENCE, of Rhode Island :

Commissioned minister resident October 2, 1866. Left about June 21, 1868. ARTHUR MORRELL, vice-consul at San José, in charge of legation from July 23, 1867, to June 10, 1868.

1868.—*Jesus Jimenez, President.* 1870.—*Thomas Guardia, President, August 10.*

JACOB B. BLAIR, of West Virginia :

Commissioned minister resident July 25, 1868. Took leave June 30, 1873. ADDISON M. BAILEY, vice-consul at San José, in charge of legation from May 31 to October 18, 1869. Mission consolidated with missions to other Central American States July 1, 1873.

GEORGE WILLIAMSON, of Louisiana :

Commissioned minister resident May 17, 1873, to take effect July 1. Also accredited to Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Salvador. At the request of the government of Costa Rica, he was, on the 2d of January, 1874, informed that, with regard to that country, his functions were suspended for the present. *Still in office.*

Denmark.

1808.—*Frederick VI, King.*

GEORGE W. ERVING, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned special minister January 5, 1811, charged with the subject of spoliation committed under the Danish flag on the commerce of the United States. Similar instructions were issued to JOHN M. FORBES, consul at Copenhagen, to GEORGE W. CAMPBELL, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Russia, who was to stop at Copenhagen on his way to St. Petersburg, and to CHRISTOPHER HUGHES, JR., chargé d'affaires to the Netherlands, who was also to go there before going to the Hague. ERVING took leave May 18, 1812, and left Copenhagen on the 26th.

HENRY WHEATON, of New York :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 3, 1827. Left May 29, 1825. Appointed charge d'affaires at Berlin.

1839.—*Christian VIII, King, December 3.*

JONATHAN F. WOODSIDE, of Ohio :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 3, 1835. Left June 29, 1841.

ISAAC RAND JACKSON, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 20, 1841. Died at post July 27, 1842.

WILLIAM W. IRWIN, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 3, 1843. Left June 12, 1847.

1848.—*Frederic VII, King, January 20.*

ROBERT P. FLENNIKEN, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires January 11, 1847. Left September 15, 1849.

WALTER FORWARD, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires November 8, 1849. Termination of service not given. Letter of recall sent, at his request, September 10, 1851. A. J. OGLE commissioned as chargé d'affaires January 22, 1852. Did not proceed to post. Commission revoked July 13, 1852.

MILLER GRIEVE, of Georgia :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires August 30, 1852. Termination of service not given. Last communication from him dated June 23, 1853.

HENRY BEDINGER, of Virginia :

Commissioned charge d'affaires May 24, 1853. Commissioned minister resident June 29, 1854. Presented credentials as such September 23, 1854. Took leave August 10, 1858.

JAMES M. BUCHANAN, of Maryland :

Commissioned minister resident May 11, 1858. Termination of service not given. Last dispatch from him dated April 17, 1861.

1863.—*Christian IX, King, November 15.*

BRADFORD R. WOOD, of New York :

Commissioned minister resident March 22, 1861. Took leave November 18, 1865. **SAMUEL J. KIRKWOOD**, of Iowa, was commissioned minister resident March 11, 1863, but declined.

GEORGE H. YEAMAN, of Kentucky :

Commissioned minister resident August 25, 1865. Took leave November 7, 1870. **C. C. ANDREWS**, of Minnesota, was commissioned minister resident April 16, 1869, but subsequently commissioned as minister resident to Sweden, which latter appointment he accepted.

M. J. CRAMER, of Kentucky :

Commissioned minister resident September 9, 1870. *Still in office.*

Dominican Republic.

JOHN HOGAN, of New York :

Special agent. Instructed, February 22, 1845, to examine into and report upon the resources of the country, and especially as to its ability to maintain its independence.

ROBERT M. WALSH, of Pennsylvania :

Special agent. Instructed, January 18, 1851, to co-operate with the representatives of France and Great Britain for the purpose of bringing about a peace between Hayti and the Dominican Republic.

JOHN SOMERS SMITH, of Pennsylvania, (Commercial Agent at San Domingo:)

Empowered, December 13, 1866, to conclude a treaty of commerce.

FREDERICK W. SEWARD, of New York, (Assistant Secretary of State:)

Empowered, December 17, 1866, to negotiate for the cession or lease of Samana Bay to the United States.

RAYMOND H. PERRY, of Rhode Island, (Commercial Agent at San Domingo:)

Empowered, November 6, 1869, to negotiate for the cession of San Domingo to the United States and for the lease of Samana Bay.

BENJAMIN F. WADE, of Ohio ; ANDREW D. WHITE, of New York ; and S. G. HOWE, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned commissioners, January 14, 1871, to inquire into and report upon the resources of the country ; its political condition ; the population ; the desire of the people of the republic to become annexed to the United States ; amount of its debt, &c.

ALLAN A. BURTON, of Kentucky :

Commissioned secretary to the above commission January 14, 1871.

Ecuador.

J. C. PICKETT, of Kentucky, (Chargé d'Affaires to Peru-Bolivian Confederation:)

Empowered, June 15, 1838, to negotiate relative to commerce and navigation.

DELAZON SMITH, of Ohio :

Special agent. Empowered December 23, 1844, concerning claims against Ecuador and the late republic of Colombia.

1845.—*Vincente Ramon Roca, President, December 10.*

VANBRUGH LIVINGSTON, of New York :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires April 10, 1848. Left November 12, 1849.

JOHN T. VAN ALLEN, of New York :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires June 5, 1849. Termination of service not given. Dispatch dated July 18, 1850, is the last one received from him while at post. Arrived in the United States August 8, 1850.

COURTLAND CUSHING, of Indiana :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires September 28, 1850. Left October 31, 1853.

1851.—*Diego Noboa, President, February 25, 1852.—José Maria Urbina, President, September 7.*

PHILO WHITE, of Wisconsin :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires July 18, 1853. Commissioned minister resident June 29, 1854. Presented credentials as such September 2, 1854. Took leave September 14, 1858.

1856.—*Francisco Robles, President, October 16.*

CHARLES R. BUCKALEW, of Pennsylvania:

Commissioned minister resident June 14, 1858. Left post for United States July 10, 1861.

1861.—*Gabriel Garcia Moreno, President, April 4.* 1865.—*Jeronimo Carrion, President, October 7.*

FREDERICK HASSAUREK, of Ohio:

Commissioned minister resident March 27, 1861. Left post about January 13, 1866. Resigned February 19.

L. V. PREVOST, of Maryland:

Consul at Guayaquil; in charge of legation from January 13 to August 2, 1866.

WILLIAM T. COGGESHALL, of Ohio:

Commissioned minister resident May 4, 1866; died at post August 3, 1867. D. A. NUNN, of Tennessee, commissioned minister resident April 21, 1869; did not proceed to post; resigned November 2, 1869.

1868.—*Xavier Espinosa, President, January 28.* 1869.—*Gabriel Garcia Moreno, President.*

E. RUMSEY WING, of Kentucky:

Commissioned minister resident November 16, 1869. *Still in office.*

France.

1774.—*Louis XVI, King.*

THOMAS JEFFERSON, of Virginia:

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary. (See *ante* page 53, for an account of Mr. JEFFERSON'S services. Appointed minister plenipotentiary under the Confederation. Left Paris September 26, 1789.)

WILLIAM SHORT, of Virginia:

Commissioned chargé d'affaires April 20, 1790. Date of letter of credence, April 6. Appointed secretary to Mr. JEFFERSON August, 1785. Left in charge of legation September 26, 1789, and retired May 16, 1792. Appointed minister resident to Holland.

1792.—*Convention.*

GOUVERNEUR MORRIS, of New York:

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary January 12, 1792. Recalled at request of Committee of Salut Public. Presented Mr. MONROE to Commissioner of Foreign Affairs about August 2, 1794.

1795.—*Directory, October 31.*

JAMES MONROE, of Virginia:

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary May 28, 1794. Recalled August 22, 1796. Took leave December 30, 1796.

CHARLES C. PINCKNEY, of South Carolina:

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary September 9, 1796. Directory refused to receive him December 11, 1796.

CHARLES C. PINCKNEY, of South Carolina; JOHN MARSHALL, of Virginia; and ELBRIDGE GERRY, of Massachusetts:

Commissioned joint envoys extraordinary and ministers plenipotentiary, respectively, June 5, 1797, June 5, 1797, and July 22, 1797. Commissioned jointly and severally to treat with France. GERRY was nominated in place of FRANCIS DANA, who declined. A new commission was issued to them, dated July 22, 1797. Were not officially received by Directory. TALLEYRAND offered to treat with GERRY only. PINCKNEY and MARSHALL left Paris in April, 1798. GERRY remained until July 26, 1798.

1799.—*Consulate.*

OLIVER ELLSWORTH, of Connecticut; WILLIAM VANS MURRAY, of Maryland; and WILLIAM R. DAVIE, of North Carolina:

Commissioned joint envoys extraordinary and ministers plenipotentiary, respectively, February 26, 1799, February 26, 1799, and June 1, 1799. Mr. DAVIE was nominated in place of PATRICK HENRY, who declined April 26, 1799. They left Paris in October, 1800. JAMES A. BAYARD, of Delaware, commissioned minister plenipotentiary February 19, 1801. Did not serve. THOMAS SUMTER, JR., of South Carolina, commissioned secretary of legation May 12, 1801. Did not serve.

ROBERT R. LIVINGSTON, of New York:

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary October 2, 1801. Took leave November 18, 1804.

JAMES MONROE, of Virginia, and ROBERT R. LIVINGSTON, of New York:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, and minister plenipotentiary, respectively, January 12, 1803, jointly and separately to treat with France concerning the rights and interests of the United States in the river Mississippi and in the Territories eastward thereof. MONROE left Paris July 12, 1803, and LIVINGSTON remained as minister and took leave November 18, 1804.

1804.—*Napoleon I, Emperor.*

JOHN ARMSTRONG, of New York:

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary June 30, 1804. Left Paris September 14, 1810. Mr. ARMSTRONG and JAMES BOWDOIN, of Massachusetts, who was then minister plenipotentiary to Madrid, were commissioned commissioners plenipotentiary and extraordinary, March 17, 1806, to treat jointly and severally with Spain concerning territories, wrongful captures, condemnations, and other injuries. Did not go to Madrid, but conducted negotiations at Paris. Negotiations unsuccessful.

JONATHAN RUSSELL, of Rhode Island:

Chargé d'affaires. Left in charge of legation September 14, 1810. Commissioned as chargé d'affaires, but commission is not of record. It was sent to him November 5, 1810. Left Paris in November, 1811. Appointed chargé d'affaires at London.

JOEL BARLOW, of Connecticut:

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary February 27, 1811. Died at Zarnowice December 26, 1812, on his return to Paris from Wilna.

1814.—*Louis XVIII, King, May 3.*

WILLIAM H. CRAWFORD, of Georgia:

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary April 9, 1813. Took leave April 22, 1815.

HENRY JACKSON, of Kentucky:

Commissioned secretary of legation May 28, 1813. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 22, 1815, to July 9, 1816. Superseded.

ALBERT GALLATIN, of Pennsylvania:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 28, 1815. Left Paris May 16, 1823, on leave. Was associated with RICHARD RUSSELL, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Great Britain, May 22, 1818, to conclude treaties for the renewal of the convention of July 3, 1815, and for commerce with Great Britain.

DANIEL SHELDON, of Connecticut:

Commissioned secretary of legation April 3, 1816. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 18 to October 6, 1817; from August 12 to October 27, 1818; and from May 16, 1823, to March 30, 1824.

1824.—*Charles X, King of France, September 16.*

JAMES BROWN, of Louisiana:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary December 9, 1823. Took leave June 28, 1829.

JOHN ADAMS SMITH, of Massachusetts:

Commissioned secretary of legation June 12, 1828. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 28 to October 1, 1829. Appointed secretary of legation at St. Petersburg.

1830.—*Louis Philippe, King of the French, August 7.*

WILLIAM C. RIVES, of Virginia :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 18, 1829. Took leave September 27, 1832.

CHARLES CARROLL HARPER, of Maryland :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 1, 1829. Resigned September 8, 1829.

NATHANIEL NILES, of Vermont :

Commissioned secretary of legation November 9, 1830. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from September 27, 1832, to April 19, 1833.

LEAVITT HARRIS, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 6, 1833. Left October 1, 1833.

EDWARD LIVINGSTON, of Louisiana :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 29, 1833. Asked for his passports and withdrew April 28, 1835, under instructions from the President.

THOMAS P. BARTON, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation May 29, 1833. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 11 to June 11, 1834; from August 10 to October 12, 1834; and from April 25 to November 8, 1835. Withdrew by order of the President.

LEWIS CASS, of Ohio :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary October 4, 1836. Took leave November 12, 1842.

CHARLES E. ANDERSON, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation October 4, 1836. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 3 to November 29, 1837. Resigned April 1, 1839.

HENRY LEDYARD, of Michigan :

Commissioned secretary of legation August 7, 1839. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from November 12, 1842, to June 10, 1844. Left September 17, 1844.

WILLIAM R. KING, of Alabama :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 9, 1844. Took leave September 15, 1846.

J. L. MARTIN, of North Carolina :

Commissioned secretary of legation April 15, 1844. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 4 to October 14, 1845, and from September 15, 1846, to July 24, 1847.

1848.—*Republic, February 24; Louis Napoleon, President, December 20.*

RICHARD RUSH, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 3, 1847. Took leave October 8, 1849.

STEPHEN K. STANTON, of ——— :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 21, 1843.

1852.—*Napoleon III, Emperor of the French, December 2.*

WILLIAM C. RIVES, of Virginia :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary July 20, 1849. Took leave May 12, 1853.

HENRY S. SANFORD, of Connecticut :

Commissioned secretary of legation August 29, 1849. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 14, 1853, to January 10, 1854. Resigned January 22, 1854.

JOHN Y. MASON, of Virginia :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary October 10, 1853. Died at post October 3, 1859.

DONN PLATT, of Ohio :

Commissioned secretary of legation April 12, 1854. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from January 18 to April 30, 1855. Resigned October 4, 1855.

O. JENNINGS WISE, of Virginia :

Commissioned secretary of legation October 27, 1855. Resigned June 16, 1857.

J. B. WILBOR, of New York :

Commissioned assistant secretary of legation January 1, 1857. Superseded.

W. R. CALHOUN, of South Carolina :

Commissioned secretary of legation September 15, 1857. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from October 3, 1859, to February 28, 1860. Resigned November 15, 1860.

CHARLES J. FAULKNER, of Virginia :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary January 16, 1860. Took leave May 12, 1861.

JAMES G. CLARKE, of New Hampshire :

Commissioned assistant secretary of legation April 17, 1860. Functions ceased February 1, 1861.

ROBERT M. WALSH, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation January 7, 1861. Functions ceased May 19, 1861.

WILLIAM L. DAYTON, of New Jersey :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 18, 1861. Died at post December 1, 1861.

WILLIAM L. DAYTON, JR., of New Jersey :

Commissioned assistant secretary of legation March 23, 1861. Resigned February 2, 1865.

WILLIAM S. PENNINGTON, of New Jersey :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 26, 1861. Recalled March 17, 1865.

JOHN BIGELOW, of New York :

Consul-general at Paris. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from December 21, 1864. Commissioned as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 15, 1865. Presented credentials as such April 5, 1865. Took leave December 23, 1866.

GEORGE P. POMEROY, of New York :

Commissioned assistant secretary of legation March 15, 1865.

JOHN HAY, of Illinois :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 22, 1865. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 8 to September 7, 1866. Resigned March 18, 1867.

JOHN A. DIX, of New York :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary September 24, 1866. Took leave May 23, 1869.

WICKHAM HOFFMAN, of Louisiana :

Commissioned assistant secretary of legation October 10, 1866; as secretary of legation March 18, 1867. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 23 to September 20, and from November 1 to November 19, 1867; from July 2 to July 14, and from August 22 to September 4, 1868; from June 29 to August 23, 1869; from July 2 to July 18, 1870; from July 2 to August 28, 1871; and from October 14, 1872, to January 9, 1873. *Still in office.*

JOHN W. DIX, of New York :

Commissioned assistant secretary of legation March 18, 1867. Resigned February 12, 1869.

ELIHU B. WASHBURNE,* of Illinois :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 17, 1869. *Still in office.*

FRANK MOORE, of New York :

Commissioned assistant secretary of legation March 17, 1869. Resigned, to take effect April 1, 1872

1870.—*Government of the National Defense, September 4.* 1871.—*Government of the French Republic, Adolphe Thiers, President, February 20.* 1873.—*Marie E. P. M. McMahon, President, May 25.*

GRATIOT WASHBURNE, of Illinois :

Commissioned assistant secretary of legation February 15, 1872. *Still in office.*

Germany, Federal Government of.

1848.—*Archduke John, Provisional Administrator of the German Empire.*

ANDREW J. DONELSON, of Tennessee :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary August 9, 1848. Mission abolished October 10, 1849.

* Mr. Washburne was not officially accredited to the Government of the National Defense. He presented his credentials to the President of the French Republic April 21, 1871.

GALES SEATON, of District of Columbia :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 19, 1849. Mission abolished October 10, 1849.

German Empire. (*See Prussia.*)

1871.—*William I, Emperor, January 18.*

GEORGE BANCROFT, of New York :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 31, 1871. *Still in office.*

ALEXANDER BLISS, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation to Prussia June 10, 1867. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 7 to July 21, 1872; from November 11, 1872, to January 20, 1873; and from August 2 to August 11, 1873. *Still in office.*

NICHOLAS FISH, of New York :

Commissioned assistant secretary of legation May 22, 1871. Appointment took effect July 1, 1871. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from October 27 to November 11, 1872. *Still in office.*

Great Britain.

1760.—*George III, King.*

THOMAS PINCKNEY, of South Carolina :

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary January 12, 1792. Took leave July 28, 1796. GOUVERNEUR MORRIS, of New York, was named by President Washington, October 13, 1789, an agent to inquire as to whether there be any and what objections on the part of Great Britain to now perform those articles in the treaty which remain to be performed, and whether they are inclined to negotiate a commercial treaty.

JOHN JAY, of New York :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary April 19, 1794. May 6, 1794, was empowered to negotiate respecting the non-execution or infraction of the armistice of January 29, 1783, or the treaty of peace of September 3, 1783; or the instructions of His Majesty to his ships of war, of whatever date, but especially on the 8th of June and 6th of November, 1794, and the 8th of January, 1794; or restitution or compensation in the cases of capture and seizure made by his ships, and also concerning commerce. (Four powers were given to Mr. JAY, all dated May 6, 1794: 1st, as above; 2d, excluding the parts relative to instructions to ships of war, compensation for capture, and commerce; 3d, to treat concerning compensation for capture; and, 4th, commerce.) Took leave April 8, 1795. Mr. JAY was Chief Justice while holding this mission.

RUFUS KING, of New York :

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary May 20, 1796. Took leave May 18, 1803. Empowered, February 7, 1799, to negotiate a treaty of amity and commerce with Russia. Mr. CHRISTOPHER GORE, a member of the mixed commission sitting at London under treaty of 1794, acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 10 to November 26, 1802.

JAMES MONROE, of Virginia, and WILLIAM PINKNEY, of Maryland :

Commissioned ministers plenipotentiary, Mr. MONROE April 18, 1803, and Mr. MONROE and Mr. PINKNEY were jointly and severally commissioned May 12, 1806, as commissioners for the settlement of differences with Great Britain and establishing commerce. Mr. MONROE, and ROBERT R. LIVINGSTON, of New York, who was then minister plenipotentiary to Paris, were confided, January 12, 1803, with a joint mission to treat with France concerning the rights and interests of the United States in the river Mississippi, and in the Territories eastward thereof. At the same time MONROE was also joined with CHARLES C. PINCKNEY, of South Carolina, who was then minister plenipotentiary at Madrid, to treat with Spain on the same subjects. Mr. MONROE took leave of the British court October 7, 1807, and Mr. PINKNEY May 7, 1811, leaving JOHN SPEAR SMITH in charge of the legation till November 15, 1811.

JONATHAN RUSSELL, of Rhode Island :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires. Commission sent with an instruction of the 27th July, 1811, is not of record. Mr. RUSSELL was received by the British government November 15, 1811. Received passport, at his request, September 2, 1812.

ALBERT GALLATIN, of Pennsylvania; JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, of Massachusetts; and JAMES A. BAYARD, of Delaware :

Commissioned envoys extraordinary and ministers plenipotentiary April 17, 1813, with power, jointly and severally, to conclude, at St. Petersburg, a peace with Great Britain. The Senate rejected Mr. GALLATIN July 19, 1813, when a new commission was issued to Mr. ADAMS and Mr. BAYARD. Great Britain refusing to treat at St. Petersburg, a new commission was issued. (*See post.*)

LEAVITT HARRIS, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary to foregoing mission April 22, 1813. Appointed chargé d'affaires to Russia.

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, of Massachusetts; JAMES A. BAYARD, of Delaware; HENRY CLAY, of Kentucky; JONATHAN RUSSELL, of Rhode Island; and ALBERT GALLATIN, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned ministers plenipotentiary and extraordinary, respectively, January 18, 1814, January 18, 1814, January 18, 1814, January 18, 1814, and February 9, 1814, with power to negotiate and conclude a treaty of peace and a treaty of commerce.

CHRISTOPHER HUGHES, Jr., of Maryland :

Commissioned secretary to above mission February 3, 1814.

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 28, 1815. Took leave May 14, 1817.

JOHN ADAMS SMITH, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned secretary of legation September 8, 1815. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 14 to December 22, 1817, and from May 13 to November 11, 1825. Appointed secretary of legation at Madrid.

1820.—George IV, King.**RICHARD RUSH, of Pennsylvania :**

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary October, 1817; confirmed December 16; took leave April 27, 1825. ALBERT GALLATIN, of Pennsylvania, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to France, was associated with him, May 22, 1818, to conclude treaties for the renewal of the convention of July 3, 1815, and for commerce.

HENRY MIDDLETON, of South Carolina, (E. E. and M. P. to Russia):

Empowered, July 29, 1823, to negotiate with Great Britain and Russia, jointly, concerning commerce and navigation, fisheries, abolition of the African slave-trade, and concerning the principles of maritime war and neutrality.

RUFUS KING, of New York :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 5, 1825. Retired June 16, 1826.

JOHN A. KING, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation May 5, 1825. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 15 to August 8, 1826. Resigned August 12, 1826.

ALBERT GALLATIN, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 10, 1826. Embarked for the United States October 8, 1827.

WILLIAM BEACH LAWRENCE, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation July 8, 1826. Instructed to act as chargé d'affaires *ad interim*, and acted from October 4, 1827, to September 2, 1828. Left his post October 15, 1828, having previously resigned.

JAMES BARBOUR, of Virginia :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 23, 1828. His successor presented September 23, 1829.

1830.—William IV, King.**LOUIS McLANE, of Delaware :**

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 18, 1829. Sailed for the United States June 19, 1831.

WASHINGTON IRVING, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 1, 1829. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 17 to September 21, 1831. Resigned September 22, 1831.

MARTIN VAN BUREN, of New York :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary August 1, 1831. Took leave March 19, 1832, his appointment not having been confirmed by the Senate.

AARON VAIL, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation August 4, 1831. Left in charge on retirement of Mr. VAN BUREN. Commissioned as chargé d'affaires July 13, 1832. Recommissioned as secretary April 6, 1836. Superseded.

1837.—*Victoria I, Queen, June 20.*

ANDREW STEVENSON, of Virginia :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 16, 1836. Took leave October 21, 1841. Empowered, November 7, 1837, to negotiate with Greece concerning commerce and navigation.

THEODORE S. FAY, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation December 25, 1836. Appointed secretary of legation at Berlin.

BENJAMIN RUSH, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation July 21, 1837. Left July 31, 1841.

EDWARD EVERETT, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary September 13, 1841. Took leave August 8, 1845.

FRANCIS ROBERT RIVES, of Virginia :

Commissioned secretary of legation August 24, 1842. Resigned February 3, 1845.

LOUIS McLANE, of Maryland :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary June 16, 1845. Left August 15, 1846.

CANSEVOORT MELVILLE, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation July 8, 1845. Died at his post.

JAMES McHENRY BOYD, of Missouri :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 19, 1846. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 18 to November 1, 1846. Superseded.

GEORGE BANCROFT, of New York :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary September 9, 1846. Left August 31, 1849.

JOHN R. BRODHEAD, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation October 8, 1846. Left August 2, 1849.

J. C. BANCROFT DAVIS, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 7, 1849. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 31 to October 10, 1849; from September 11 to October 22, 1851; and from January 16 to February 18, 1852. Resigned, to take effect November 30, 1852.

ABBOTT LAWRENCE, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary August 20, 1849. Resigned. Delivered archives to his successor September 30, 1852.

JOSEPH R. INGERSOLL, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary August 21, 1852. Took leave August 23, 1853.

WILLIAM H. TRESCOTT, of South Carolina :

Commissioned secretary of legation December 30, 1852. Resigned, to take effect early in May, 1853.

JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 11, 1853. Took leave March 15, 1857. Empowered, July 6, 1853, to negotiate convention with Bavaria concerning extradition, and with Hanover, December 18, 1854, on same subject.

DANIEL E. SICKLES, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation July 30, 1853. Retired December 16, 1854.

JOHN APPLETON, of Maine :

Commissioned secretary of legation February 19, 1855. Retired November 16, 1855. Mr. APPLETON had been commissioned May 20, 1853, but did not then accept. Was commissioned chargé d'affaires *ad interim* October 27, 1855.

GEORGE M. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 4, 1856. Took leave May 16, 1861.

PHILIP N. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania:

Commissioned secretary of legation February 19, 1856. Was relieved by his successor May 16, 1861.

CHARLES FRANCIS ADAMS, of Massachusetts:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 20, 1861. Took leave May 13, 1868. Empowered, about September 23, 1862, to negotiate a treaty of commerce and navigation with Liberia.

CHARLES L. WILSON, of Illinois:

Commissioned secretary of legation March 23, 1861. Resigned July 15, 1861.

BENJAMIN MORAN, of Pennsylvania:

Appointed salaried clerk in the legation February 1, 1855; commissioned assistant secretary of legation January 1, 1857; secretary of legation July 29, 1864. Has acted as *chargé d'affaires ad interim* as follows: From August 10 to September 5, 1865; from September 25 to November 23, 1866; from May 13 to August 18, 1868; from May 13 to June 2, 1869; from December 6, 1870, to June 5, 1871; from August 14 to September 23, 1871; from October 10 to December 10, 1872; from October 21 to November 21, 1873; and from February 22, 1874. *Still in charge.*

DENNIS R. ALWARD, of New York:

Commissioned assistant secretary of legation September 29, 1864. Resigned, to take effect July 1, 1868.

REVERBY JOHNSON, of Maryland:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary June 12, 1868. Took leave by letter May 12, 1869.

EDWARD C. JOHNSON, of Maryland:

Commissioned assistant secretary of legation June 23, 1868. Retired May 21, 1869.

J. LOTHROP MOTLEY, of Massachusetts:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 12, 1869. Took leave December 6, 1870. FREDERICK T. FRELINGHUYSEN, of New Jersey, was commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary July 15, 1870, but declined. OLIVER P. MORTON, of Indiana, was commissioned September 23, 1870, but declined.

ADAM BADEAU, of New York:

Commissioned assistant secretary of legation April 21, 1869. Resigned December 6, 1869.

E. S. NADAL, of New Jersey:

Commissioned assistant secretary of legation January 28, 1870. Left July 11, 1871.

ROBERT C. SCHENCK, of Ohio:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary December 22, 1870. *Still in office.*

HAMILTON FISH, Secretary of State; ROBERT C. SCHENCK, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Great Britain; SAMUEL NELSON, associate justice of the Supreme Court of the United States; EBENEZER R. HOAR, of Massachusetts; and GEORGE H. WILLIAMS, of Oregon,

Commissioned, February 10, 1871, jointly and severally, to be commissioners on the part of the United States in a joint high commission between the United States and Great Britain for settling the differences between the two powers. May 2, 1871, they were appointed plenipotentiaries with power to sign a treaty.

J. C. BANCROFT DAVIS, Assistant Secretary of State:

Appointed secretary of the American commissioners in the joint high commission February 11, 1871.

MAXWELL WOODHULL, of the District of Columbia:

Commissioned assistant secretary of legation May 12, 1871. Resigned June 7, 1872.

WILLIAM H. CHEESEBROUGH, of New York:

Commissioned assistant secretary of legation June 8, 1872. Previously commissioned March 17, 1871, but declined. *Still in office.*

Greece.

1863.—George I. King, October 31.

ANDREW STEVENSON, of Virginia, (E. F. and M. P. to Great Britain:)

Empowered, November 7, 1837, to negotiate a treaty of commerce and navigation.

CHARLES K. TUCKERMAN, of New York :

Commissioned minister resident March 11, 1868. Took leave November 4, 1871.

JOHN M. FRANCIS, of New York :

Commissioned minister resident May 15, 1871. Left on leave June 25, and resigned, to take effect November 7, 1873.

J. MEREDITH READ, JR., of New York :

Commissioned minister resident November 7, 1873. *Still in office.*

Guatemala. (*See Central America.*)

ELIJAH HISK, of Kentucky :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 31, 1848. Was authorized to conclude a treaty of commerce with San Salvador. Took leave of that government June 19, 1849, and of the government of Guatemala June 21, 1849.

E. GEORGE SQUIER, of New York :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires April 2, 1849. Was authorized to conclude treaties of commerce with Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Salvador. Left Nicaragua on leave about June 25, 1850; removed September 13. BALIS M. EDNEY, of North Carolina, was commissioned chargé d'affaires August 30, 1852, but did not proceed to his post; commission revoked February 16, 1853.

1851.—*Rafael Carrera, President, October 22.*

SOLON BORLAND, of Arkansas :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 18, 1853. JOHN SLIDELL, of Louisiana, was commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 29, 1853, but declined. JOHN ELIAS WARREN was commissioned secretary of legation April 6, 1853, but declined. MR. BORLAND was also accredited to Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Salvador. Did not present his credentials to government of Guatemala. Left Nicaragua April 17, 1854. Resigned, to take effect June 30, 1854.

FREDERICK A. BEELEN, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation April 28, 1853. Appointed secretary of legation in Chili August 2, 1854.

JOHN L. MARLING, of Tennessee :

Commissioned minister resident August 2, 1854. Left on leave May 8. Resigned October 2, 1856, and died on the 10th.

WILLIAM E. VENABLE, of Tennessee :

Commissioned minister resident March 14, 1857. Died in Guatemala August 22, 1857, before presenting his credentials.

BEVERLY L. CLARKE, of Kentucky :

Commissioned minister resident January 7, 1858; also accredited to Honduras. Died in Guatemala March 17, 1860.

ELISHA O. CROSBY, of New York :

Commissioned minister resident March 22, 1861. Took leave June 13, and left Guatemala June 22, 1864. WILLIAM KELLOGG, of Illinois, was commissioned minister resident April 21, 1864, but did not serve.

1865.—*Vincente Cerna, President, April.*

FITZ HENRY WARREN, of Iowa :

Commissioned minister resident August 12, 1865. Took leave August 11, 1869.

1871.—*Miguel García Granados, President, July 1.*

SILAS A. HUDSON, of Iowa :

Commissioned minister resident April 22, 1869. Left, on leave, October 12, 1872. Mission consolidated with missions to other Central American States July 1, 1873.

1873.—*I. Ruffino Barrios, President, June 4.*

GEORGE WILLIAMSON, of Louisiana :

Commissioned minister resident May 17, 1873, to take effect July 1, 1873, also accredited to Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Salvador. *Still in office.*

Hanover.

HENRY WHEATON, of New York, (E. E. and M. P. to Prussia :)

Empowered, December 15, 1837, to negotiate a treaty of commerce and navigation.

A. DUDLEY MANX, of Ohio :

Special agent. Empowered, March 27, 1846, to negotiate a treaty of commerce and navigation.

JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania, (E. E. and M. P. to Great Britain :)

Empowered, December 18, 1854, to negotiate a treaty of extradition.

NORMAN B. JUDD, of Illinois, (E. E. and M. P. to Prussia :)

Empowered, July 25, 1861, to treat concerning the abolition of the stadt dues.

Hawaii.

1833.—*Kamchamcha III, King, March.*

GEORGE BROWN, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned commissioner March 3, 1843. Left June 20, 1846.

ANTHONY TEN EYCK, of Michigan :

Commissioned commissioner April 19, 1845. Services terminated December 31, 1849.

CHARLES EAMES, of New York :

Commissioned commissioner January 12, 1849. Met Mr. JUDD, His Hawaiian Majesty's plenipotentiary, at San Francisco, and there concluded a treaty of amity, commerce, and navigation. Resigned October 22, 1849.

LUTHER SEVERENCE, of Maine :

Commissioned commissioner June 7, 1850. Took leave December 20, 1853. SHELTON F. LEAKE, of Virginia, was commissioned commissioner May 24, 1853, but declined June 4, 1853.

1854.—*Kamchamcha IV, King, December 15.*

DAVID L. GREGG, of Illinois :

Commissioned commissioner July 6, 1853. Left May 25, 1858.

JAMES W. BORDEN, of Indiana :

Commissioned commissioner January 14, 1858. Left June 15, 1861.

THOMAS J. DRYER, of Oregon :

Commissioned commissioner March 26, 1861. Left June 19, 1863.

1863.—*Kamchamcha V, King, November 20.*

JAMES MCBRIDE, of Oregon :

Commissioned minister resident March 9, 1863. Left Honolulu July 27, 1866.

EDWARD M. MCCOOK, of Colorado :

Commissioned minister resident March 24, 1866. HENRY B. ROUSE acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about November 21, 1866, to June 21, 1867. MORGAN L. SMITH, United States consul at Honolulu, acted from September 25, 1867, until February 26, 1868, when he resigned and placed Z. S. SPALDING, vice-consul, in charge, who served until about July 17, 1868. Mr. MCCOOK left Honolulu on leave December 5, 1868, and resigned April 15, 1869. On his departure he placed ELIAS PERKINS, consul at Lahaina, in charge, who served until July 19, 1869.

HENRY A. PEIRCE, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned minister resident May 10, 1869. *Still in office.*

1873.—*Lunalilo, King, January 9, 1874.*—*Kalakaua, February 13.*

Hayti.

1859.—*Fabre Geffrard, President.*

BENJAMIN F. WHIDDEN, of New Hampshire :

Commissioned commissioner and consul-general July 12, 1862. Left his post February 23, 1865.

H. E. PECK, of Ohio :

Commissioned commissioner and consul-general March 14, 1865. Commissioned minister resident and consul-general August 6, 1866. Presented credentials as such October 14, 1866. Died at post June 9, 1867.

1867.—*Sylvaia Salvare, President, June 14.*

GIDEON H. HOLLISTER, of Connecticut :

Commissioned minister resident and consul-general February 5, 1868. Took leave September 7, 1869.

1870.—*General Nissage Saget, President, March 19.*

EBENEZER D. BASSETT, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned minister resident and consul-general April 16, 1869. *Still in office.*

Hesse Cassel.

HENRY WHEATON, of New York, (E. E. and M. P. to Prussia :)

Empowered, November 18, 1843, to treat concerning the abolition of the *droit d'aubaine* and taxes on emigration.

GEORGE BANCROFT, of New York, (E. E. and M. P. to Prussia :)

Empowered, May 25, 1868, to treat concerning naturalization.

Honduras. (See *Central America*.)

SOLOX BORLAND, of Arkansas :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 18, 1853. JOHN SLIDELL, of Louisiana, was commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 29, 1853, but declined. JOHN ELIAS WARREN was commissioned secretary of legation April 6, 1853, but declined. Mr. BORLAND was also accredited to Costa Rica, Guatemala, Nicaragua, and Salvador ; did not present his credentials to the government of Honduras ; left Nicaragua April 17, 1854 ; resigned, to take effect June 30, 1854.

FREDERICK A. BEELEN, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation April 28, 1853. Appointed secretary of legation in Chili August 2, 1854.

1855.—*Santos Guardiola, President.* 1860.—*Re-elected February 1.*

BEVERLY L. CLARKE, of Kentucky :

Commissioned minister resident January 14, 1858 ; also accredited to Guatemala ; died at Guatemala March 17, 1860. HEZEKIAH G. WELLS, of Michigan, was commissioned minister resident August 7, 1861 ; declined October 19, 1861. JACOB M. HOWARD, of Michigan, was commissioned November 7, 1861, but declined November 16.

1862.—*Victoriano Castellanos, Provisional President, January 11.*

JAMES R. PARTRIDGE, of Maryland :

Commissioned minister resident February 10, 1862. Terminated his services June 6, 1863. Appointed minister resident to Salvador.

1863.—*José F. Montes, Provisional President.* 1864.—*José Maria Medina, President, elected February.* 1866.—*Re-elected February.*

THOMAS H. CLAY, of Kentucky :

Commissioned minister resident April 16, 1863. Delivered archives to successor August 10, 1866.

1869.—*José Maria Medina re-elected.*

RICHARD H. ROUSSEAU, of Kentucky :

Commissioned minister resident May 14, 1866. Left for United States about June 1, 1869.

HENRY BAXTER, of Michigan :

Commissioned minister resident April 21, 1869. Took leave about June 30, 1873. Mission consolidated with missions to other Central American States July 1, 1873.

GEORGE WILLIAMSON, of Louisiana :

Commissioned minister resident May 17, 1873, to take effect July 1 ; also accredited to Costa Rica, Guatemala, Nicaragua, and Salvador. *Still in office.*

Italy. (See *Sardinia and Two Sicilies*.)

1861.—*Victor Emanuel II. King, March 17.*

GEORGE P. MARSH, of Vermont :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 20, 1861. *Still in office.*

GREEN CLAY, of Kentucky :

Commissioned secretary of legation April 10, 1862. WILLIAM H. FRY, of New York, was commissioned secretary of legation March 27, 1861; did not proceed to post; superseded by Mr. CLAY. Mr. CLAY acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 4 to October 5, 1866, and from August 17 to November 2, 1867. Resigned July 12, 1868.

T. BIGELOW LAWRENCE, of Massachusetts :

Consul-general at Florence. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 3 to October 3, 1868.

HENRY P. HAY, of Tennessee :

Commissioned secretary of legation July 25, 1868. Left for the United States May 12, 1869.

GEORGE W. WURTS, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation April 16, 1869. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 13 to September 11, and from October 21 to November 20, 1869; from July 11 to August 21, 1870; from August 21 to October 24, 1871; from July 1 to August 30, 1872; and from August 2 to October 1, 1873. *Still in office.*

Japan.**EDMUND ROBERTS, of New Hampshire :**

Special agent. Instructed, October 28, 1832, to present himself at Japan for the purpose of opening trade. Nothing was accomplished. CALEB CUSHING, commissioner to China, on August 14, 1844, was empowered to negotiate a treaty of navigation and commerce. These powers were transferred, April 16, 1845, to ALEXANDER H. EVERETT.

JOHN H. AULICK, commodore :

Empowered, May 30, 1851, to obtain permission to purchase supplies for United States steamers and to negotiate a treaty of amity and commerce.

MATTHEW C. PERRY, commodore :

November 13, 1852, the powers of Commodore Aulick were transferred to Commodore PERRY.

TOWNSEND HARRIS, of New York :

Commissioned consul-general September 8, 1855. Commissioned minister resident January 19, 1859. Presented credentials as such January 19, 1859. Took leave April 26, 1862.

ROBERT H. PRUYN, of New York :

Commissioned minister resident October 12, 1861. Left on leave April 28, 1865. Resigned October 25, 1865. CHAUNCEY M. DEPEW, of New York, was commissioned minister resident November 15, 1865, and declined December 4.

A. L. C. PORTMAN, of New York :

Commissioned interpreter to legation June 27, 1861. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 28, 1865, to August 13, 1866. Suspended September 16, 1870.

ROBERT B. VAN VALKENBURGH, of New York :

Commissioned minister resident January 18, 1866. Took leave November 11, 1869.

CHARLES E. DE LONG, of Nevada :

Commissioned minister resident April 21, 1869. Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary July 14, 1870. Presented credentials as such June 9, 1871. Took leave October 7, 1873. J. C. HEPBURN was commissioned interpreter to legation April 6, 1871, but declined June 15.

CHARLES O. SHEPARD, of New York :

Consul at Kanagawa. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from September 6 to November 8, 1871, and from December 23, 1871, to August 10, 1872.

NATHAN E. RICE, of Maine :

Commissioned interpreter to legation March 21, 1872. *Still in office.*

EGBERT DE LONG BERRY, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 5, 1872. Suspended August 6, 1873.

JOHN A. BINGHAM, of Ohio :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 31, 1873. *Still in office.*

DURHAM W. STEVENS, of the District of Columbia :

Commissioned secretary of legation August 6, 1872. *Still in office.*

Lew Chew.**MATTHEW C. PERRY, commodore :**

Concluded an agreement for the treatment of Americans at Lew Chew, July 11, 1853.

Liberia.

1862.—*Stephen Allen Benson, President.*

CHARLES FRANCIS ADAMS, of Massachusetts, (E. E. and M. P. to Great Britain :)
Empowered about September 23, 1862, to conclude a treaty of commerce and navigation.

ABRAHAM HENSON, of Wisconsin :

Commissioned commissioner and consul-general June 8, 1863. JOHN J. HENRY, of Delaware, was commissioned commissioner and consul-general March 11, 1863; resigned May 19. Mr. HENSON died at post July 20, 1866.

1864.—*Daniel B. Warner, President, May 5.* 1866.—*Re-elected.*

JOHN SEYS, of Ohio :

Commissioned minister resident and consul-general October 8, 1866; left post about June 10, 1870. FRANCIS E. DUMAS, of Louisiana, was commissioned minister resident and consul general, April 21, 1869; declined May 5.

1868.—*James Spriggs Payne, President, January 6.* 1870.—*Edward Joseph Royce, President, January 3, 1872.*—*J. J. Roberts, President, January 1.*

J. MILTON TURNER, of Missouri :

Commissioned minister resident and consul-general March 1, 1871. *Still in office.*

Madagascar.

JOHN P. FINKELMEIER, of New Jersey, (Commercial Agent at Tamatave :)

Verbally instructed. Concluded a treaty concerning commerce, rights of citizens and consuls. February 14, 1867.

Mecklenburg-Schwerin.

A. DUDLEY MANN, of Ohio :

Special agent. Empowered, March 28, 1846, to negotiate a treaty of commerce and navigation.

Mexico.

1822.—*Iturbide, Emperor.* 1824.—*Guadalupe Victoria, President, October 10.* 1829.—*Vicente Guerrero, April 1.*

JOEL R. POINSETT, of South Carolina :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 8, 1825. Gen. ANDREW JACKSON was commissioned as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Mexico January 27, 1823. He declined the appointment, and NINIAN EDWARDS was commissioned March 4, 1824. April 22, 1824, he was instructed not to proceed to his post, in consequence of charges made by him against W. H. CRAWFORD, Secretary of the Treasury. JOHN MASON, JR., was commissioned secretary of legation January 27, 1823, but did not go to his post. Mr. POINSETT was commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to congress of Panama, which was to re-assemble at Tacubaya February 12, 1827. Took leave of Mexican government December 25, 1829.

1827.—*General Pedraza, President.* 1829.—*Vicente Guerrero, President, April 1.* 1830.—*Anastasio Bustamante, President, January 1.* 1832.—*Manuel Gomez Pedraza, President, December 21.* 1833.—*Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna, President, April 1.* 1834.—*Valentin Gomez Parias, President, December 16.* 1835.—*Miguel Barragan, President ad interim, January 28.* 1836.—*José Justo Corro, President ad interim, February 27.*

ANTHONY BUTLER, of Mississippi :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires October 12, 1829. The credentials of his successor were presented May 11, 1836.

1836.—*Anastasio Bustamante, President, April 19.* 1841.—*Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna, Dictator, October 10.*

POWHATAN ELLIS, of Louisiana :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires January 5, 1836. Demanded his passports and withdrew the legation from Mexico December 28, 1836. Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 15, 1839. Took leave April 21, 1842.

THOMAS H. ELLIS, of Virginia :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 2, 1839. Resigned May 20, 1841.

BRANTZ MAYER, of Maryland :

Commissioned secretary of legation September 10, 1841. Superseded June 9, 1843.

1843.—*Valentin Canalizo, President, (substitute,) October 4.*

WADDY THOMPSON, of South Carolina :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 10, 1842. Took leave March 9, 1844.

1844.—*Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna, President, June 4.*

BENJAMIN E. GREEN, of Kentucky :

Commissioned secretary of legation May 24, 1843. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from March 9 to September 1, 1844.

1844.—*José J. de Herrera, President ad interim, December 7.*

WILSON SHANNON, of Ohio :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 9, 1844. Diplomatic intercourse having been suspended he demanded his passports and left Mexico May 14, 1845.

1845.—*José J. de Herrera, President, September 16.* 1846.—*Mariano Paredes, President, January 4.*

JOHN SLIDELL, of Louisiana :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary November 10, 1845. Mexican government declined, March 12, 1846, to receive him. Resigned January 26, 1847.

WILLIAM S. PARROTT, of Virginia :

Confidential agent to restore suspended intercourse between Mexico and the United States, appointed March 28, 1845. Commissioned secretary of legation November 20, 1845. Superseded by appointment of ROBERT M. WALSH. MOSES Y. BEACH, confidential agent to bring about peace between Mexico and the United States, appointed November 21, 1846.

1846.—*Mariano Salas, Dictator, August 5.* 1846.—*Antonio Lopez Santa de Anna, President, December 23.* 1847.—*Pedro M. Anaya, President ad interim, November 13.* 1848.—*Manuel Peña y Peña, President ad interim, January 8.*

NICHOLAS P. TRIST, of Virginia, (Chief Clerk of Department:)

Commissioned commissioner April 15, 1847. Services terminated about February 12, 1848.

AMBROSE H. SEVIER, of Arkansas, and NATHAN CLIFFORD, of Maine :

Commissioned commissioners, with rank of envoys extraordinary and ministers plenipotentiary, March 14, and March 18, 1848. Mr. SEVIER took leave June 4, 1848. Mr. CLIFFORD presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, October 2, 1848. Took leave September 6, 1849.

ROBERT M. WALSH, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 14, 1848. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from October 31, 1848, to January 30, 1849, and from September 6, 1849, to February 7, 1850, when his functions ceased.

1848.—*José J. de Herrera, President, June 3.*

NATHAN CLIFFORD, of Maine :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary July 28, 1848. Took leave September 6, 1849.

1851.—*Mariano Arista, President, January 15.*

ROBERT P. LETCHER, of Kentucky :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary August 9, 1849. Left August 3, 1852.

BUCKINGHAM SMITH, of Florida :

Commissioned secretary of legation September 9, 1850. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from January 26 to October 8, 1851. Recalled February 2, 1852.

WILLIAM RICH, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned secretary of legation January 22, 1852. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 3 to November 30, 1852.

1853.—*Juan B. Ceballos, President ad interim, January 6, 1853.*—*Manuel M. Lombardini, President ad interim, February 8, 1853.*—*Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna, Dictator, April 20.*

ALFRED CONKLING, of New York :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary August 6, 1852. Took leave August 17, 1853.

JOHN S. CRIPPS, of California :

Commissioned secretary of legation May 13, 1853. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from January — to June 4, 1854, and from May — to August —, 1856. Recalled August 16, 1856.

1855.—*Juan Alvarez, President, October 4, 1855.*—*Ignacio Comonfort, Dictator, December 11.*

JAMES GADSDEN, of South Carolina :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 24, 1853. Took leave October 23, 1856.

1857.—*Ignacio Comonfort, President, December 1, 1858.*—*Benito Juarez, President ad interim, (in Guanajuato,) January 19; (at Vera Cruz,) May 8, 1858.*—*Felis Zuloaga, President, (in city of Mexico,) January 23, 1859.*—*Miguel Miramon, President, (in city of Mexico,) February 2.*

JOHN FORSYTH, of Alabama :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary July 21, 1856. Demanded his passports and withdrew legation from Mexico October 20, 1858.

WALKER FEARN, of Alabama :

Commissioned secretary of legation July 21, 1856.

ROBERT M. McLANE, of Maryland :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 7, 1860. Took leave December 22, 1860.

HENRY ROY DE LA REINTRIE, of California :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 7, 1859. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from September 1 to November 21, 1859. Resigned December 14, 1859.

CHARLES LE DOUX ELGEE, of Louisiana :

Commissioned secretary of legation January 16, 1860. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from January 23 to March 28, 1860; from July 10 to about October 20, 1870; and from December 22, 1860, to January 30, 1861. Resigned December 22, 1860.

JOHN B. WELLER, of California :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary November 17, 1860. Took leave May 14, 1861.

1861.—*Benito Juarez, President, June.*

THOMAS CORWIN, of Ohio :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 22, 1861; left post on leave April 27, and resigned September 1, 1861. JOHN A. LOGAN, of Illinois, was commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, November 14, 1865, but declined.

WILLIAM H. CORWIN, of Ohio :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 27, 1861. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 27, 1864, to April 21, 1866. Recalled November 22, 1865.

LEWIS D. CAMPBELL, of Ohio :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 4, 1866. Did not reach Mexico. Resigned June 16, 1867. WILLIAM A. BROWNING, of Tennessee, was commissioned secretary of legation November 14, 1865. Died before leaving the United States.

EDWARD LEE PLUMB, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation November 5, 1866. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 15, 1867, to December 10, 1868. Resigned December 10, 1868.

1867.—*Benito Juarez, President, December 1.*

MARCUS OTTERBOURG, of Wisconsin :

Consul at Mexico. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 21, 1866, to August 20, 1867, when he presented his credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, for which he was commissioned July 1, 1867. Took leave September 7, 1867.

WILLIAM S. ROSECRANS, of Ohio :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary July 27, 1868. Took leave June 26, 1869.

1871.—* *Benito Juarez, President, December 1.* 1872.—*Sebastian Lerdo de Tejada, President ad interim, July 19; President December 1.*

THOMAS H. NELSON, of Indiana :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 16, 1869. Took leave June 16, 1873.

JAMES ST. CLAIR BOAL, of Illinois :

Commissioned secretary of legation April 21, 1869. Superseded.

PORTER C. BLISS, of the District of Columbia :

Commissioned secretary of legation July 12, 1870. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from October 1, 1872, to January 8, 1873. *Still in office.*

JOHN W. FOSTER, of Indiana :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 17, 1873. *Still in office.*

Morocco.

DAVID HUMPHRIES, of Connecticut :

Commissioned commissioner plenipotentiary March 13, 1795, to negotiate a treaty of amity and commerce.

JAMES R. LEIB, of Pennsylvania, (Consul at Tangier :)

Empowered, July 4, 1835, to negotiate a treaty of navigation and commerce.

JESSE H. McMATH, of Ohio, (Consul at Tangier :)

Empowered, November 1, 1864, to negotiate a treaty for the maintenance of Cape Spartel lighthouse, on Morocco coast.

Muscat.

EDMUND ROBERTS, of New Hampshire :

Special agent. Empowered, January 26, 1832, to negotiate a treaty of commerce.

Nassau.

HENRY WHEATON, of New York, (E. E. and M. P. to Prussia :)

Empowered to negotiate for the abolition of *droit d'aubaine* and taxes on emigration.

Netherlands.

1751 to 1795.—*William V. Stadtholder.*

WILLIAM SHORT, of Virginia :

Commissioned minister resident January 16, 1792. Left the Hague December 19, 1792, on a diplomatic mission to Madrid.

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned minister resident May 30, 1791. Took leave June 20, 1797.

THOMAS BOYLESTON ADAMS, of Massachusetts :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from October 19, 1795, to May 31, 1796.

1795 to 1806.—*Batavian Republic.* 1806.—*Louis Bonaparte, King, June 5.* 1810.—*Abdicated July 1.* 1813.—*Holland united to France. William I proclaimed Sovereign Prince December 6.* 1815.—*Assumed the style of King of the Netherlands March 6.*

WILLIAM VANS MURRAY, of Maryland :

Commissioned minister resident March 2, 1797. Took leave September 2, 1801.

* Died July 19, 1872.

WILLIAM EUSTIS, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary December 19, 1814. Took leave May 5, 1818.

ALEXANDER H. EVERETT, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned secretary of legation January 21, 1815. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 1 to July 15, 1815.

ALBERT GALLATIN, of Pennsylvania, and WILLIAM EUSTIS, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned joint envoys extraordinary and ministers plenipotentiary April 5, 1817. Mr. GALLATIN left The Hague September 22, 1817, and Mr. EUSTIS took leave May 5, 1818.

J. J. APPLETON, of Massachusetts :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from October 20, 1817, to April 18, 1818, and from May 5, 1818, to January 4, 1819.

ALEXANDER H. EVERETT, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires June 27, 1818. Left April 7, 1824.

CHRISTOPHER HUGHES, Jr., of Maryland :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 9, 1825. Left February 1, 1830. Was instructed, March 24, 1825, to stop at Copenhagen and endeavor to procure a satisfactory adjustment of the claims growing out of the spoliation committed under the Danish flag on the commerce of the United States.

WILLIAM P. PREBLE, of Maine :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary June 1, 1829. Left about May 2, 1831.

AUGUSTE DAVEZAC, of Louisiana :

Commissioned secretary of legation August 11, 1829. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 2, to about December 30, 1831, when he presented his credentials as chargé d'affaires, for which he was commissioned October 15, 1831. Left about July 15, 1839.

HARMANUS BLEECKER, of New York :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 15, 1839. Left August 26, 1842.

1840.—*William II, King, October 7.*

CHRISTOPHER HUGHES, of Maryland :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 12, 1842. Left June 28, 1845.

AUGUSTE DAVEZAC, of Louisiana :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires April 19, 1845. Left September 28, 1850.

1849.—*William III, King, March 17.*

GEORGE FOLSOM, of New York :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 4, 1850. Left October 20, 1853.

AUGUST BELMONT, of New York :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 24, 1853. Commissioned minister resident June 29, 1854. Presented credentials as such September 26, 1854. Left September 22, 1857.

HENRY C. MURPHY, of New York :

Commissioned minister resident June 1, 1857. Left June 8, 1861.

JAMES S. PIKE, of Maine :

Commissioned minister resident March 28, 1861. Took leave May 17, 1866. DANIEL E. SICKLES, of New York, was commissioned minister resident May 14, 1866, but declined. JOHN A. DLX, of New York, was commissioned June 27, 1866, but also declined.

ALBERT RHODES, of Pennsylvania :

Consul at Rotterdam. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from September 28 to December 1, 1866.

HUGH EWING, of Kansas :

Commissioned minister resident September 24, 1866. His successor presented his letters December 15, 1870.

CHARLES T. GORHAM, of Michigan :

Commissioned minister resident July 12, 1870. *Still in office.*

Nicaragua. (*See Central America.*)**JOHN B. KERR, of Maryland:**

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 12, 1851. Demanded his passport May 5, 1853, and left June 1.

1852.—*Laureano Pinola, President.* 1853.—*General Fruto Chamorro, Supreme Dictator, February 26.*

SOLON BORLAND, of Arkansas:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 18, 1853. JOHN SLIDELL, of Louisiana, was commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 29, 1853, but declined. JOHN ELIAS WARREN was commissioned secretary of legation April 6, 1853, but declined. Mr. BORLAND was also accredited to Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, and Salvador. Left Nicaragua April 17, 1854. Resigned, to take effect June 30.

FREDERICK A. BEELEN, of Pennsylvania:

Commissioned secretary of legation April 28, 1853. Appointed secretary of legation in Chili August 2, 1854.

JOHN H. WHEELER, of North Carolina:

Commissioned minister resident August 2, 1854. Left about November 5, 1856. Resigned March 2, 1857.

MIRABEAU B. LAMAR, of Texas:

Commissioned minister resident January 20, 1858. Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary December 23, 1857; appointment revoked. Also accredited to Costa Rica. Took leave May 12, 1859.

ALEXANDER DIMITRY, of Louisiana:

Commissioned minister resident August 15, 1859. Also accredited to Costa Rica. Left April 27, 1861.

1859.—*General Tomas Martinez, President, March 1.* 1863.—*Re-elected.*

ANDREW B. DICKINSON, of New York:

Commissioned minister resident March 28, 1861. Took leave January 15, 1863.

THOMAS H. CLAY, of Kentucky:

Commissioned minister resident October 21, 1862. Delivered archives to successor June 2, 1863. Appointed minister resident to Honduras.

ANDREW B. DICKINSON, of New York:

Commissioned minister resident and extraordinary April 18, 1863. Took leave July 29, 1869.

1867.—*Fernando Guzman, President, March 1.* 1871.—*Vicente Quadra, President, March 1.*

C. N. RIOTTE, of Texas:

Commissioned minister resident April 21, 1869. Left on leave January 15, 1873. Mission consolidated with missions to other Central American States July 1, 1873.

GEORGE WILLIAMSON, of Louisiana:

Commissioned minister resident May 17, 1873; to take effect July 1. Also accredited to Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, and Salvador. *Still in office.*

Oldenburg.**A. DUDLEY MANN, of Ohio:**

Special agent. Empowered, March 28, 1846, to negotiate a treaty of commerce and navigation.

Orange Free State.**WILLARD W. EDGECOMB, of Maine, (Consul at Cape Town:)**

Empowered, June 24, 1871, to negotiate a treaty of friendship, commerce, and navigation.

Panama, Congress of.**RICHARD C. ANDERSON, of Kentucky, (M. P. to Colombia:); JOHN SARGENT, of Pennsylvania, and JOEL R. POINSETT, of South Carolina, (E. E. and M. P. to Mexico:)**

Commissioned joint envoys extraordinary and ministers plenipotentiary to the Assembly American States—ANDERSON and SARGENT March 11, 1826, and POINSETT added February 12, 1827, in place of ANDERSON, who died at Cartagena, July 21, 1826. The Assembly adjourned to re-assemble at Tacubaya, Mexico. It did not again meet, and SARGENT left Mexico for the United States about June 4, 1827.

WILLIAM B. ROCHESTER, of New York :

Commissioned secretary to the mission to Panama, March 14, 1826. Appointed chargé d'affaires to Central America.

JOHN SPEED SMITH, of Kentucky :

Commissioned secretary to the mission to Tacubaya March 3, 1827.

Paraguay.

1844 to 1862.—*Carlos Antonio Lopez, President.*

EDWARD A. HOPKINS, of Vermont :

Special agent. Appointed June 10, 1845, for the purpose of forming friendly relations and obtaining information concerning Paraguay. Returned to Washington June 7, 1846.

JOHN S. PENDLETON, of Virginia, (Ch. d'Aff. to the Argentine Republic,) and **ROBERT C. SCHENCK**, of Ohio, (E. E. and M. P. to Brazil :)

Empowered April 27, 1852, to negotiate a treaty of commerce.

RICHARD FITZPATRICK, of Texas :

Special agent. Empowered, August 5, 1856, to exchange the foregoing treaty concluded by Pendleton.

JAMES B. BOWLIN, of Missouri :

Commissioned commissioner September 9, 1858. Took leave February 10, 1859.

CAVE JOHNSON, of Tennessee :

Commissioner. Appointed June 8, 1860, under convention of February 4, 1859, to adjust the claims of the United States and Paraguay Navigation Company.

SAMUEL WARD, of New York :

Secretary and interpreter to the above commission. Appointed June 8, 1860.

CHARLES A. WASHBURN, of California :

Commissioned commissioner June 8, 1861, commissioned minister resident January 19, 1863. Presented credentials as such May 13, 1863. Received passports September 9, 1868.

1863.—*Francisco Solana Lopez, President, February 4.*

MARTIN T. McMAHON, of New York :

Commissioned minister resident June 27, 1868. Took leave June 24, 1869.

1870.—*Cirilo Antonio Rivarola, President, August 1.*

JOHN L. STEVENS, of Maine :

Commissioned minister resident April 28, 1870; also accredited to Uruguay. Left Montevideo on leave May 19, 1873, and resigned November 15, 1873.

JOHN C. CALDWELL, of Maine :

Commissioned minister resident January 8, 1874; also accredited to Uruguay. *Still in office.*

Persia.

CARROLL SPENCE, of Maryland, (M. R. to Turkey :)

Empowered, May 24, 1855, to negotiate a treaty of commerce.

Peru.

JAMES COOLEY, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 2, 1826. Died at his post February 24, 1828.

SAMUEL LARNED, of Rhode Island :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires December 29, 1828. Mr. WEST having been appointed chargé d'affaires, and having died on the way to his post, Mr. LARNED was re-commissioned May 15, 1830. Left March 2, 1837.

EMANUEL J. WEST, of Illinois :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires October 22, 1829. Died on the way to his post.

SAMUEL LARNED, of Rhode Island :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 15, 1830. Left March 2, 1837.

JAMES B. THORNTON, of New Hampshire :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires June 15, 1836. Died at his post January 25, 1838.

J. C. PICKETT, of Kentucky :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires June 9, 1838. Delivered archives to his successor April 28, 1845.

JOHN A. BRYAN, of Ohio :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires August 15, 1844. Left about August 4, 1845.

ALBERT G. JEWETT, of Maine :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 13, 1845. Left July 21, 1847.

JOHN RANDOLPH CLAY, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 3, 1847. Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 16, 1853. Presented credentials as such August 22, 1853. Demanded his passports October 23, 1860. JOHN I. MARTIN was commissioned secretary of legation March 28, 1853, but declined June 5.

1851.—*José Rafino Echenique, President, April 21.*

JAMES C. MARRIOTT, of Maryland :

Commissioned secretary of legation September 12, 1853. Resigned November 27, 1854.

SAMUEL S. COX, of Ohio :

Commissioned secretary of legation February 19, 1855. Proceeded as far as Aspinwall, and was obliged to return because of ill-health. Resigned August 11, 1855.

Z. B. CAVERLY, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned secretary of legation September 4, 1855. Dismissed April 1, 1861.

1855.—*Ramon Castilla, Provisional President, January 7.* 1858.—*President, October 26.*

CHRISTOPHER ROBINSON, of Rhode Island :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary June 8, 1861. Delivered archives to his successor November 28, 1865. WILLIAM STICKNEY, of District of Columbia, was commissioned secretary of legation August 13, 1861, but declined.

THOMAS I. POPE, of California :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 18, 1865. Dismissed September 3, 1865.

1861.—*Miguel San Roman, President, October 20.* 1863.—*Juan Antonio Pezet, President, August 10.*

ALVIN P. HOVEY, of Indiana :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary August 12, 1865. Took leave September 20, 1870.

CLARENCE EYTINGE, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation November 1, 1865. Resigned March 17, 1867. JAMES M. CARR, of Ohio, was commissioned secretary of legation August 23, 1865, but declined.

HENRY M. BRENT, of the District of Columbia :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 18, 1867. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 22, 1869, to February 1, 1870, from September 20, 1870, to May 13, 1871, and from November 20, 1871, to July 10, 1872. Resigned January 26, 1873.

1865.—*Pedro Diez Causco, President, November 13.* 1865.—*Mariano Ignacio Prado, President, December 5.* 1867.—*Re-elected September 11.* 1867.—*General Luis La Puerta, President ad interim, October 12.* 1868.—*José Baltá, President, July 18.*

THOMAS SETTLE, of North Carolina :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 18, 1871. Left on leave November 20, 1871. Resigned February 20, 1872.

FRANCIS THOMAS, of Maryland :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 25, 1872. *Still in office.*

1872.—*I. Manuel Pardo, President, August 2.*

Peru—Bolivian Confederation.

1835 to 1839.—*Santa Cruz, Supreme Dictator.*

J. C. PICKETT, of Kentucky :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires, June 9, 1838. Empowered, June 15, 1838, to negotiate a treaty of commerce and navigation with Ecuador.

Portugal.

1786.—*Maria I, Queen.*

DAVID HUMPHREYS, of Connecticut :

Commissioned minister resident February 21, 1791. Took leave July 25, 1797, having been appointed minister plenipotentiary to Spain. JOHN QUINCY ADAMS was commissioned minister plenipotentiary to Portugal May 30, 1796, but did not proceed thither, having been appointed minister plenipotentiary to Prussia.

1796.—*Juan José, Regent.*

WILLIAM SMITH, of South Carolina :

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary July 10, 1797. Took leave September 9, 1801.

THOMAS SUMTER, JR., of South Carolina :

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary March 7, 1809. Accredited to the Portuguese court, residing in Brazil. Took leave July 21, 1819.

1816.—*John VI, King, March 20.*

JOHN GRAHAM, of Virginia :

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary January 6, 1819. Accredited to the Portuguese court, residing in Brazil. Left Rio de Janeiro on account of illness June 13, 1820. Died in the United States July 31, 1820.

JOHN JAMES APPLETON, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 3, 1819. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 13 to June —, 1821.

1821.—*Pedro, Regent, February 28. John VI, King, returned from the Brazils in July*

HENRY DEARBORN, SR., of New Hampshire :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 7, 1822. Took leave June 30, 1824.

THOMAS L. L. BRENT, of Virginia :

Commissioned secretary of legation May 8, 1822. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 30, 1824, until received as chargé d'affaires, June 24, 1825. Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 9, 1825. Received passports, at his request, November 25, 1834.

1826.—*Maria II, Queen Regent, March 10.*

EDWARD KAVANAGH, of Maine :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 3, 1835. Left Lisbon on leave April 19, 1841, and resigned June 28 following. AMAND T. DONNET, acting consul at Lisbon, acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 27, 1840, to February 13, 1841, and from April 19 to December 24, 1841.

1837.—*Maria II, and Ferdinand, King, September 16.*

WASHINGTON BARROW, of Tennessee :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires August 16, 1841. Left February 24, 1844.

ABRAHAM RENCHER, of North Carolina :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires September 22, 1843. Left November 18, 1847.

GEORGE W. HOPKINS, of Virginia :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 3, 1847. Left October 18, 1849.

JAMES BROWN CLAY, of Kentucky :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires August 1, 1849. Left July 19, 1850.

CHARLES B. HADDOCK, of New Hampshire :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires December 10, 1850. Left June 30, 1854.

1853.—*Pedro V, King, November 15; Ferdinand, Regent. Pedro V attained his majority September 16, 1855.*

JOHN L. O'SULLIVAN, of New York :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires February 16, 1854. Commissioned minister resident June 29, 1854. Presented credentials as such October 19, 1854. Took leave July 15, 1858.

GEORGE W. MORGAN, of Ohio :

Commissioned minister resident May 11, 1858. Took leave July 19, 1861.

1861.—*Louis I, King, November 11.*

JAMES E. HARVEY, of Pennsylvania:

Commissioned minister resident March 28, 1861. Took leave July 15, 1869.

C. A. MUNRO, of New York:

Consul at Lisbon. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 18, 1867, to August —, 1868.

SAMUEL SHELLABARGER, of Ohio:

Commissioned minister resident April 21, 1869. Resigned, to take effect December 31, 1869.

WILLIAM CUMBACK, of Indiana, was commissioned minister resident January 28, 1870, but did not proceed to his post.

HENRY S. NEAL, of Ohio:

Consul at Lisbon. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from January 1 to June 6, 1870.

CHARLES H. LEWIS, of Virginia:

Commissioned minister resident March 15, 1870. *Still in office.*

H. W. DIMAN, of Rhode Island:

Consul at Lisbon. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 1 to September 8, 1873.

Prussia.* (See *Germany*.)

1797.—*Frederick William III, King.*

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, of Massachusetts:

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary June 1, 1797. Took leave about April 28, 1801. Commissioned commissioner March 14, 1798, to Sweden, with authority to negotiate a treaty of commerce.

HENRY WHEATON, of New York:

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 3, 1835. Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 7, 1837. Presented credentials as such September 29, 1837. Empowered to treat with Bavaria, Hesse Cassel, Saxony, and Württemberg, concerning the abolition of *droit d'aubaine* and taxes on emigration, and with Hanover concerning commerce and navigation. Took leave July 18, 1846. **CHARLES A. INGERSOLL** was commissioned secretary of legation March 8, 1837, but declined April 13.

THEODORE S. FAY, of New York:

Commissioned secretary of legation April 17, 1837. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from November 16, 1841, to April 13, 1842; from July 18 to October 18, 1848; from May 12 to May 23, 1849; from January 13 to December 10, 1850; and from August 15, 1851, to June 2, 1852. Functions ceased June 11, 1853.

1840.—*Frederick William IV, King, June 7.*

ANDREW J. DONELSON, of Tennessee:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 18, 1846. Took leave June 9, 1849.

EDWARD A. HANNEGAN, of Indiana:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 22, 1849. Took leave January 13, 1850.

DANIEL D. BARNARD, of New York:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary September 3, 1850. Took leave September 21, 1853.

O. JENNINGS WISE, of Virginia:

Commissioned Secretary of legation May 19, 1853. Appointed secretary of legation at Paris.

PETER D. VROOM, of New Jersey:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 24, 1853. Empowered, February 15, 1855, to negotiate a treaty of extradition with Baden. Took leave August 10, 1857.

EDWARD G. W. BUTLER, JR., of Louisiana:

Commissioned secretary of legation January 17, 1856. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 11 to September 3, 1857. Superseded.

JOSEPH A. WRIGHT, of Indiana:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary June 1, 1857. Took leave July 1, 1861.

* In 1867 the King of Prussia became the hereditary head of the North German Union. In 1871 he was crowned Emperor of Germany, and the new rank was at once recognized by the United States.

1861.—*William I, King, January 2.*

NORMAN B. JUDD, of Illinois:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 8, 1861. Empowered, July 25, 1861, to negotiate a treaty with Hanover for the abolition of the Stadt dues. Took leave September 3, 1865.

HERMANN KREISMANN, of Illinois:

Commissioned secretary of legation March 8, 1861. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 8 to September 8, 1862; from June 27 to August 31, 1863; from October 23 to December 28, 1863; and from July 6 to September 10, 1864. Resigned, to take effect September 12, 1865.

JOSEPH A. WRIGHT, of Indiana:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary June 30, 1865. Died at his post May 11, 1867.

JOHN C. WRIGHT, of Indiana:

Commissioned secretary of legation September 6, 1865. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 11 to August 28, 1867. Resigned May 11, 1867.

GEORGE BANCROFT, of New York:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 14, 1867. Empowered to negotiate treaties of naturalization with Baden, Bavaria, and Hesse, and with Würtemberg to negotiate treaties of naturalization and extradition. Presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to German Empire July 23, 1871.

ALEXANDER BLISS. (See *German Empire*.)

Russia.

1796.—*Paul, Emperor.*

RUFUS KING, of New York, (E. E. and M. P. to Great Britain:)

Commissioned special minister plenipotentiary February 7, 1799, to negotiate a treaty of amity and commerce. Did not go to the post.

1801.—*Alexander I, Emperor, March 23.*

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, of Massachusetts:

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary June 27, 1809. Took leave April 7, 1814.

WILLIAM STEUBEN SMITH, of Massachusetts:

Commissioned secretary of legation July 2, 1812.

LEVETT HARRIS, of Pennsylvania:

Commissioned chargé d'affaires April 7, 1814. Took leave January 12, 1817.

ALBERT GALLATIN, of Pennsylvania; JAMES A. BAYARD, of Delaware; and JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, of Massachusetts:

Commissioned envoys extraordinary and ministers plenipotentiary April 22, 1813. Jointly and severally empowered to negotiate a treaty of commerce with Russia. The Senate, on the 19th of July, 1813, assented to the appointment of Messrs. ADAMS and BAYARD and rejected Mr. GALLATIN. Mr. GALLATIN addressed a note to the chancellor on November 2, 1813, stating that he was no longer a member of the mission. Messrs. GALLATIN and BAYARD left St. Petersburg January 25, 1814. JAMES A. BAYARD, of Delaware, was commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 28, 1815, but did not proceed to his post.

WILLIAM PINKNEY, of Maryland:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 7, 1816. Left post February 14, 1818.

WILLIAM R. KING, of Alabama:

Commissioned secretary of legation April 23, 1816. Superseded.

CHARLES PINKNEY, of Maryland:

Commissioned secretary of legation November 30, 1818. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from February 14 to September 22, 1818, and from July 5 to November 9, 1820.

GEORGE W. CAMPBELL, of Tennessee:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 16, 1818. Took leave July 5, 1820. Was instructed, June 28, 1818, to stop at Copenhagen and endeavor to procure a satisfactory adjustment of the claims growing out of the spoliations committed under the Danish flag on the commerce of the United States.

HENRY MIDDLETON, of South Carolina :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 6, 1826. Left post about August 3, 1830. His letter of recall was presented by Mr. CLAY, chargé d'affaires *ad interim*, January 12, 1831. Empowered, July 29, 1823, to negotiate with Great Britain and Russia, jointly, concerning commerce and navigation, fisheries, abolition of the African slave-trade, and concerning the principles of maritime war and neutrality.

1825.—*Nicholas I, Emperor, December 1.*

BEAUFORT T. WATTS, of South Carolina :

Commissioned secretary of legation May 26, 1828. JOHN ADAMS SMITH, of Massachusetts, commissioned secretary of legation July 16, 1829, but declined.

JOHN RANDOLPH, of Virginia :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 26, 1830. Left post September 19, 1830. Presented his letter of recall to PRINCE LIEVEN in London July 17, 1831.

JOHN RANDOLPH CLAY, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 4, 1830. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from September 19, 1830, to June 4, 1832, from August 5, 1833, to October 13, 1834, and from December 24, 1835, till commissioned as below.

JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary January 4, 1832. Took leave August 5, 1833. MAHLON DICKERSON, of New Jersey, was commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 28, 1834, but declined.

WILLIAM WILKINS, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary June 30, 1834. Left post on leave December 24, 1835. His letter of recall presented by Mr. CLAY, chargé d'affaires *ad interim*, May 18, 1836.

JOHN RANDOLPH CLAY, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires June 29, 1836. Left August 4, 1837.

GEORGE M. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 7, 1837. Left post July 29, 1839.

WILLIAM W. CHEW, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 7, 1837. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 29, 1839, to August 24, 1840. Superseded.

CHURCHILL C. CAMBRELENG, of New York :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 20, 1840. Took leave July 13, 1841.

CHARLES S. TODD, of Kentucky :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary August 27, 1841. Took leave January 27, 1846.

JOHN LOTHPROP MOTLEY, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned secretary of legation September 10, 1841. Resigned about February 8, 1842.

JOHN S. MAXWELL :

Commissioned secretary of legation April 8, 1842. Resigned November 3, 1844.

JOHN RANDOLPH CLAY, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 15, 1845. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from January 28, 1846, to May 23, 1847. Appointed chargé d'affaires in Peru.

RALPH J. INGERSOLL, of Connecticut :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary August 8, 1846. Left post July 1, 1848. Letter of recall presented by C. M. INGERSOLL, chargé d'affaires *ad interim*, September 22, 1848.

COLIN M. INGERSOLL, of Connecticut :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 15, 1848. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from September 20 to November 16, 1848. Recalled March 20, 1849.

ARTHUR P. BAGBY, of Alabama :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary June 15, 1848. Took leave May 14, 1849.

NEIL S. BROWN, of Tennessee :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 2, 1850. Took leave June 23, 1853.

EDWARD H. WRIGHT, of New Jersey :

Commissioned secretary of legation May 2, 1850. Superseded.

THOMAS H. SEYMOUR, of Connecticut :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 24, 1853. Took leave July 17, 1858.

R. AUGUSTUS ERVING, of Connecticut :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 22, 1853. Resigned, to take effect November 1, 1855.

JOSIAH PIERCE, JR., of Maine :

Commissioned secretary of legation October 5, 1855. Resigned March 2, 1858.

1855.—*Alexander II, Emperor, March 2.*

FRANCIS W. PICKENS, of South Carolina :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary January 11, 1858. Took leave September 9, 1860.

JOHN E. BACON, of South Carolina ;

Commissioned secretary of legation April 13, 1858. Resigned January 14, 1860.

JULIAN A. MITCHELL, of South Carolina :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 6, 1860. Resigned January 14, 1861.

JOHN APPLETON, of Maine ;

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary June 8, 1860. Took leave June 7, 1861.

CASSIUS M. CLAY, of Kentucky :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 28, 1861. Took leave June 25, 1862.

GREEN CLAY, of Kentucky :

Commissioned secretary of legation April 18, 1861. Superseded.

SIMON CAMERON, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary January 17, 1862. Left post September 18, 1862.

BAYARD TAYLOR, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation April 10, 1862. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from September 18, 1862, to May 7, 1863. Resigned April 15, 1863.

CASSIUS M. CLAY, of Kentucky :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 11, 1863. Took leave September 25, 1869.

HENRY BERGH, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation May 12, 1863. Superseded.

JEREMIAH CURTIN, of Wisconsin :

Commissioned secretary of legation November 14, 1864. Superseded.

TITIAN J. COFFEY, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned secretary of legation April 21, 1869. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from October 1 to October 28, 1869. Resigned, to take effect April 1, 1870.

ANDREW G. CURTIN, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 16, 1869. Took leave July 4, 1872.

EUGENE SCHUYLER, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation March 24, 1870. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 1 to September 1, 1870, and from January 15, 1872, to March 18, 1873. *Still in office.*

JAMES L. ORR, of South Carolina :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary December 12, 1872. Died at post May 6, 1873.

MARSHALL JEWELL, of Connecticut :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 29, 1873. *Still in office.*

Salvador. (See *Central America*.)**E. GEORGE SQUIER**, of New York, (Ch. d'Aff. to Guatemala:)

Empowered, May 1, 1849, to negotiate a treaty of commerce and navigation. JOHN SLIDELL, of Louisiana, was commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 29, 1853, but declined. JOHN ELIAS WARREN was commissioned secretary of legation April 6, 1853, but declined.

SOLOX BORLAND, of Arkansas:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 18, 1853. Also accredited to Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, and Nicaragua, but did not present his credentials to the government of Salvador. He left Nicaragua April 17, 1854. Resigned, to take effect June 30, 1854.

FREDERICK A. BEELEN, of Pennsylvania:

Commissioned secretary of legation April 28, 1853. Appointed secretary of legation in Chili August 2, 1854.

1863.—*Francisco Duñas*, President. Re-elected February 28, 1865. Re-elected 1868.

JAMES R. PARTRIDGE, of Maryland:

Commissioned minister resident April 16, 1863. Left on leave the latter part of March, 1866.

A. S. WILLIAMS, of Michigan:

Commissioned minister resident August 16, 1866. Took leave October 27, 1869.

ALFRED T. A. TORBERT, of Delaware:

Commissioned minister resident April 21, 1869. Returned on leave May 10, 1871. Appointed consul-general at Havana July 10, 1871.

THOMAS BIDDLE, of Pennsylvania:

Commissioned minister resident July 10, 1871. Took leave June 30, 1873. Mission consolidated with missions to other Central American States July 1, 1873.

GEORGE WILLIAMSON, of Louisiana:

- Commissioned minister resident May 17, 1873, to take effect July 1, 1873. Also accredited to Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, and Nicaragua. *Still in office.*

Sardinia. (See *Italy and Two Sicilies*.)

1834.—*Charles Albert*, King.

H. GOLD ROGERS, of Pennsylvania:

Commissioned chargé d'affaires June 30, 1849. Left November 22, 1841.

AMBROSE BABER, of Georgia:

Commissioned chargé d'affaires August 16, 1841. Left December 15, 1843.

ROBERT WICKLIFFE, Jr., of Kentucky:

Commissioned chargé d'affaires September 22, 1843. Wrote to minister of foreign affairs from Aix-la-Chapelle, inclosing letter of recall, about May 6, 1848.

NATHANIEL NILES, of Vermont:

Special agent. Appointed May 3, 1848, concerning general trade and the admission of tobacco. Commissioned chargé d'affaires June 4, 1848. Left August 20, 1850.

1849.—*Victor Emanuel*, King, March 23.

WILLIAM B. KINNEY, of New Jersey:

Commissioned chargé d'affaires April 22, 1850. Left October 8, 1853. RICHARD K. MEADE, of Virginia, was commissioned chargé d'affaires May 21, 1853, but declined June 5.

JOHN M. DANIEL, of Virginia:

Commissioned chargé d'affaires July 23, 1853. Commissioned minister resident June 29, 1854. Presented credentials as such about September 4, 1854. Presented letter of recall, through private secretary, March 2, 1861.

ROMAINE DILLON, of New York:

Commissioned secretary of legation January 21, 1861. Acted as charge d'affaires *ad interim* from April 16 to June 23, 1861. Removed March 30, 1862.

Saxony.

HENRY WHEATON, of New York, (E. E. and M. P. to Prussia :)

Empowered, November 18, 1843, to negotiate a treaty for the abolition of *droit d'aubaine* and taxes on emigration.

Siam.

EDMUND ROBERTS, of New Hampshire :

Commissioned special agent January 26, 1832.

TOWNSEND HARRIS, of New York, (Consul-General to Japan :)

Empowered, September 8, 1855, to negotiate a treaty of commerce.

Spain.

1788.—*Carlos IV, King.*

WILLIAM CARMICHAEL, of Maryland :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires April 20, 1790. Left September 5, 1794. Died at Madrid, February 9, 1795.

WILLIAM SHORT, of Virginia, and WILLIAM CARMICHAEL, of Maryland :

Commissioned commissioners plenipotentiary March 18, 1792, to treat jointly concerning the navigation of the Mississippi, boundary, commerce, &c. Their powers were conferred on Mr. SHORT after he was made minister resident.

WILLIAM SHORT, of Virginia :

Commissioned minister resident May 28, 1794. Functions ceased about July 2, 1795. Left Madrid for Paris October 30, 1795.

THOMAS PINCKNEY, of South Carolina :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary November 24, 1794. Left Madrid for Paris about November 1, 1795.

DAVID HUMPHREYS, of Connecticut :

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary May 20, 1796. Left about December 28, 1801.

CHARLES PINCKNEY, of South Carolina :

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary June 6, 1801. Took leave October 25, 1805.

JOHN GRAHAM, of Virginia :

Commissioned secretary of legation August 31, 1801. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from November 7, 1802, to February —, 1803. Left about March 23, 1804.

JAMES MONROE, of Virginia, and CHARLES PINCKNEY, of South Carolina :

Mr. MONROE, who was then envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary at London, and Mr. PINCKNEY, commissioned minister plenipotentiary at Madrid, January 12, 1803, were confided with a joint mission to treat concerning the security of the rights and interests of the United States in the Mississippi River and the territories east thereof. Not succeeding, MONROE left Madrid for London May 26, and PINCKNEY took leave October 25, 1805.

JAMES MONROE, of Virginia, (E. E. and M. P. to Great Britain :)

Commissioned minister extraordinary and plenipotentiary October 14, 1804, with authority to conclude a treaty concerning boundaries of Louisiana, the cession to the United States of any other adjoining territories eastward thereof, and concerning claims. Left Madrid for London May 26, 1805. JAMES BOWDOIN, of Massachusetts, commissioned minister plenipotentiary November 22, 1804. (See *below*.)

GEORGE W. ERVING, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned secretary of legation November 22, 1804. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from January 12, 1805. (Direct and official relations with Spain were broken off in 1808 and not renewed until 1814. Mr. ERVING, however, remained until February, 1810.)

JOHN ARMSTRONG, of New York, (M. P. to France,) and JAMES BOWDOIN, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned commissioners plenipotentiary and extraordinary March 17, 1806, to treat jointly and severally concerning territories, wrongful captures, condemnations, and other injuries. Did not go to Madrid, but conducted negotiations at Paris. Negotiations unsuccessful.

1808.—*Fernando VII, King.*

GEORGE W. ERVING, of Massachusetts:

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary August 10, 1814. Took leave April 29, 1819.

THOMAS L. L. BRENT, of Virginia:

Commissioned secretary of legation October 15, 1814. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 15 to May 8, 1820, and from November 16, 1820, to August 17, 1821. Left August 19, 1822.

JOHN FORSYTH, of Georgia:

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary February 16, 1819. Took leave March 2, 1823.

JOHN J. APPLETON, of Massachusetts:

Commissioned secretary of legation May 8, 1822. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from March 2 to December 4, 1823. Left November 23, 1824.

HUGH NELSON, of Virginia:

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary January 15, 1823. Took leave July 10. Left Madrid July 14, 1825.

ALEXANDER H. EVERETT, of Massachusetts:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 9, 1825. Took leave July 27, 1829.

JOHN ADAMS SMITH, of Massachusetts:

Commissioned secretary of legation April 8, 1825; appointed secretary of legation at Paris.

CHARLES S. WALSH, of Pennsylvania:

Commissioned secretary of legation June 17, 1828. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 27 to December 9, 1829. Died in Spain May 13, 1833.

CORNELIUS P. VAN NESS, of Vermont:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary June 1, 1829. Took leave December 21, 1836.

ARTHUR MIDDLETON, JR., of South Carolina:

Commissioned secretary of legation April 10, 1833. No appropriation was made in 1835 for secretary of legation at Madrid. May 14, 1835, JAMES O. HARRISON was commissioned as secretary of legation, but declined. March 16, 1836, Mr. MIDDLETON was re-commissioned. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from December 21, 1836, to about April, 1837, and from April 30 to November 5, 1840, when his functions ceased.

1833.—*Maria Christina, Queen Regent, October 2.* 1833.—*Isabella II, Queen, November 8.*

WILLIAM T. BARRY, of Kentucky:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 10, 1835. Died before reaching his post.

JOHN H. EATON, of Tennessee:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 16, 1836. Left Madrid May 1, 1840.

AARON VAIL, of New York:

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 20, 1840. Functions ceased August 1, 1842.

WASHINGTON IRVING, of New York:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 10, 1842. Took leave July 29, 1846.

ALEXANDER HAMILTON, JR., of New York:

Commissioned secretary of legation April 4, 1842. JOSEPH G. COGGSWELL, of New York, commissioned as secretary of legation March 4, 1842, but declined. Mr. HAMILTON acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about September 6 to November 30, 1843. Resigned July 4, 1844.

JASPER H. LIVINGSTON, of New York:

Commissioned secretary of legation June 14, 1844. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about July 27 to about December 7, 1844. Resigned March 23, 1846.

ROMULUS M. SAUNDERS, of North Carolina:

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 25, 1846. Took leave September 24, 1849.

THOMAS C. REYNOLDS, of South Carolina:

Commissioned secretary of legation May 13, 1846. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about May 5 to about October 16, 1847. Services terminated July 22, 1848.

FREDERICK A. SAWYER, of Louisiana :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 2, 1848. Left November 7, 1849.

DANIEL M. BARRINGER, of North Carolina :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary June 18, 1849. Took leave September 4, 1853.

HORATIO J. PERRY, of New Hampshire :

Commissioned secretary of legation July 5, 1849. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July to October, 1852; from September 4 to October 22, 1853; from February 2 to June 17, 1855; removed by letter dated May 26, 1855; recommissioned April 30, 1861. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 5 to July 13, 1861; from December 18, 1861, to November 4, 1862; from June 16 to September 20, 1863; from July 19, 1864, to September 30, 1865; and from October 4 to November 13, 1867. Removed—1869.

PIERRE SOULÉ, of Louisiana :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary April 7, 1853. Took leave February 1, 1855. JOHN C. BRECKENRIDGE, of Kentucky, commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary January 16, 1855, but declined.

AUGUSTUS C. DODGE, of Iowa :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 9, 1855. Took leave March 12, 1859.

BUCKINGHAM SMITH, of Florida :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 5, 1855. Suspended by letter dated September 1, 1858. Services terminated October 10, 1858.

WILLIAM PRESTON, of Kentucky :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary December 15, 1858. Took leave May 24, 1861.

ROBERT WICKLIFFE WOOLEY, of Kentucky :

Commissioned secretary of legation December 22, 1858. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 19, to September 30, 1859; from November 15 to December 3, 1859; and from March 7 to October 23, 1860. GREEN CLAY, of Kentucky, was commissioned as secretary of legation March 20, 1861, but declined. Mr. PRESTON, on retiring, May 24, 1861, left the archives of the legation in the custody of Mr. J. DE HAVILAND, who was relieved June 5, 1861, by Mr. Perry.

CARL SCHURZ, of Wisconsin :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 28, 1861. Resigned April 15, 1862. CASSIUS M. CLAY, of Kentucky, was commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 14, 1861, but did not go, and on the 28th was appointed to Russia.

GUSTAVUS KERNER, of Illinois :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary June 14, 1862. Resigned December 28, 1864.

JOHN P. HALE, of New Hampshire :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 10, 1865. Took leave July 29, 1869.

1868.—*Provisional government.* 1870.—*Amadeo I, King.*

DANIEL E. SICKLES, of New York :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 15, 1869. Resigned December 20, 1873, and delivered archives to secretary of legation February 4, 1874.

JOHN HAY, of Illinois :

Commissioned secretary of legation June 28, 1869. Resigned, to take effect October 1, 1870.

ALVEY A. ADEE, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation September 9, 1870. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 21 to October 20, 1871; from November 28, 1871, to May 28, 1872, and from February 4, 1874; *still in charge.*

1873.—*Republic declared.* Estanislao Figueras, *President*, February 11. Emilio Castelar, *President*, September 7.

CALEB CUSHING, of Virginia :

Commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary January 6, 1874. *Still in office.*

States of the Church.

1846.—*Pius IX, Sovereign Pontiff, June 21.*

J. L. MARTIN, of North Carolina :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires April 7, 1848. Died at post August 26, 1848.

LEWIS CASS, JR., of Michigan :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires January 5, 1849. Commissioned minister resident June 29, 1854.

Presented credentials as such November 9, 1851. Took leave November 27, 1858.

JOHN P. STOCKTON, of New Jersey :

Commissioned minister resident June 15, 1858. Took leave May 23, 1861.

ALEXANDER W. RANDALL, of Wisconsin :

Commissioned minister resident August 6, 1861. Left post about August 4, 1862.

RICHARD M. BLATCHFORD, of New York :

Commissioned minister resident August 9, 1862. Left post and resigned in the United States October 6, 1863.

RUFUS KING, of Wisconsin :

Commissioned minister resident October 7, 1863. Was previously commissioned March 22, 1861, but declined. Left post August, 1867. Resigned in the United States January 1, 1868.

Sweden and Norway.

1792.—*Gustaf IV, King.*

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, of Massachusetts, (E. E. and M. P. to Prussia :)

Commissioned commissioner March 14, 1798, with authority to negotiate a treaty of commerce.

JONATHAN RUSSELL, of Rhode Island :

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary January 18, 1814. Took leave October 16, 1818.

JOHN L. LAWRENCE, of New York :

Commissioned secretary of legation February 3, 1814. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 6, 1814, to May 19, 1815. Left in January, 1816, having previously resigned.

1818.—*Charles XIV, King, February 5.*

CHRISTOPHER HUGHES, JR., of Maryland :

Commissioned secretary of legation September 26, 1816. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from the middle of April to December 10, 1817. Was left in charge by Mr. RUSSELL on retiring, October 16, 1818, and remained until he received a commission as chargé d'affaires January 20, 1819. Retired July 15, 1825, having been appointed chargé d'affaires to the Netherlands. WILLIAM C. SOMERVILLE, of Maryland, commissioned chargé d'affaires March 9, 1825. Received another appointment before proceeding to Sweden. Died at Auxerre, France, January 5, 1826.

JOHN J. APPLETON, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 2, 1826. Left August 20, 1830. Also acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from September 20, 1833, to January 9, 1834.

CHRISTOPHER HUGHES, of Maryland :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 3, 1830; left on leave September 9, 1841.

GEORGE W. LAY, of New York :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 12, 1842. Successor presented October 29, 1845.

1841.—*Oscar I, King, March 8.*

HENRY W. ELLSWORTH, of Indiana :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires April 19, 1845. Left July 25, 1849.

C. D. ARFWEDSON, of Sweden :

Consul at Stockholm. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 25, 1849, to April 25, 1850.

FRANCIS SCHROEDER, of Rhode Island :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires November 7, 1849; commissioned minister resident June 29, 1854. Presented credentials as such August 19, 1854. Left September 17, 1857.

BENJAMIN F. ANGEL, of New York :

Commissioned minister resident July 17, 1857. Took leave June 25, 1861.

1859.—*Charles XV, King, July 8.*

JACOB S. HALDEMAN, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned minister resident March 16, 1861. Took leave September 25, 1861.

JAMES H. CAMPBELL, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned minister resident May 18, 1864. Took leave March 29, 1867.

JOHN MCGINNIS, JR., of Illinois :

Commissioned minister resident November 16, 1856. On his arrival at Paris he learned that his nomination was rejected by the Senate, and he returned.

JOSEPH J. BARTLETT, of New York :

Commissioned minister resident March 19, 1857. Took leave July 21, 1869.

C. C. ANDREWS, of Minnesota :

Commissioned minister resident June 3, 1869. *Still in office.*

1873.—*Oscar II, King, September 19.*

Switzerland.

A. DUDLEY MANN, of Ohio :

Special agent. Empowered, June 15, 1850, to negotiate concerning friendship, commerce, extradition, &c.

THEODORE S. FAY, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned minister resident March 16, 1853. Took leave July 1, 1861.

GEORGE G. FOGG, of New Hampshire :

Commissioned minister resident March 28, 1861. Took leave October 16, 1865.

GEORGE HARRINGTON, of Georgia :

Commissioned minister resident July 7, 1865. Took leave July 20, 1869.

HORACE RUBLEE, of Wisconsin :

Commissioned minister resident April 20, 1869. *Still in office.*

CHARLES H. UPTON, of Massachusetts :

Consul at Geneva. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 15 to May 10, 1871, and from April 3 to June 27, 1873.

Texas.

1836.—*General Samuel Houston, President, September.*

ALCÉE LA BRANCHE, of Louisiana :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 7, 1837. Resigned and left April 2, 1840.

1838.—*Mirabeau B. Lamar, President.* 1841.—*General Samuel Houston, President, December.*

GEORGE H. FLOOD, of Ohio :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 16, 1840. Recalled April 10, 1841, and left July 21, 1841.

JOSEPH EYE, of Kentucky :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires April 15, 1841. Left June 10, 1843.

WILLIAM S. MURPHY, of Ohio :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires April 10, 1843. Died at Galveston July 13, 1841.

TILGHMAN A. HOWARD, of Indiana :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires June 11, 1844. Died at Washington, Tex., August 15, 1844.

ANDREW J. DONELSON, of Tennessee :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires September 16, 1844. Left August 9, 1845.

1844.—*Anson Jones, President, December.*

[The Republic of Texas was annexed to the United States in 1845.]

Tripoli.

DAVID HUMPHREYS, of Connecticut :

Commissioned commissioner plenipotentiary March 30, 1795, to negotiate concerning amity and commerce with power to appoint agents. He designated JOEL BARLOW and JOSEPH DONALDSON, Jr., as agents to conclude the treaty. Negotiations were completed by Mr. BARLOW.

TOBIAS LEAR, of New Hampshire, (Consul-General for Algiers :)

Empowered, November 18, 1803, to negotiate concerning peace, friendship, and navigation.

Tunis.**DAVID HUMPHREYS, of Connecticut :**

Commissioned commissioner plenipotentiary March 30, 1795, to negotiate concerning amity and commerce with power to appoint agents. He appointed JOEL BARLOW his agent in the business, and a treaty was concluded through the intervention of JOSEPH ETIENNE FAMIN.

RICHARD O'BRIEN, of ———, (Consul-General for Algiers :) WILLIAM EATON, (Consul for Tunis :) and JAMES L. CATHCART, (Consul for Tripoli :) :

Empowered, December 18, 1798, to modify the treaty of August, 1797, especially the fourteenth article.

S. D. HEAP, of Pennsylvania, (Acting Consul :) :

Concluded, February 24, 1824, a treaty modifying that of August, 1797.

Turkey.

1808.—*Mahmoud II, Sultan.*

JAMES BIDDLE, commodore ; DAVID OFFLEY, (Consul at Smyrna :) and CHARLES RHIND, of Pennsylvania :

Were empowered, September 12, 1829, to negotiate a treaty of commerce. WILLIAM SMITH, of South Carolina, minister plenipotentiary to Portugal, commissioned envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 11, 1799, but did not go.

NICHOLAS NAVONI, of Constantinople :

Commissioned dragoman or interpreter March 3, 1831.

DAVID PORTER, of Maryland :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires April 15, 1831. Commissioned minister resident March 3, 1839. Presented credentials as such May 23, 1840. Died at his post March 3, 1843.

WILLIAM B. HODGSON, of Virginia :

Commissioned dragoman March 23, 1832.

JOHN P. BROWN, of Ohio :

Commissioned dragoman April 19, 1836, and August 29, 1842. SAMUEL D. HEAP, commissioned dragoman September 21, 1841. Mr. BROWN acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from March 3, 1843, to January 15, 1844; from August 6, 1845, to June 25, 1846; from May 19 to about October 1, 1849; from November 21, 1849, to March 11, 1850; from July 13 to about September 18, 1851; from July 30, 1852, to July 5, 1853; from December 19, 1853, to February 9, 1854; and from December 12, 1857, to May 27, 1858. Was appointed secretary and dragoman as below.

1839.—*Abdul Medjid, Sultan, July 1.*

DABNEY S. CARR, of Maryland :

Commissioned minister resident October 6, 1843. Left post October 29, 1849.

GEORGE P. MARSH, of Vermont :

Commissioned minister resident May 29, 1849. Took leave December 19, 1853.

HENRY A. HOMES, of Massachusetts :

Commissioned secretary of legation and assistant dragoman March 6, 1851. Acted as charge d'affaires *ad interim* from about February 18 to July 12, 1851.

CARROLL SPENCE, of Maryland :

Commissioned minister resident August 23, 1853. Empowered, May 24, 1855, to negotiate with Persia. Took leave December 12, 1857.

JAMES WILLIAMS, of Tennessee :

Commissioned minister resident January 11, 1858. Took leave May 25, 1861. JAMES WATSON WEBB, of New York, commissioned minister resident March 29, 1861, but declined.

JOHN P. BROWN, of Ohio :

Commissioned secretary of legation and dragoman September 23, 1858. Acted as charge d'affaires *ad interim* from May 25 to August 9, 1861; from May 18 to August 29, 1861; and from June 10, 1871, to March 8, 1872, when he died at his post.

EDWARD JOY MORRIS, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned minister resident June 8, 1861. Took leave October 25, 1870.

1861.—*Abdul Aziz, Sultan, June 25.*

WAYNE MACVEAGH, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned minister resident June 4, 1870. Left on leave June 10, 1871. Resigned in the United States September 2, 1871.

GEORGE H. BOKER, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned minister resident November 3, 1871. *Still in office.*

J. H. GOODENOW, of Maine :

Commissioned secretary of legation and consul-general November 13, 1861. By act approved February 22, 1873, it was enacted that the consul general shall also be secretary of legation. *Still in office.*

A. A. GARGUILO, of Constantinople :

Commissioned interpreter to legation July 1, 1873. *Still in office.*

Two Sicilies. (See *Sardinia and Italy.*)

1815.—*Ferdinand I, (formerly Ferdinand IV,) recognized by congress of Vienna as "King of the kingdom of the Two Sicilies."*

WILLIAM PINKNEY, of Maryland :

Commissioned minister plenipotentiary, April 23, 1816, to obtain indemnity for losses sustained by American citizens by the seizure and confiscation of their property by the Neapolitan government.

1825.—*Francis I, King of Naples.* 1830.—*Ferdinand II, King, November 8.*

JOHN NELSON, of Maryland :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires October 24, 1831. Left post about October 15, 1832.

AUGUST DAVEZAC, of Louisiana, (Ch. d'Aff. at the Hague :)

Empowered, January 30, 1833, to negotiate treaty of general commerce. Took leave and returned to the Hague about February 19, 1834.

ENOS T. THROOP, of New York :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires February 6, 1838. Left January 12, 1842.

WILLIAM BOULWARE, of Virginia :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires September 13, 1841. Left June 19, 1845.

WILLIAM H. POLK, of Tennessee :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 13, 1845. Left about May 1, 1847. Resigned in United States August 31, 1847.

ALEXANDER HAMMETT, of Maryland :

Consul at Naples. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about May 1, 1847, to June 29, 1848.

JOHN ROWAN, of Kentucky :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires January 3, 1848. Left about January 1, 1850.

THOMAS W. CHINN, of Louisiana :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires June 5, 1849; resigned about October, 1849. JAMES M. POWER, of Pennsylvania, was commissioned November 1, 1849, but declined.

EDWARD JOY MORRIS, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires January 10, 1850. Left August 26, 1853.

ROBERT DALE OWEN, of Indiana :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires May 24, 1853. Commissioned minister resident June 29, 1854. Presented credentials as such September 20, 1854. Took leave September 20, 1858.

JOSEPH R. CHANDLER, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned minister resident June 15, 1858. Left about November 15, 1860.

1859.—*Francis II, King, May 22. The kingdom of the Two Sicilies was annexed to the kingdom of Sardinia December 17, 1870.*

Uruguay.

JOHN S. PENDLETON, of Virginia, (Ch. d'Aff. to the Argentine Republic,) and ROBERT

C. SCHENCK, of Ohio, (E. E. and M. P. to Brazil :)

Empowered, April 27, 1852, to negotiate a treaty of commerce.

1865.—*Venancio Flores, President, March 4.*

ALEXANDER ASBOTH, of Missouri :

Commissioned minister resident April 5, 1867. Also accredited to Argentine Republic. Died at Buenos Ayres, January 21, 1868.

1868.—*General Lorenzo Battle, President, March 23.*

H. G. WORTHINGTON, of Nevada :

Commissioned minister resident July 25, 1868. Also accredited to Argentine Republic. Took leave July 8, 1869.

ROBERT C. KIRK, of Ohio :

Commissioned minister resident May 5, 1869. Also accredited to Argentine Republic. Took leave of government of Uruguay July 6, 1870.

JOHN L. STEVENS, of Maine :

Commissioned minister resident March 25, 1870. Also accredited to Paraguay. Left on leave May 19, 1872. Resigned November 15, 1873.

JOHN C. CALDWELL, of Maine :

Commissioned minister resident January 8, 1874. Also accredited to Paraguay. *Still in office.*

Venezuela.

JOHN G. A. WILLIAMSON, of Pennsylvania :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 3, 1835. Died at his post August 7, 1840.

ALLEN A. HALL, of Tennessee :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 15, 1841. Services terminated about November 29, 1844.

VESPASIAN ELLIS, of Missouri :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires September 30, 1844. Left August 1, 1845.

BENJAMIN G. SHIELDS, of Alabama :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires March 11, 1845. Left January 7, 1850.

1850.—*José Gregorio Monagas, President.*

ISAAC NEVITT STEELE, of Maryland :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires about December 6, 1849. Left October 14, 1853.

CHARLES EAMES, of the District of Columbia :

Commissioned chargé d'affaires February 9, 1854. Commissioned minister resident June 29, 1854. Presented credentials as such September 2, 1854. Left September 11, 1858.

1856.—*José Tadco Monagas, President.* 1868.—*Re-elected August.* 1858.—*Julian Castro, President.* 1860.—*F. de Toras, President.* 1861.—*José A. Paz, President.*

EDWARD A. TURPIN, of New York :

Commissioned minister resident June 15, 1858. Took leave November 16, 1861.

HENRY T. BLOW, of Missouri :

Commissioned minister resident June 8, 1861. Left on leave about February 22, 1862, and requested WILLIAM STURUP, consul-general of Denmark, to receive for the United States all sums of money due from Venezuela on account of claims of citizens of the United States.

1863.—*Juan C. Falcon, President.*

E. D. CULVER, of New York :

Commissioned minister resident July 12, 1862. Left about May 7, and resigned, to take effect June 30, 1866.

JAMES WILSON, of Indiana :

Commissioned minister resident May 31, 1866. Died at his post August 8, 1867.

1868.—*Manuel E. Bruzual, Chief Executive.*

THOMAS N. STILWELL, of Indiana :

Commissioned minister resident August 30, 1867. Left for the United States June 6, 1868.

ERASTUS C. PRUYN, of New York :

Commercial agent at Caracas. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 6, 1862, to July 8, 1869.

1869.—*J. Ruperto Monagas, Chief Executive, February.*

JAMES R. PARTRIDGE, of Maryland :

Commissioned minister resident April 21, 1869. Left on leave May 9, 1870, placing archives of legation in charge of WILLIAM STURUP, consul-general Denmark. Mr. PARTRIDGE was appointed minister to Brazil.

1870.—*Antonio Guzman Blanco, President.*

WILLIAM A. PILE, of Missouri :

Commissioned minister resident May 23, 1871. *Still in office.*

Württemberg.

HENRY WHEATON, of New York, (E. E. and M. P. to Prussia):

Empowered, November 18, 1843, to negotiate concerning the abolition of *droit d'aubaine* and taxes on emigration.

GEORGE BANCROFT, of New York, (E. E. and M. P. to Prussia):

Empowered to negotiate treaties of naturalization and extradition.

XXIV.—HEADS OF FOREIGN MISSIONS AND DIPLOMATIC AGENTS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Argentine Republic and Argentine Confederation.

CARLOS MARIA DE ALVEAR:

Minister plenipotentiary from the republic of Buenos Ayres, was received at the Department of State October 9, 1824, but retired on the 21st of the same month. On the 11th October, 1838, he presented credentials as minister plenipotentiary and extraordinary of the Argentine Confederation.

DOMINGO F. SARMIENTO, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials November 9, 1865. Announced departure on leave July 8, 1865.

BARTOLOMÉ MITRE Y VEDIA, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 6 to November 30, 1867, and from July 8 to March 16, 1869.

MANUEL RAFAEL GARCIA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials March 16, 1869. Still accredited.

CARLOS CARRANZA, secretary of legation :

Acted as charge d'affaires *ad interim* from November 11, 1872, to October 23, 1873.

Austria and Austria-Hungary.

BARON DE MARÉSCHAL, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials October 13, 1838. Took leave October 21, 1841.

CHEVALIER HÜLSEMANN, chargé d'affaires *ad interim* :

From October 21, 1841, to December 5, 1855, when he presented credentials as minister resident. Embarked for Europe on leave June 4, 1863, leaving the affairs of the legation in charge of CHARLES F. LOOSEY, Austrian consul-general.

COUNT NICHOLAS GIORGI, minister resident :

Presented credentials August 20, 1863. Died in New York November 8, 1864.

COUNT WYDENBRUCK, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials March 15, 1865. Left on leave September, 1867.

BARON DE FRANCKENSTEIN, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from September, 1867, until the arrival of the new minister.

BARON CHARLES DE LEDERER, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials September 4, 1868. *Still accredited.*

LADISLAS HENGELMÜLLER DE HENGERVÁR, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé de affaires *ad interim* from April 28 to September 4, 1872.

Belgium.**BARON DÉSIRÉ BEHR, minister resident :**

Presented credentials June 6, 1832. Announced intention of returning to Europe on leave June 6, 1837. The legation remained in charge of H. G. T. MALL, Belgian consul at New York, until the arrival of Mr. SERRUYS.

CHARLES SERRUYS, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials September 22, 1838. Recalled September 22, 1845.

BARON BEAULIEU, minister resident :

Presented credentials March 9, 1846. Left on leave August 5, 1848. A. MOXHET, Belgian consul at New York, remained in charge of the legation until the arrival of successor.

HENRY BOSCH SPENCER, chargé d'affaires :

Arrived in Washington in March, 1850. Announced intention of visiting Europe July 2, 1853. A. T. KIECKHOEFER, chancellor of the legation, remained in charge until April 15, 1854.

HENRI SOLVYNS, chargé d'affaires :

Was received by the Secretary of State April 15, 1854. Transmitted letter of recall August 9, 1855.

HENRI BOSCH SPENCER, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials December 5, 1855. Embarked for Europe September 11, 1858, leaving H. W. T. MALL, Belgian consul-general at New York, in charge of the legation.

BLONDEEL VAN CUELEBROECK, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials August 10, 1859. Left about January 1, 1865.

MAURICE DELFOSSE, minister resident :

Presented credentials August 25, 1865. Presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary May 21, 1873. *Still accredited.*

Brazil.**JOSÉ SELVESTRE REBELLO, chargé d'affaires :**

Presented credentials May 26, 1824. Took leave by letter September 1, 1829.

JOSÉ DE ARANJO RIBEIRO, chargé d'affaires :

First note to the Secretary of State September 2, 1829. Left the United States the last of February, 1833.

MANOEL GUTHIERME DOS REIS, consul-general :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from February to December 31, 1833.

JOSÉ FRANCISCO DE PAULA CAVALCANTI DE ALBUQUERQUE, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials December 31, 1833. Took leave July 23, 1838.

ERNESTO FERREIRA FRANÇA, minister resident :

Presented credentials July 23, 1838. Took leave October 23, 1839.

PEDRO RODRIGUES FERNANDES CHAVES, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials March 17, 1840. Mission ended May 29, 1841.

GASPAR JOSÉ DE LISBOA, minister resident :

Presented credentials May 29, 1841. Presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary September 12, 1845. Took leave July 22, 1847.

FELIPE JOSÉ PEREIRA LEAL, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 22, 1847, to March 9, 1849.

SERGIO TENEIRA DE MACEDO, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials March 12, 1849. Left on leave in June, 1851. Took final leave by letter from Brazil September 5, 1851.

ANTONIO JOSÉ DUARTE DE ARANJO GONDIM, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June to November, 1851.

LUIS PEREIRA SODRÉ, chargé d'affaires :

From November, 1851, to September 21, 1852.

FRANCISCO IGNACIO DE CARVALHO MOREIRA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials September 21, 1852. Took leave August 1, 1855.

FRANCISCO XAVIER DA COSTA AGUIAR DE ANDRADA, attaché :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 1, 1855, to May 29, 1856.

JOSÉ FRANCISCO DE PAULA CAVALCANTI DE ALBUQUERQUE, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials May 29, 1856. Gave notice of intended temporary absence August 26, 1858.

ANTONIO PEDRO DE CARVALHO BORGES, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 26, 1858, to October 3, 1859.

MIGUEL MARIA LISBOA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary.

Presented credentials October 3, 1859. Gave notice of his intended departure on leave April 28, 1864. His letter of recall delivered by successor September 23, 1865.

LUIS AUGUSTO DE PADUA FLEURY, attaché :

Afterward secretary of legation. Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 28 to May 27, 1864; from August 13 to December 31, 1867; and from October 13, 1870, to October 9, 1871.

IGNACIO DE AVELLAR BARBOZA DA SILVA, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 27, 1864, to September 23, 1865.

JOAQUIM MARIA NASCENTES DE AZAMBUJA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials September 23, 1865. Took leave May 17, 1867.

HENRIQUE CAVALCANTI DE ALBUQUERQUE, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from January 23, to July 5, 1867.

DOMINGOS JOSÉ GONSALVES DE MAGALHAENS, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials July 5, 1867. Announced intention of returning on leave October 13, 1870.

ANTONIO PEDRO DE CARVALHO BORGES, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials October 9, 1871. *Still accredited.*

Brmswick and Lüneburg.

JULIUS SAMSON, consul at Mobile :

Empowered, 1854, as plenipotentiary to negotiate a treaty concerning the disposal of property.

Central America.

MANUEL I. ARCE and JUAN M. RODRIGUEZ, commissioners :

Presented credentials September 10, 1823.

ANTONIO JOSÉ CAÑAZ, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials August 4, 1824. Took leave by letter June 24, 1826.

PEDRO GONZALEZ, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials November 14, 1826. Took leave by letter from New York March 16, 1828.

Chili.

JOAQUIN CAMPINO, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials March 6, 1828. Took leave June 3, 1829.

MANUEL CARVALLO, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials February 18, 1834. Took leave July 7, 1835. Mr. CARVALLO was accredited envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, and presented credentials as such August 17, 1846. Withdrew on leave January 9, 1854.

JUAN BELLO, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials December 30, 1859. Died in New York September 17, 1860.

F. S. ASTA BURUAGA, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials May 22, 1861. Took leave January 28, 1867.

ALBERTO BLEST GANA, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials January 28, 1867. Took leave January 11, 1868.

MARIANO SANCHEZ FONTECHILLA, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials March 12, 1868. Letter of recall received at the Department of State January 13, 1870.

JOAQUIN GODOY, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials September 9, 1870. Withdrew on leave April 9, 1870. Letter of recall transmitted May 18, 1872.

FRANCISCO GONZALEZ ERRAZURIZ, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 9, 1870. *Still in charge.*

China.

ANSON BURLINGAME, of United States, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, and CHIH-KANG and SUN CHIA-KU, of the second Chinese rank, associated high envoys and ministers:

Presented credentials June 6, 1868.

Colombia.*

MANUEL TORRES, chargé d'affaires:

Presented credentials June 18, 1822, and served until June 10, 1823.

JOSÉ MARIA SALAZAR, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials June 10, 1823. Functions ceased June 17, 1828. Left about July 18, 1829.

ALEJANDRO VÉLEZ, chargé d'affaires:

Placed in charge of legation June 17, 1828. Department informed, by note of August 11, 1828, of the withdrawal of legation. Transmitted his letter of recall to Department August 17.

DOMINGO ACOSTA, chargé d'affaires:

Presented credentials January 2, 1832. By note of May 16, 1832, he informed the Department that the convention at Bogota had established a constitution for New Granada. He continued to act as chargé without presenting new credentials. Announced his intention to return September 6, 1833, which is the last communication received from him.

JOAQUIN ACOSTA, chargé d'affaires:

Presented credentials July 20, 1842. Announced the termination of his mission November 8, 1842.

PEDRO A. HERRAN, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials December 7, 1847. Announced termination of his mission August 16, 1849.

RAFAEL RIVAS, chargé d'affaires:

Presented credentials August 29, 1849. Took leave June 7, 1850.

VICTORIANO DE DIEGO PAREDES, chargé d'affaires:

Presented credentials April 27, 1852. Services terminated about June 20, 1853.

PEDRO A. HERRAN, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials June 20, 1855. Announced intention to return on leave March 3, 1863.

RAFAEL POMBO, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim*, from January 19, 1860, to June 4, 1861; from June 16 to July 21, 1863, and as chargé d'affaires from June 10 to October 11, 1872.

J. M. HURTADO, commissioner and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials June 4, 1861. Announced termination of his mission June 16, 1863.

MANUEL MURILLO, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials July 21, 1863. Temporarily withdrew about February 11, 1864.

FRANCISCO PAREAGA, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about February 11 to September 15, 1864.

EUSTORPIO SALGADO, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials September 15, 1864. Took leave August 16, 1867. Legations in foreign countries withdrawn.

MANUEL MURILLO, envoy extraordinary:

Presented credentials November 9, 1867. Last note from him December 10, 1867.

SANTOS ACOSTA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials September 20, 1868. Took leave May 3, 1870.

ENRIQUE CORTES, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 3 to August 24, 1870.

* The "Republic of Colombia" consisted of what was afterward known as New Granada, Venezuela, and Ecuador. In 1831 this republic separated into three republics, with those respective names. In 1862 New Granada assumed the name of the "United States of Colombia."

SANTIAGO PEREZ, minister resident :

Presented credentials August 24, 1870. Presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary October 31, 1871. Took leave June 10, 1872.

CARLOS MARTIN, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials October 11, 1872. *Still accredited.*

Costa Rica.**FELIPE MOLINA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :**

Presented credentials March 24, 1851. Died in Washington February 1, 1855.

LUIS MOLINA, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials June 14, 1855. (See below.)

NAPOLÉON ESCALANTE and LUIS MOLINA, envoys extraordinary and ministers plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials, on a special mission of friendship, November 24, 1857. Mr. ESCALANTE took leave April 10, 1858. Mr. MOLINA remained as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary until August 22, 1866, when he transmitted his letter of recall.

EZEQUIEL GETTIERREZ, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials September 20, 1866. Withdrew on leave October 28, 1868.

Denmark.**PEDER BLICHER OLSEN, minister resident :**

Arrived in Washington about July 31, 1801. President absent. Transmitted credentials to the Secretary of State August 9, 1801. Returned on leave July 6, 1803.

PEDER PEDERSON, consul :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 6, 1803, to about June 28, 1815, when he presented credentials as minister resident. Announced intention to leave for Europe July 31, 1830.

STEEN BILLE, chargé d'affaires :

Arrived in the United States about August 28, 1830. Took temporary leave July 21, 1852; and final leave, by letter, March 17, 1854.

TORBEN BILLE, consul-general :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 21, 1852, to March 17, 1854, when he presented credentials as chargé d'affaires. Took leave September 8, 1857.

WALDEMAR RUDOLPH RAASLOFF, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials December 26, 1857. Left October 15, 1862, by order of his government on a mission to China. Legation left in charge of Count PIPER, minister resident of Sweden and Norway. Mr. RAASLOFF presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary January 14, 1864. Left on leave July 28, 1866.

HARALD BALLNER, consul at New York :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 28, 1866, to December 28, 1867.

FRANTZ EENST BILLE, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials December 28, 1867. Presented credentials as minister resident September 25, 1869. Appointed envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary to Stockholm. Inclosed his letter of recall August 7, 1872.

C. T. CHRISTENSEN, consul-general at New York :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 15 to December 8, 1870; from April, 1871, to about July 15, 1872; and from August 7, 1872, to January 22, 1873.

JOHAN HENRIK HEGGERMAN-LINDENCRONE, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials January 22, 1873. *Still in charge.*

Ecuador.**JOSÉ VILLAMIL, chargé d'affaires :**

Presented credentials June 10, 1853. Took leave April 13, 1854.

ANTONIO FLORES, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials about December 5, 1860. Informed Department, March 22, 1864, of his intended departure to assume diplomatic functions in Europe. Mr. FLORES presented credentials as minister resident and plenipotentiary to peace convention March 25, 1870. *Still accredited* as minister resident.

France.

COUNT DE MOUSTIER, minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials February 26, 1788. Took leave about October 9, 1789.

Mr. OTTO, chargé d'affaires *ad interim* :

From about October 9, 1789, to August 12, 1791.

Colonel TERNANT, minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials August 12, 1791. Took leave May 17, 1793.

EDMOND C. GENET :

Presented credentials May 17, 1793. United States Government suspended diplomatic relations with Mr. GENET about August 15, 1793.

JOSEPH FAUCHET, minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials February 24, 1794. Services terminated about June 1, 1795.

PIERRE AUGUSTE ABET, minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials June —, 1795. Services terminated about December 1, 1796.

L. A. PICHON, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials March 19, 1801. Services terminated about March 27, 1805.

General TURREAU, minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials about March 27, 1805. Services terminated about January 1, 1811.

Mr. SERURIER, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials about February 21, 1811. Took leave January 22, 1816.

Mr. ROTH, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from January 23 to July 1, 1816, and from about June 11, 1820, to about February 14, 1821.

G. HYDE DE NEUVILLE, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Forwarded his letter of credence from New York June 18, 1816. Took leave June 29, 1822.

COUNT DE MENOU, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 29, 1822, to August 3, 1824, and from July 13, 1827 to about July 12, 1830.

BARON DE MAREUIL, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials August 3, 1824. Took leave by letter June 30, 1827.

ROUX DE ROCHELLE, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Forwarded from New York July 4, 1830, his credentials, and also the Baron de Neuville's letter of recall. Took leave March 7, 1831.

Mr. SERURIER, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials March 7, 1831. Recalled; presented Mr. Pageot as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* by letter February 23, 1835.

ALPHONSE PAGEOT, secretary of legation.

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from February 23, 1835, to January 2, 1836, when he withdrew by order of his government. Presented credentials as chargé d'affaires November 19, 1836. Took leave as such April 11, 1837. Again acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 22 1839, to July 2, 1840.

EDOUARD PONTOIS, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials April 11, 1837. Left on leave April 22, 1839.

LOUIS ADOLPHE AIMÉ FOURIER DE BACOURT, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials July 3, 1840. Left on leave about August 5, 1842.

CHATRY DE LA FOSSE, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about August 5 to November 11, 1842.

ALPHONSE JOSEPH YVER PAGEOT, minister plenipotentiary *ad interim* :

From November 11, 1842, to about January, 1848. Presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary January —, 1848; services terminated March 29, 1848.

A. DE BOURBOULON, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from March 29 to August 5, 1848, and from March 2 to March 18, 1850.

GUILLAUME TELL LAVALLÉE POUSSIN, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials August 5, 1848. The United States Government declined to hold correspondence with Mr. POUSSIN September 14, 1849.

ERNEST ANDRÉ OLIVIER SAIN DE BOISLECOMTE, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials March 18, 1850. Took leave May 6, 1851.

Mr. DE GILBERT, chancellor:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 6 to May 29, 1851.

COUNT DE SARTIGES, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials May 29, 1851. Left about May 20, 1859.

GAULDRÉE DE BOILLEAU, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about June 9, 1855, to about April 30, 1856.

VISCOUNT JULES TREILHARD, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 23, 1859, to July 4, 1860, and from about December 31, 1863, to March 2, 1864.

HENRI MERCIER, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials July 4, 1860. The last communication from Mr. Mercier, December 26, 1863.

LOUIS DE GEOFROY, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from March 2, 1864, to May 13, 1865.

MARQUIS DE MONTHOLON, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials May 13, 1865. Took leave December 25, 1866.

JULES BERTHEMY, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials December 25, 1866. Took leave December 6, 1870.

COUNT DE FAVERNEY, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 21, 1869, to about January 22, 1870.

PRÉVOST PARADOL, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials July 16, 1870. Died in Washington July 19, 1870. Mr. BERTHEMY immediately resumed charge of the legation.

VISCOUNT JULES TREILHARD, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials December 6, 1870. Took leave April 28, 1871.

HENRY DE BELLOXNET, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 28, 1871, to July 21, 1872.

MARQUIS DE NOAILLES, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials July 24, 1872. Took leave January 30, 1874.

MARQUIS DE CLERMONT-TONNERRE, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires from January 30, 1874. *Still in charge.*

Germany, Central Government of.

BARON VON ROENNE, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials January 26, 1849. Took leave February 20, 1850.

Germany. (See North German Union and Prussia.)

BARON ALVENSLEBEN, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 4 to August 1, 1871.

KURD VON SCHLÖZER, envoy and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials August 1, 1871. *Still accredited.*

FERDINAND STUMM, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 22 to August 23, 1873.

Great Britain.

GEORGE HAMMOND, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials October —, 1791. Took leave August 14, 1795.

PHINEAS BOND, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 14, 1795, to May 12, 1796.

ROBERT LISTON, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials May 16, 1796. Took leave about November 27, 1800.

EDWARD THORNTON, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about November 27, 1800, to November 26, 1803.

ANTHONY MERRY, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials November 29, 1803. Took leave November 3, 1806.

HONORABLE DAVID M. ERSKINE, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials November 3, 1806. Took leave October 3, 1809.

FRANCIS JAMES JACKSON, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials October 3, 1809. Recalled at the request of the United States Government.

His passports were delivered about November 11, 1809. Successor arrived in the United States August 31, 1810.

JOHN PHILIP MORIER, chargé d'affaires :

August 31, 1810. Took leave July 2, 1811.

AUGUSTUS JOHN FOSTER, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials July 2, 1811. Services terminated June 21, 1811, by the declaration of war against Great Britain.

ANTHONY ST. JOHN BAKER, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials February 22, 1815. Successor arrived March 18, 1816.

Right Honorable CHARLES BAGOT, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials March 21, 1816. Took leave April 14, 1819.

GIBBS CRAWFORD ANTROBUS, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 14, 1819, to October 16, 1820.

Right Honorable Sir STRATFORD CANNING, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials October 16, 1820. Took leave of the President June 21, 1823, but remained in charge of the legation till August 9, 1823, when he left the United States.

HENRY UNWIN ADDINGTON, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 9, 1823, to August 20, 1825.

Right Honorable CHARLES RICHARD VAUGHAN, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials and Mr. CANNING'S letter of recall August 20, 1825. Left on leave May 7, 1831. Returned March 29, 1833. Took leave September 19, 1835.

CHARLES BANKHEAD, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 7, 1831, to March 29, 1833, and from September 29, 1835, to March 15, 1836.

HENRY STEPHEN FOX, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented his credentials March 16, 1836. Took leave February 21, 1844.

Right Honorable Lord ASHBURTON :

On special mission in 1842.

Right Honorable RICHARD PAKENHAM, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials February 21, 1844. Took leave May 21, 1847.

Right Honorable Sir HENRY LYTTON BULWER, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials December 21, 1849. Left Washington on leave August 12, 1851.

JOHN FIENNES TWISLETON CRAMPTON, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

As secretary of legation acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* May 21, 1847, to December 21, 1849, and from August 13, 1851, to February 11, 1852, when he presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary, and also Sir HENRY BULWER'S letter of recall. The United States Government discontinued diplomatic intercourse with him May 28, 1856, and sent him his passports on that day.

PHILIP GRIFFITH, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 4 to July 25, 1853, and from August 11 to September 8, 1851.

EARL OF ELGIN AND KINCARDINE :

On special mission in 1854.

JOHN SAYLE LUMLEY, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 3 to June 3, 1855.

LORD NAPIER, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials March 16, 1857. Took leave April 11, 1859.

Right Honorable Lord LYONS, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials April 12, 1859. Left on leave December 5, 1864.

WILLIAM DOUGLAS IRVINE, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 28 to October 27, 1860.

Honorable WILLIAM STUART, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 16 to November 13, 1862, and from August 15 to about October 12, 1863.

JOSEPH HUME BURNLEY, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 25 to October 26, 1864, and from December 6, 1864, to April 20, 1865.

Honorable Sir FREDERIC W. A. BRUCE :

Presented credentials April 20, 1865. Died in the United States September 18, 1867.

FRANCIS CLARE FORD, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from September 5, 1867, to February 4, 1868.

Right Honorable Sir EDWARD THORNTON, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials February 4, 1868. *Still accredited.*

EARL DE GREY AND RIXON, K. G. ; Right Honorable Sir STAFFORD H. NORTHCOTE, Bart., C. B. ; Sir EDWARD THORNTON, K. C. B. ; Sir JOHN A. McDONALD, K. C. B. ; and MOUNTAGUE BERNARD, Esquire :

Empowered as high commissioners, procurators, and plenipotentiaries, February 16, 1871, for settling the differences between the United States and Great Britain.

LORD TENTERDEN :

Secretary of the British commissioners in the joint high commission.

Honorable FRANCIS JOHN PAKENHAM, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 22 to December 11, 1871.

Greece.

ALEXANDRE RIZO RANGABÉ, minister resident :

Presented credentials June 13, 1867. Last note from him dated June 2, 1868.

CLEON RIZO RANGABÉ, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 2, 1868, to September 23, 1871.

Guatemala.

FELIPE MOLINA, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials July 10, 1851. Presented credentials, as minister plenipotentiary, June 21, 1852. Died in Washington February 1, 1855.

ANTONIO JOSÉ DE IRISARRI, minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials September 4, 1855. Died in the United States June 10, 1868.

JOSÉ MARIA VELA, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials October 12, 1868. Transmitted letter of recall October 9, 1871.

VICENTE DARDON, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials October 25, 1872. *Still accredited.*

Hanseatic Republican.

VINCENT RUMPF, minister plenipotentiary :

Empowered, 1828, to negotiate a treaty of friendship, commerce, and navigation.

Hawaii.

HAALILIO and WILLIAM RICHARDS, special commissioners :

December, 1842, appointed to obtain from the United States a recognition of the independence of the Sandwich Islands. Last communication dated July 1, 1844.

JAMES JACKSON JARVES, special commissioner :

Credentials dated August 24, 1849. Mr. GERRIT P. JUDD was associated with J. J. JARVES as special commissioner and envoy extraordinary September 10, 1849, but proceeded at once to Europe. Last communication dated May 30, 1850.

WILLIAM LITTLE LEE, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials July 10, 1855. Last communication dated September 22, 1855.

ELISHA H. ALLEN, envoy extraordinary :

Presented credentials about August 22, 1856. Took leave about March 15, 1857.

SCHUYLER LIVINGSTON, chargé d'affaires :

Credentials dated May 28, 1859. Last communication dated April 20, 1860.

S. U. F. ODELL, consul-general :

Acted as chargé d'affaires from August 14, 1862, to February 3, 1864, and from February 23, 1865, to July 16, 1867.

ELISHA H. ALLEN, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials June 9, 1864. Last communication dated February 22, 1865.

CHARLES C. HARRIS, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials July 16, 1867. Successor was received June 14, 1870.

JOHN M. SMITH, chargé d'affaires :

Letter of credence received December 11, 1868. Acted until about May 27, 1869.

ELISHA H. ALLEN, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials January 14, 1870. Last communication dated May 12, 1870.

Haiti.**ERNEST ROUMAIN**, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials March 3, 1863. Left about April 21, 1867.

DEMOSTHENES BRUNO, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from October 28, 1863, to July 9, 1864, and from September 29, 1864, to May 6, 1865, and from February 7, 1866, to June 28, 1867.

GEORGE F. USHER, consul :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 28, 1867, to October 17, 1867.

GEORGE RACSTER, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials October 17, 1867. Took leave March 22, 1869.

EVARISTE LAROCHE, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials March 29, 1869. Took leave November 20, 1869.

ALEXANDER TATE, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials November 20, 1869. Took leave February 11, 1870.

STEPHEN PRESTON, minister resident :

Presented credentials April 22, 1870. Presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 14, 1873. *Still accredited.*

Honduras.**JOSÉ F. BARRINDIA**, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials May 29, 1854. Died in New York August 4, 1854.

LEON ALVARADO, minister plenipotentiary :

Sent on a special mission of friendship. Presented credentials April 16, 1857. Took his departure a few days afterward. Returned on March 9, 1860, and took leave the 28th of that month.

LUIS MOLINA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials September 21, 1860. Withdrew on leave October 19, 1867.

IGNACIO GOMEZ, minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials February 25, 1868. Withdrew on leave October 24, 1869.

Italy. (See *Sardinia*.)**CHEVALIER JOSEPH BERTINATTI**, minister resident :

April 11, 1861, Mr. BERTINATTI, minister resident of Sardinia, announced the assumption, by Victor Emmanuel II, of the title of King of Italy, which occurred on the 17th of March preceding. Presented letter of credence as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary July 30, 1864. Left the United States on leave June 8, 1866.

ROMEO CANTAGALLI, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 8, 1866, to August 30, 1867.

CHEVALIER MARCELLO CERRUTI, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials August 30, 1867. Successor presented May 13, 1870.

COUNT LUIGI COLOBIANO, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 2, 1869, to May 13, 1870.

COUNT LUIGI CORTI, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials May 13, 1870. Left on leave October 7, 1873. *Still accredited.*

COUNT ZANNINI, secretary of legation :

Chargé d'affaires *ad interim* October 7, 1873. *Still in charge.*

Japan.

JUGOI ARINORI MORI, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials March 2, 1871. Left on leave March 18, 1873. *Still accredited.*

SHION TOMOMI IWAKURA, ambassador extraordinary, and JUSSAMI TAKAYOSHI KIDO, JUSSAMI TOSSIMITSI OKUBO, JUSHIE HIROBUMIE ITO, and JUSHIE MASSOURA YAMAGUTSI, vice-ambassadors extraordinary :

On a special mission. Presented credentials March 4, 1872. Took leave July 24, 1872.

SAMRO TAKAKI, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from March 18 to August 9, 1873.

GIRO YANO, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 9, 1873. *Still in charge.*

Liberia.

JOHN B. PHINNEY, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials May 18, 1864. Services terminated May 23, 1865.

H. M. SCHIEFFELIN, chargé d'affaires :

Transmitted credentials to Secretary of State May 23, 1865. *Still in charge.*

Lüneburg. (See Brunswick.)

Mexico.

JOSÉ MANUEL DE ZOZAYA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Placed credentials in Department of State December 10, 1822. Departed for New Orleans May 21, 1823. Did not resume the duties of minister.

JOSÉ A. TORRENS, chargé d'affaires :

Transmitted credentials to Secretary of State by note of October 29, 1823. Services terminated November 18, 1824.

PABLO OBREGON, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials November 18, 1821. Died at legation September 10, 1828.

JOSÉ MARIA MONTOYA, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from September 10, 1828, to February 16, 1830. Presented credentials as chargé d'affaires June 6, 1831. Successor presented April 9, 1833.

JOSÉ MARIA TORNEL, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials February 16, 1830. Took leave June 6, 1831.

AGUSTIN ITURBIDE, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials April 9, 1833. Took leave June 26, 1833.

JOAQUIN M. DE CASTILLO Y LANZAS, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 26, 1833, to March 24, 1836, and from October 15, 1836, to October 16, 1837.

MANUEL EDUARDO GOROSTIZA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials March 24, 1836. Requested his passports October 15, 1836.

FRANCISCO PIZARRO MARTINEZ, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials October 16, 1837. Died in United States February 9, 1840.

JUAN L. ALMONTE, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials October 27, 1842. Demanded his passports March 6, 1845, on account of breaking out of hostilities.

LUIS DE LA ROSA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials December 2, 1848. Took leave January 10, 1852.

JOSÉ M. GONZALEZ DE LA VEGA, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from January 10 to May 22, 1852.

MANUEL LARRAINZAR, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials May 22, 1852. Took leave July 6, 1853.

JUAN N. ALMONTE, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials July 7, 1853. Took leave of Secretary of State February 6, 1856.

ANGEL ITURBIDE, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from February 6 to April 16, 1856.

MANUEL ROBLES PEZUELA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials April 16, 1856. Announced, by note of 31st July, 1858, his temporary withdrawal.

GREGORIO BARANDIARAN, second secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about August 3, 1858, to April 28, 1859.

JOSÉ MARIA MATA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials April 28, 1859. Announced his departure on leave August 11, 1860.

MATIAS ROMERO, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about August 11, 1860, to about May 8, 1863, when he left on leave. He presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary October 29, 1863. Took leave July 13, 1868.

IGNACIO MARISCAL, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about October 31, 1867, to about April 6, 1868. He presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary August 11, 1869. *Still accredited.*

MANUEL CASTILLA Y PORTUGAL, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about April 14 to about June 23, 1870.

FRANCISCO GOMEZ PALACIO, chargé d'affaires *ad interim*:

From about May 2, 1871, to August 4, 1872.

Netherlands.

PIETER JOHAN VAN BERKEL, minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials October 31, 1783. Transmitted letter of recall to Secretary of State August 25, 1788. Left United States about September 3, 1788.

FRANCO PETRUS VAN BERKEL, minister resident:

Presented credentials May 15, 1789. Services terminated about September 5, 1795.

R. G. VAN POLANEN, minister resident:

Presented credentials August 30, 1796. Services terminated about October 18, 1802.

F. D. CHANGUION, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

From October, 1814, to July, 1815.

J. W. TEN CATE, chargé d'affaires:

Arrived in Washington March 26, 1816. Services terminated in August, 1818.

VISCOUNT GOUPY DE QUABECK, chargé d'affaires:

Presented credentials November 9, 1818. Recalled August 22, 1822.

CHEVALIER C. D. E. J. BANGEMAN HUYGENS, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials August 26, 1825. Took leave January 5, 1832, to return on leave.

CHEVALIER R. BANGEMAN HUYGENS, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from January 5, 1832, to July 11, 1833.

ADRIEN MARTINI, chargé d'affaires:

Presented credentials July 11, 1833. Took leave July 27, 1842.

CHEVALIER J. C. GEVERS, chargé d'affaires:

Arrived in Washington about November 8, 1842. Arrival of successor July 20, 1845.

CHEVALIER FRANÇOIS MATHEU WENCESLAUS TESTA, chargé d'affaires:

Presented credentials July 30, 1845. Successor arrived about July 10, 1851.

CHEVALIER J. C. GEYERS, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Arrived in Washington about July 10, 1854. Announced his departure on November 17, 1855. Consul-general at New York in charge of the affairs of the legation.

H. C. DuBois, minister resident :

Presented credentials May 6, 1856. Left on leave August 20, 1856. Transmitted letter of recall by note dated The Hague, November 15, 1856.

T. M. ROEST VAN LIMBURG, minister resident :

Presented credentials June 17, 1857. Presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary January 23, 1861. Left on leave about May 10, 1867. Letter of recall is dated October 31, 1868.

A. MAZEL, minister resident, (provisionally :)

Presented credentials June 14, 1867. November 23, 1868, announced the recall of Mr. VAN LIMBURG, and of his appointment as minister resident. Last communication received from him dated June 10, 1871.

BERNHARD DE WESTENBERG, minister resident :

Presented credentials August 1, 1871. *Still accredited.*

Nicaragua.

EDUARDO CARGACHE, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials December 21, 1849. Took leave by letter from New York July 8, 1850.

JOSÉ DE MARCOLETA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials February 22, 1851. December 30, 1852, the Secretary of State declined further official communication with him. December 17, 1853 he presented new credentials. His last communication was dated April 26, 1856.

AGUSTIN VIGIL, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Transmitted credentials May 14, 1856. Announced intended absence June 28, 1856, leaving JOHN P. HEISS, secretary of legation, in charge of the legation.

ANTONIO JOSÉ DE IRISARRI, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Transmitted copy of credentials October 16, 1856, but not recognized until October 17, 1857. Transmitted letter of recall January 4, 1859.

MAXIMO JEREZ, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Sent on a special mission to continue the pending negotiation of a treaty. Presented credentials October 5, 1858. Presented new credentials as permanent minister January 11, 1859.

LUIS MOLINA, chargé d'affaires :

First note to Secretary of State August 30, 1859. Presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary March 16, 1861. Took leave September 30, 1867.

IGNACIO GOMEZ, minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials February 25, 1868. Withdrew on leave October 24, 1869.

JOSÉ ROSA PEREZ, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials February 2, 1870. Acted until August 7, 1872.

EMILIO BENARD, minister resident :

Presented credentials August 16, 1872. Left on leave about the end of November, 1872. *Still accredited.*

North German Union. (See German Empire and Prussia.)

BARON GEROLT, envoy and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials January 21, 1868. Remained in charge of the legation after the formation of the German Empire, January 18, 1871. Took leave June 29, 1871.

Peru.

JOAQUIN JOSÉ DE OSMÁ, minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials December 21, 1846. Presented letter of recall March 1, 1848.

JUAN IGNACIO DE OSMÁ, secretary of legation.

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from March 1, 1848, to May 10, 1850; from August 16, 1850, to September 23, 1852; from April 1, 1853, to June 15, 1854; and from March 16, 1855, to February 20, 1856, when he presented credentials as minister resident.

JOSÉ MANUEL TURADO, minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials May 10, 1850. Took leave temporarily August 16, 1850.

JOAQUIN JOSÉ DE OSMA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials September 23, 1852. Took leave March 30, 1853.

JOSÉ MANUEL TIRADO, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials June 15, 1854. Took leave March 16, 1855.

JUAN IGNACIO DE OSMA, minister resident :

Presented credentials February 20, 1856. Withdrew temporarily December 21, 1858.

CIPRIANO CORONEL ZEGARRA, minister resident :

Presented credentials March 28, 1859. Notified that diplomatic relations with Peru were terminated November 26, 1860.

FEDERICO L. BARREDA, confidential agent :

Presented credentials April 2, 1861, confidential agent to restore diplomatic intercourse with Peru. Presented credentials as minister resident March 3, 1862. Took leave temporarily July 15, 1864.

JOSÉ CARLOS TRACY, consul at New York :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 15, 1861, to February 2, 1865.

AMELIO BONIFAZ, chargé d'affaires *ad interim* :

From February 2, 1865, to April 15, 1865.

JOSÉ ANTONIO GARCIA Y GARCIA, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials April 15, 1865. Took leave March 12, 1866.

FEDERICO L. BARREDA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials May 29, 1865. Delivered letter of recall May 6, 1867.

A. BENJAMIN MEDINA, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 6 to November 19, 1867.

JOSÉ ANTONIO GARCIA Y GARCIA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials November 19, 1867. Delivered letter of recall May 7, 1869.

MANUEL FREYRE, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials June 9, 1869. *Still accredited.*

EDUARDO VILLENA, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 29, 1873. *Still in charge.*

Portugal.

CIPRIANO RIBEIRO FREIRE, minister resident :

Presented credentials to Secretary of State October 13, 1794. Left the United States about April 7, 1799.

JOSÉ RADEMAKER, consul general :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from arrival of his successor July 10, 1816.

JOSÉ CORREA DA SERRA, minister plenipotentiary :

Transmitted copy of letter of credence to the Secretary of State July 22, 1816. Announced intention to leave United States November 9, 1820.

JOSÉ AMADO GREHON, chargé d'affaires *ad interim* :

From about December 4, 1816. Announced intention to leave United States June 25, 1822.

JOAQUIM BARROZO PEREIRA, consul general :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about June 25 to about November 12, 1822, and from January 9, 1824, to October 2, 1829.

FRANCISCO SOLANO CONSTANCIO, chargé d'affaires :

Received by Secretary of State November 12, 1822. Minister for foreign affairs of Portugal transmitted a note dated October 31, 1823, (through General Dearbon,) to the Secretary of State, informing him of the recall of Mr. Constancio, and of the appointment of Mr. Pereira, consul-general at Philadelphia, as chargé d'affaires *ad interim*. Mr. Pereira was recognized January 9, 1824.

FREDERICO TORLADE DE AZAMBUJA, chargé d'affaires :

Arrived at Philadelphia August 26, 1825. Was not recognized until October 2, 1829. July 16, 1834, announced termination of his duties.

JOAQUIM CESAR DE FIGANIÈRE É MORÃO, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials March 10, 1835. Left about June 1, 1838.

JOAO D'ALMEIDA DE LA FIGANIÈRE, attaché :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 1, 1838, to October 2, 1839.

CHEVALIER ANTONIO CANDIDO DE FARIA, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials October 2, 1839. Announced intended departure November 21, 1839.

BARON A. E. DE WEIDERHOLD, consul general *ad interim* :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from November 21, 1839, to December 30, 1840.

JOAQUIM CESAR DE FIGANIERE É MORÃO, minister resident :

Presented credentials December 30, 1840. Presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary October 26, 1854. Died in Brooklyn December 24, 1866.

MANOEL GARCIA DA ROSA, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from December 24, 1866, to May 31, 1867, and from about June 24, 1867, to about April 14, 1868.

MIGUEL MARTINS D'ANTAS, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials May 31, 1867. Left on leave October 30, 1869.

ANTONIO DA CUNHA SOTTO MAIOR, consul general :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from October 30, 1869, to January 12, 1872.

CHEVALIER JOÃO DE SOUZA LOBO, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials January 12, 1872. *Still accredited.*

Prussia. (See *German Empire and North German Union.*)

FRIEDRICK GREUHM, minister resident and consul-general :

Presented credentials November 11, 1817. Died in the United States December 1, 1823.

COUNCILLOR NIEDERSTETTER, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials January 6, 1825. Took leave March 30, 1839.

COUNCILLOR VON ROENNE, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials June 23, 1834. Presented credentials as minister resident October 26, 1836. Left on leave about April 1, 1844. His letter of recall was presented by his successor December 13, 1844.

BARON GEROLT, minister resident :

Presented credentials December 13, 1844. Took leave November 15, 1848.

J. W. SCHMIDT, consul-general :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from March 16 to December 22, 1849.

BARON GEROLT, minister resident :

Presented credentials December 22, 1849. Presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary November 8, 1854. Acted in that capacity until January 24, 1868, when he presented credential as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary from the North German Union.

A. MAGNUS, attaché :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 9 to about October 4, 1850.

BARON GUIDO VON GRABOW, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from about June 23 to about November 6, 1854; from May 19 to about December 6, 1855; from May 18 to about December 4, 1857; from about July 21, 1858, to about March 6, 1859; and from June 23 to about November 19, 1864.

Russia.

ANDRÉ DE DASCHKOFF, chargé d'affaires and consul-general :

Presented credentials about July 11, 1809. Services terminated about June 25, 1810.

COUNT THEODORE DE PAHLEN, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials about June 25, 1810. Took leave November 14, 1811.

ANDRÉ DE DASCHKOFF, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials November 15, 1811. Took leave March 6, 1819.

CHEVALIER PIERRE DE POLETICA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Arrived in Washington May 24, 1819, but in consequence of the absence of the President he did not deliver his credentials until August 11, 1819. He was, however, in correspondence with the Department previous to the date of his presentation. Took leave April 23, 1822.

GEORGE ELLISEN, councillor of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from April 25, 1822, to April 15, 1823.

BARON DE TUYLL, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials to the Secretary of State April 19, 1823. Took leave March 14, 1826.

BARON DE MALTITZ, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from March 14, 1826, to December 20, 1827.

BARON DE KRUDENER, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials to the Secretary of State December 20, 1827. Services terminated August 15, 1836. His letter of recall was delivered by his successor May 5, 1838.

BARON DE SACKEN, chargé d'affaires *ad interim* :

From August 16, 1830, to February 20, 1833.

GEORGE KREHMER, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 15, 1836, to May 5, 1838.

ALEXANDER DE BODISCO, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials May 5, 1838. Died in the United States January 23, 1851.

COUNT DE ZABIELO, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from September 8, 1843, to October 27, 1844.

EDWARD DE STOECKL, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 20, 1849, to May 4, 1850.

CONSTANTINE CATACAZY, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from January 23 to March 24, 1851.

EDWARD DE STOECKL, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials March 24, 1854. Presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 21, 1857. Left on leave October 13, 1868.

BARON DE OSTEN SACKEN, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 14, 1858, to about May 30, 1859.

WALDEMAR BODISCO, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from October 12, 1866, to March 20, 1867, and from October 13, 1868, to September 24, 1869.

CONSTANTINE CATACAZY, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials September 24, 1869. The United States Government declined to hold diplomatic intercourse with Mr. Catacazy November 24, 1871.

ALEXANDER GORLOFF, attaché :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from November 24, 1871, to January 2, 1872.

VALERIEN SCHIRKOFF, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from January 2 to April 30, 1872.

BARON HENRI D'OFFENBERG, envoy extraordinary :

Presented credentials April 30, 1872. Presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary February 5, 1873. *Still accredited.*

Salvador.**FELIPE MOLINA**, minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials October 17, 1853. Died in Washington February 1, 1855.

ANTONIO JOSÉ DE IRISARRI, minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials September 4, 1855. Gave notice of termination of mission March 11, 1863.

LORENZO MONTUFAR, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Sent on special mission to negotiate a treaty of friendship and commerce. Presented credentials April 23, 1862. Left June 16, 1862.

HENRY SEGUR, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials June 17, 1863. Letter of recall transmitted by successor December 30, 1863.

ANTONIO JOSÉ DE IRISARRI, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials December 30, 1863. Died in the United States June 10, 1868.

JOSÉ MARIA VELA, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials October 12, 1868. Transmitted letter of recall July 18, 1871.

VICENTE DARDON, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials October 19, 1872. Presented credentials as minister plenipotentiary February 17, 1874. *Still accredited.*

Sardinia. (*See Italy.*)

COUNT AUGUSTO AVOGADRO DE COLOBLANO, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials February 7, 1839. Last communication to him August 8, 1842.

COUNT DE MONTALTO, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials October 2, 1843. Last note to him September 18, 1846.

CHEVALIER L. MOSSI, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials July 26, 1848. Took leave April 6, 1853.

I. VALERIO, chargé d'affaires *ad interim* :

From April 6 to July 20, 1853, and from April 12 to June 28, 1855.

MARQUIS A. TALLACARNE, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials December 19, 1853. Last note to him January 23, 1855.

CHEVALIER JOSEPH BERTINATTI, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials October 2, 1855. Presented credentials as minister resident March 27, 1861.

On April 11, 1861, he announced the assumption by Victor Emanuel II of the title of King of Italy, which occurred on the 7th of March preceding.

Spain.

DIEGO DE GARDOQUI, chargé d'affaires :

Transmitted credentials to Congress May 21, 1785. Withdrew on leave October 3, 1789.

JOSÉ IGNACIO DE VIAR, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from October 3, 1789, to about December 1, 1791, and from April 25 to about August 1, 1796.

JOSÉ IGNACIO DE VIAR and JOSÉ DE JAUBENES, joint chargés d'affaires *ad interim* :

Commission dated February 12, 1791. Their joint services commenced about December 1, 1791.

Mr. Jaubenés began to act independently of Mr. Viar at a period between March 5 and August 22, 1791. He gave notice of intended return to Spain April 25, 1796. Mr. Viar's services ceased May 3, 1791.

CARLOS M. DE IRUJO, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Arrived in the United States about the end of July, 1796. Presented credentials August 25, 1796. Last note to Secretary of State February 4, 1806.

VALENTIN DE FORONDA, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials July 7, 1807. Took leave by letter October 14, 1809.

LUIS DE ONIS, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Gave notice of arrival in the United States October 7, 1809. Left the United States on leave May 10, 1819.

MATEO DE LA SERNA, chargé d'affaires *ad interim* :

From May 10, 1819, to April 12, 1820.

FRANCISCO DIONISIO VIVES, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials April 12, 1820. Last official communication from him September 23, 1821.

FRANCISCO HILARIO RIVAS Y SALMON, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from September 30 to October 31, 1821, and from March 15, 1823, to July 25, 1827.

JOAQUIN DE ANDUAGA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials October 31, 1821. Gave notice of intended departure March 15, 1823.

FRANCISCO TACON, minister resident :

Presented credentials July 25, 1827. Presented credentials as envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary November 11, 1833. Died in Philadelphia June 22, 1835.

MIGUEL TACON, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 30, to December 7, 1835, and from October 4, 1837, to April 28, 1838.

ANGEL CALDERON DE LA BARCA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials December 7, 1835. Took leave September 26, 1839.

PEDRO ALCANTARA ARGAIZ, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials September 26, 1839. Took leave January 2, 1844.

FIDENCIO BOURMAN, chargé d'affaires *ad interim* :

From January 2 to August 5, 1844.

ANGEL CALDERON DE LA BARCA, minister resident :

Presented credentials August 5, 1844. Took leave August 2, 1853.

JOSÉ MARIA MAGALLON, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from August 2, 1853, to May 30, 1854, and from November 11, 1856, to February 21, 1857.

LEOPOLDO AUGUSTO DE CUETO, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials May 30, 1854. Last communication July 30, 1855.

ALFONSO ESCALANTE, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials October 1, 1855. Took leave November 11, 1856.

GABRIEL GARCIA Y TASSARA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials February 21, 1857. Took leave March 11, 1867.

FACUNDO GOÑI, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials March 15, 1867. Successor presented March 19, 1869.

MAURICIO LOPEZ ROBERTS, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials March 19, 1869. Placed legation in charge of the first secretary, Mr. Potes-tad, March 23, 1872. Took leave April 1, 1872.

Admiral DON JOSÉ POLO DE BERNABE, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipo-tentiary :

Presented credentials April 5, 1872. *Still accredited.*

Sweden and Norway.

BARON JOHAN ALBERT KANTZOW, minister resident :

First note to him September 23, 1813. Took leave temporarily March 8, 1817.

BARON BERNDT ROBERT GUSTAF STACKELBERG, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials November 14, 1819. Took leave June 6, 1832.

DAVID GUSTAF ANKARLOO, chargé d'affaires :

Requested audience June 6, 1832. Was presented October 26, 1832. Last note from him May 20, 1833.

SEVERIN LORICH, consul-general :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 21, 1833, to March 11, 1837.

GUSTAF DE NORDIN, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials November 15, 1838. Took leave July 15, 1845.

C. EDWARD HABICHT, acting consul-general :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from July 15, 1845, to August 26, 1846; from May 1 to June 29, 1849; from December 29, 1849, to January 9, 1851; from June 5, 1852, to February 5, 1853; from April 8, 1856, to June 26, 1858; from April 12 to November 7, 1861, and from June 16 to November 4, 1869.

ADAM LÖVENSKIÖLD, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials August 27, 1846. Took leave temporarily May 1, 1849.

GEORGE SIBBERN, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials January 10, 1851. Presented credentials as minister resident January 4, 1855. Took leave temporarily April 16, 1856.

BARON NILS ERIC WILHELM DE WETTERSTEDT, minister resident :

Presented credentials July 3, 1858. Took leave April 11, 1861.

COUNT EDWARD PIPER, minister resident :

Presented credentials November 7, 1861. Last note from him August 5, 1864.

BARON NILS ERIC WILHELM DE WETTERSTEDT, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials January 19, 1865. Took leave temporarily June 16, 1869.

COUNT CARL LEWENHAUPT, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from November 4, 1869, to December 28, 1870.

OLUF STENERSEN, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials December 28, 1870. *Still accredited.*

A. GRIP, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from June 2, 1873, to January 15, 1874.

Texas.

GEORGE C. CHILDRESS and ROBERT HAMILTON, special agents :

Appointed with plenary powers to negotiate with the United States for the recognition of the independence and sovereignty of Texas. Their first communication to the Secretary of State was dated May 21, 1836.

PETER W. GRAYSON and JAMES COLLINSWORTH, commissioners to treat respecting matters of interest to the United States and Texas :

Transmitted credentials informally July 10, 1836.

WILLIAM H. WHARTON and MEMUCAN HUNT, ministers plenipotentiary :

Were received by the Secretary of State March 11, 1837, but were not fully recognized, their credentials not being in the regular form.

MEMUCAN HUNT, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials July 6, 1837. Gave notice of departure May 23, 1838.

FAIRFAX CATLETT, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 23 to August 24, 1838.

ANSON JONES, minister plenipotentiary :

Announced arrival August 24, 1838. His last note to the Secretary of State March 18, 1839.

RICHARD G. DUNLAP, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials May 9, 1839. Took leave April 20, 1840.

BARNARD E. LEE, chargé d'affaires :

Was first received officially April 20, 1840. Withdrew temporarily October 2, 1841. Took final leave by letter January 21, 1842.

NATHANIEL AMORY, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from October 2, 1841, to March 10, 1842.

JAMES RILEY, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials March 10, 1842. Took leave September 5, 1842.

ISAAC VAN ZANDT, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials December 7, 1842. Took leave September 11, 1844.

J. PINCKNEY HENDERSON, special agent :

Appointed to act in conjunction with Isaac Van Zandt to negotiate a treaty of annexation with the United States. Presented credentials April 4, 1844.

CHARLES H. RAYMOND, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé *ad interim* from September, 1844, to May 19, 1845.

Turkey.

BLACQUE BEY, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials August 23, 1867. Last note to him August 7, 1873.

BALTAZZI EFFENDI, secretary of legation :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from May 14, 1870, to August 16, 1871.

GREGORIE ARISTARCHI BEY, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary :

Presented credentials October 14, 1873. *Still accredited.*

Two Sicilies. (See Italy.)

CHEVALIER ROCCO MARTUSCELLI, chargé d'affaires :

Presented credentials December 5, 1846. Died in the United States November 8, 1853.

J. C. VERTU, vice-consul :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from February 21 to November 1, 1853.

BARON WINSPEARE, chargé d'affaires :

First communication from him received about July 10, 1855. Took leave July 7, 1856.

ACHILLE FERRER, chargé d'affaires *ad interim* :

From July 8, 1856, to August 6, 1859.

CHEVALIER P. MASSONE, chargé d'affaires :

Presented his credentials August 6, 1859. Last note to him dated September 24, 1860.

GIUSEPPE ANFORA DEI DUCHI DI LICCIIGNANO, consul-general :

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from September 24, 1860, to December 15, 1861.

Venezuela.

LUCIO PULIDO, minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials September 6, 1851. Last note from him November 10, 1852.

RAMON ASPURÚA, chargé d'affaires:

Presented credentials March 7, 1854. Last note to him December 7, 1854.

FRANCISCO ARANDA, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials February 28, 1856. Last note to him November 6, 1856.

FLORENCIO RIBAS, secretary of legation:

Acted as chargé d'affaires *ad interim* from November 7, 1856, to June 6, 1858; from April 30, 1858, to October 20, 1860; from July 28, 1866, to April 15, 1867; and from June 22, 1867, to August 24, 1868.

MANUEL DE BRICEÑO, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials January 6, 1858. Took leave April 29, 1858.

JOSÉ A. PAEZ, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Presented credentials October 20, 1860. Took leave February 16, 1861.

BLAS BRUZUAL, envoy extraordinary and minister plenipotentiary:

Requested an audience October 16, 1863. Was presented September 5, 1864. Took leave temporarily June 22, 1867. Last note to him August 27, 1868.

MANUEL MUNOZ Y CASTRO, chargé d'affaires:

Presented credentials February 8, 1869. Last note to him October 28, 1869.

XXV.—INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATIONS AND CLAIMS COMMISSIONS.*

1. *Under the Treaty of Amity, &c., between the United States and Great Britain, November 19, 1794.*

(a) Mixed commission at Halifax, under the fifth article to determine what river is the River Saint Croix. First meeting, August 30, 1796; last meeting, October 25, 1798. *American commissioner*, DAVID HOWELL; *British commissioner*, THOMAS BARCLAY; *third commissioner*, EGERT BENSON; *American agent*, JAMES SULLIVAN; *British agent*, WARD CHIPMAN; *secretary*, ED. WINSTON.

(b) Mixed commission at Philadelphia, under the sixth article to determine the amount to be paid by the United States to Great Britain for losses of British subjects by reason of "various lawful impediments" thrown in the way of the collection of debts. First meeting, May, 1797; proceedings suspended July 19, 1799; never resumed. *American commissioners*, THOMAS FITZSIMMONS, S. SITGREAVES; *British commissioners*, THOMAS MACDONALD, HENRY PYE RICH; *fifth commissioner*, JOHN GUILLEMARD; *American agent*, JOHN READ, Jr.; *British agent*, WILLIAM MOORE SMITH; *secretary*, G. EVANS. Differences adjusted in convention of January 8, 1802.

* Several commissions or tribunals, *not international in their character*, have also been organized under United States laws, (but in accordance with provisions of treaties,) for adjudicating upon claims, viz:

(1) To distribute the indemnity paid by China for the satisfaction of claims of American citizens. (Convention of November 8, 1858.)

(2) To distribute the indemnity paid by Denmark on account of the seizure, detention, condemnation, or confiscation of vessels, cargoes, or property of citizens of the United States by the public or private armed ships or by the tribunals of Denmark, or in the states subject to the Danish sceptre. (Convention of March 28, 1830.)

(3) In order to ascertain the holders of the debts due by France to citizens of the United States assumed by the latter. (Convention of April 30, 1803.)

(4) To distribute the indemnity paid by France to the United States for unlawful seizures, captures, sequestrations, confiscations, or destruction of the vessels, cargoes, or other property of citizens of the United States. (Convention of July 4, 1831.)

(5) To distribute the "indemnification and compensation" paid by Great Britain to the United States for non-fulfillment of the first article of the Treaty of Ghent. (Convention of November 13, 1826.)

(6) To adjudicate upon the claims of citizens of the United States for seizures, captures, detentions, sequestrations, and confiscations of their vessels, and damage and destruction of their cargoes and other property at sea and in the ports and territories of Peru, for which indemnity was paid by the Peruvian government under the convention of March 17, 1841.

(7) To ascertain the holders of the claims against Mexico assumed by the United States by the fifteenth article of the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo February 2, 1848.

(8) To adjust the amount of the claims referred to in the ninth article of the treaty of February 22, 1819, between the United States and Spain. The power was conferred upon the superior courts of Pensacola and Saint Augustine, but their decisions subjected to the approval of the Secretary of the Treasury.

(9) To take proof of the claims named in the eleventh article of the same treaty.

(10) To receive and examine claims to the indemnity agreed to be paid to citizens of the United States by Spain under convention of February 17, 1831.

(11) To distribute the indemnity paid by the King of the Two Sicilies for the depredations, sequestrations, confiscation, and destruction of the vessels and cargoes of the merchants of the United States inflicted by Murat during the years 1809, 1810, 1811, and 1812. (Convention of October 11, 1832.)

(12) To distribute the indemnity paid by the empire of Brazil to citizens of the United States under the convention of January 27, 1849.

- (c) Mixed commission in London, under the seventh article, to determine amount of British claims for violation of neutrality, and of American claims for illegal captures. First meeting, August 16, 1796; last meeting, February 24, 1804. *American commissioners*, CHRISTOPHER GORE and WILLIAM PINCKNEY; *British commissioners*, JOHN NICHOLL and JOHN ANSTAY; (Dr. NICHOLL resigned, and MAURICE SWABEY was appointed;) *fifth commissioner*, JOHN TRUMBULL; *American agent*, SAMUEL BAYARD, succeeded by SAMUEL WILLIAMS, who was succeeded by SAMUEL CABOT; *British agent*, NATHANIEL GOSTLING; *secretary*, FRANCIS MOORE.
- 2.—*Under the Treaty of December 24, 1814, between the United States and Great Britain, (commonly called the Treaty of Ghent.)*
- (a) Under the 4th article, to determine the ownership of the islands in Passamaquoddy Bay. Decision rendered at New York November 24, 1817. *American commissioner*, JOHN HOLMES; *British commissioner*, THOMAS BARCLAY; *secretary*, ANTHONY BARCLAY; *American agent*, JAMES T. AUSTIN; *British agent*, WARD CHIPMAN.
- (b) Under the 5th article, to settle the northeastern boundary, commissioners disagreed. American commissioner reported November 20, 1821. *American commissioner*, C. P. VAN NESS; *British commissioner*, THOMAS BARCLAY; *American agent*, WILLIAM C. BRADLEY; *British agent*, WARD CHIPMAN.
- (c) Under the 6th article, to determine where is the middle of the rivers and lakes forming the northern boundary to the water communication between Lakes Huron and Superior; and under the 7th article, to determine the boundary-line to the northwest point of the Lake of the Woods. Decision under article 6 rendered June 18, 1822; under article 7 commissioners did not agree. Settled by treaty of 1842. *American commissioner*, PETER B. PORTER; *British commissioner*, JOHN OGILVY, succeeded by ANTHONY BARCLAY; *American agent*, SAMUEL HAWKINS, succeeded by JOSEPH DELAFIELD; *British agent*, J. HALE; *secretary*, STEPHEN SEWELL, succeeded by DONALD FRAZER; *assistant secretary*, DONALD FRAZER, succeeded by JOHN BIGSBY, who was succeeded by RICHARD WILLIAMS.
- 3.—*Under the Convention of October 29, 1818, between the United States and Great Britain.*
- Under article 5, to determine respecting the obligation to restore slaves under the 1st article of the Treaty of Ghent. Referred to the Emperor of Russia as arbitrator. Decision April 22, 1822.
- 4.—*Under the Treaty of July 12, 1822, between the United States, Great Britain, and Russia, to determine the indemnities due to United States citizens in consequence of the award of the Emperor of Russia in favor of the United States.*
- A mixed commission. Proceedings began August 25, 1823, terminated summarily December, 1825, and the question settled by a convention November 13, 1826. *American commissioner*, LANGDON CHEVES; *British commissioner*, GEORGE JACKSON; *American arbitrator*, HENRY SEAWELL; *British arbitrator*, JOHN McTAVISH.
- 5.—*Under the Convention of September 29, 1827, between the United States and Great Britain.*
- A reference to the King of the Netherlands to determine the disputed northeastern boundary. Award January 10, 1834. Not accepted by either party.
- 6.—*Under the Convention of April 14, 1839, between the United States and Mexico.*
- Mixed commission in Washington. Organized August 17, 1840; closed February 25, 1842, "all the objects contemplated by the convention" not having "been fully accomplished." *American commissioners*, WILLIAM L. MARCY, JOHN ROWAN, the latter succeeded by H. M. BRACKENRIDGE; *American secretary*, ALEXANDER DIMITRY; *Mexican commissioners*, PEDRO FERNANDEZ DEL COSTILLO, JOAQUIN VELASQUEZ DE LEON; *Mexican secretary*, LUCAS DE PALACIO Y MAÑAROLA; *umpire*, Baron VON ROENNE.
- 7.—*Under the Convention of February 26, 1851, between the United States and Portugal, relating to the claims for the destruction of the ship General Armstrong.*
- Referred to the arbitration of the President of the French Republic, (Napoleon III.) Decision against United States.
- 8.—*Under the Claims Convention of February 8, 1853, between the United States and Great Britain.*
- A mixed commission in London, organized September 15, 1853; closed January 15, 1855. *American commissioner*, N. G. UPHAM; *British commissioner*, EDMUND HORNBY; *umpire*, JOSHUA BATES. [N. B.—MARTIN VAN BUREN was appointed umpire and declined.] *American agent*, JOHN ADDISON THOMAS; *British agent*, JAMES HANNEN.
- 9.—*Under the Claims Convention of September 10, 1857, between the United States and New Granada.*
- A mixed commission in Washington, organized June 10, 1861; closed March 9, 1862. *American commissioner*, ELIAS W. LEAVENWORTH; *New Granadian commissioner*, JOSÉ MARCELINO HURTADO; *umpire*, N. G. UPHAM; *American agent for unrepresented claimants* GILBERT DEAN; *New Granadian agent*, none; *secretary*, CHARLES W. DAVIS.

- 10.—*Under the Claims Convention of February 10, 1864, between the United States of America and United States of Colombia.*
 Extending time for termination of above commission (No. 9) and providing for the appointment of a new commissioner and umpire. Organized August 24, 1865; closed May 19, 1866. *American commissioner*, THOMAS BIDDLE; *Colombian commissioner*, EUSTORJIO SALGAR; *umpire*, Sir FREDERICK W. A. BRUCE; *secretary*, CHARLES W. DAVIS.
- 11.—*Under the convention between the United States and Chili, (November 10, 1858,) for arbitration of Macedonian claims.*
 Referred to King of the Belgians. Award May 15, 1863, in favor of the United States.
- 12.—*Under the convention between the United States and Paraguay, of February 4, 1859, for adjusting the claims of the "United States and Paraguay Navigation Company."*
 A mixed commission, in Washington; organized June 22, 1860; closed August 30, 1860. *American commissioner*, CAVE JOHNSON; *Paraguayan commissioner*, JOSÉ BERGES; *secretary and interpreter*, SAMUEL WARD; *counsel for American claimant*, JOHN APPLETON and C. S. BRADLEY; *counsel for Paraguay*, J. M. CARLISLE. Decision in favor of Paraguay.
- 13.—*Under the Claims Convention of July 2, 1860, between the United States and Costa Rica.*
 A mixed commission, in Washington; organized February 8, 1862; closed November 6, 1862. *American commissioner*, B. F. RENFORD; *Costa Rican commissioner*, LUIS MOLINA; *umpire*, Chev. JOSEPH BERTINATTI; *counsel for unrepresented American claimants*, C. A. PEABODY; *counsel for Costa Rica*, J. M. CARLISLE.
- 14.—*Under the Claims Convention of November 25, 1862, between the United States and Ecuador.*
 A mixed commission, in Guayaquil, to adjudicate upon all claims of citizens of the one state against the other. Organized May 17, 1865; closed August 17, 1865. *American commissioner*, FREDERICK HASSAUREK; *Ecuadorian commissioner*, JUAN JOSÉ FLORES, succeeded by FRANCISCO EUGENIO TAMARIZ; *umpire*, ALCIDES DESTRUGE; *secretary*, CRISANTO MEDINA.
- 15.—*Under the Claims Convention of January 12, 1863, between the United States and Peru.*
 A mixed commission, in Lima, to adjudicate upon all claims of citizens of the one state against the other. Organized July 17, 1863; closed November 27, 1863. *American commissioners*, E. GEORGE SQUIER, JAMES S. MACKIE; *Peruvian commissioners*, FELIPE BARRIGA ALVAREZ, SANTIAGO TAVARA; *umpire*, PEDRO ALCANTARA HERRAN; *American agent*, HENRY R. DE LA REINTRIE; *Peruvian agent*, JUAN OVIEDO; *American secretary*, J. HUNTINGTON LYMAN; *Peruvian secretary*, DOMINGO RADA.
- 16.—*Under the Claims Convention of April 25, 1866, between the United States and Venezuela.*
 A mixed commission, in Caracas, to adjudicate upon all claims of citizens of the one state upon the government of the other. Organized August 30, 1867; closed August 5, 1868. *American commissioner*, DAVID M. TALMAGE; *Venezuelan commissioner*, A. GUZMAN BLANCO, succeeded by FRANCISCO CONDE, who was succeeded by JOSÉ GREGORIO VILLAFANE; *umpire*, JUAN N. MACHADO, Jr.; *secretary*, ALFRED ALDERSON.
- 17.—*Under the Claims Convention of July 4, 1868, between the United States and Mexico.*
 A mixed commission to adjudicate upon all claims of citizens of the one state upon the other arising from injuries to their persons or properties by the authorities of the other. Opened August 1, 1869; not yet closed. *American commissioner*, WILLIAM H. WADSWORTH; *Mexican commissioner*, FRANCISCO GOMEZ PALACIO, succeeded by LEON GUZMAN, who was succeeded by MANUEL MARIA DE ZAMACONA; *umpire*, FRANCIS LIEBER; Mr. LIEBER dying, the Right Honorable Sir EDWARD THORNTON was appointed umpire. *American agent*, J. HUBLEY ASHTON; *Mexican agent*, CALEB CUSHING, succeeded by MANUEL AZPIROZ, who was succeeded by ELEUTERIO AVILA; *American secretary*, RANDOLPH COYLE; *Mexican secretary*, J. CARLOS MEXIA.
- 18.—*Under the Claims Convention of December 4, 1868, between the United States and Peru.*
 A mixed commission, at Lima, to adjudicate upon all claims of citizens of the one state upon the government of the other. Organized September 4, 1869; closed February 26, 1870. *American commissioner*, MICHEL VIDAL; *Peruvian commissioner*, LUCIANO BENJAMIN CISNEROS; *umpires*, FEDERICO AUGUSTO ELMORE, TEODORO VALENZUELA; *American agent*, FRANCISCO GARCIA CALDERON; *Peruvian agent*, JOSÉ SIMEON TEJEDA; *secretary*, LUIS L. DE ARZE.
- 19.—*Under a Protocol signed at Lisbon in the English and Portuguese languages, January 17, 1869.*
 Reference to the President of the United States, as arbitrator, of the respective claims of Her Britannic Majesty's government and of the government of His Majesty the King of Portugal to the Island of Bulama on the western coast of Africa, and to a certain portion of territory opposite to that island on the mainland. Under the 6th article of the protocol J. C. BANCROFT DAVIS was named by the President as the person by whom he would proceed with the arbitration. Award dated April 21, 1870, in favor of Portugal.

- 20.—*Under the Protocol of Conference held at Rio de Janeiro, 1870, between the minister of the United States and the secretary of foreign affairs of Brazil.*

Reference of the claims for the loss of the whale-ship *Canada* to Sir EDWARD THORNTON as arbitrator. Decision rendered July 11, 1870, in favor of the United States.

- 21.—*Under the Agreement of February 12, 1871, between the United States and Spain.*

A mixed commission, at Washington, to adjudicate upon claims of citizens of the United States against Spain for wrongs and injuries to persons or property committed by Spanish authorities in Cuba or the maritime jurisdiction thereof since the commencement of the insurrection. Opened May 31, 1871; not yet closed. *American arbitrator*, WILLIAM T. OTTO; *Spanish arbitrator*, LUIS DE PODESTAD; *umpire*, Baron LEDERER; *United States advocate*, THOMAS J. DURANT; *Spanish advocate*, J. MANDEVILLE CARLISLE; *secretary*, GEORGE O. MOORE, succeeded by GEORGE A. MATILE.

- 22.—The United States having tendered mediation to the belligerent powers of Spain, on the one part, and of the allied republics of Bolivia, Chili, Ecuador, and Peru on the other, numerous conferences were held by the representatives of the mediating and of the belligerent powers, which resulted in an indefinite armistice, concluded at Washington on the 11th of April, 1871, and signed by HAMILTON FISH, Secretary of State, on behalf of the United States; by MAURICIO LOPEZ ROBERTS, on behalf of Spain; by MANUEL FREYRE on behalf of Peru; by JOAQUIN GODOY, on behalf of Chili; by ANTONIO FLORES, on behalf of Ecuador; and by MANUEL FREYRE, on behalf of Bolivia; which armistice by its terms cannot be broken by any of the belligerents except after three years' notification to the other, through the Government of the United States, of its intention to renew hostilities.

- 23.—*Under the Treaty of May 8, 1871, between the United States and Great Britain for the settlement of differences.*

(a) Tribunal of arbitration, at Geneva, to determine upon the liability of Great Britain for the injuries growing out of the acts of the insurgent cruisers, (*Alabama Claims*.) Opened December 15, 1871; closed September 14, 1872. *Arbitrator on the part of the United States*, CHARLES FRANCIS ADAMS; *arbitrator on the part of Great Britain*, Sir ALEXANDER COCKBURN; *arbitrator named by the King of Italy*, Count FREDERIC SCLOPIS; *arbitrator named by the president of the Swiss Confederation*, JACQUES ST. EMPFLI; *arbitrator named by the Emperor of Brazil*, Viscount D'ITAJUBA; *agent of the United States*, J. C. BANCROFT DAVIS; *agent of Great Britain*, Lord TENTERDEN; *United States counsel*, CALEB CUSHING, WILLIAM M. EVARTS, MORRISON R. WAITE; *British counsel*, Sir ROUNDELL PALMER; *secretary*, ALEXANDER FAYROT.

(b) Reference of the disputed Northwestern Water-Boundary to the Emperor of Germany as arbitrator. Decision rendered October 21, 1872, in favor of the United States. *Agent of the United States*, GEORGE BANCROFT; *agent of Great Britain*, Rear-Admiral JAMES PREVOST.

(c) Mixed Claims Commission, at Washington, to adjudicate upon claims of citizens or subjects of the one state against the government of the other, arising out of acts committed against persons or property between April 17, 1861, and April 9, 1865. Opened September 23, 1871; closed September 25, 1873. *American commissioner*, JAMES SOMERVILLE FRAZER; *British commissioner*, RUSSELL GURNEY; *third commissioner*, Count CORTI; *United States agent*, ROBERT S. HALE; *British agent*, HENRY HOWARD; *British counsel*, J. M. CARLISLE; *secretary*, THOMAS C. COX.

- 24.—Claim of the Earl of DUNDONALD, a subject of Great Britain, against the government of Brazil. United States and Italian ministers at Rio Janeiro appointed arbitrators, with power to name a third arbitrator if they should disagree. JAMES R. PARTRIDGE and Baron CAVALLCHINI, the respective envoys of the United States and Italy referred to, rendered their decision on the 6th of October, 1873, awarding £38,675 to the claimant.

XXVI.—LIST OF THE TREATIES AND CONVENTIONS WITH FOREIGN POWERS, CHRONOLOGICALLY ARRANGED.

I. Prior to the organization under the Constitution, 1778 to March 4, 1789.

1778. February 6 France..... Alliance.
 February 6 France..... Amity and commerce.
 February 6 France..... Act separate and secret.
 1782. July 16 France..... Payment of loan.
 October 8 Netherlands Amity and commerce
 October 8 Netherlands Recaptured vessels.
 November 30 Great Britain Provisional articles preliminary to peace.
 November 30 Great Britain Separate article.
 1783. January 20 Great Britain Armistice.

1783. February 25 France New loan.
 April 3 Sweden Amity and commerce.
 April 3 Sweden Separate articles.
 September 3 Great Britain Peace.
 1785. July 9 and 28, Aug- Prussia Amity and commerce.
 gust 5, and Sep-
 tember 10.
 1787. January Morocco Peace and friendship.
 January Morocco Additional article.
 1788. November 14 France Consuls.

II. *President Washington's administration : March 4, 1789, to March 4, 1797.*

1794. November 19 Great Britain Peace, amity, commerce, navigation, boundary
 claims, extradition.
 November 19. Great Britain (Additional article.) Suspending part of 12th
 article.
 1795. September 5 Algiers Peace and amity.
 October 27 Spain Friendship, limits, and navigation.
 1796. May 4 Great Britain Article explanatory of 3d article of treaty of 1794.
 November 4 Tripoli Peace, friendship, navigation, &c.

III. *President John Adams's administration : March 4, 1797, to March 4, 1801.*

1797. August Tunis Peace, friendship, navigation, &c.
 1798. March 15 Great Britain Article explanatory of 5th article of treaty of 1794.
 1799. July 11 Prussia Amity and commerce.
 1800. September 30 France Peace, commerce, navigation, fisheries, &c.

IV. *President Jefferson's administration : March 4, 1801, to March 4, 1809.*

1802. January 8 Great Britain Additional convention to treaty of 1794.
 August 11 Spain Indemnity.
 1803. April 30 France Cession of Louisiana.
 April 30 France Payment of 60,000,000 francs by the United States.
 April 30 France Claims against France to be paid.
 1805. June 4 Tripoli Peace, friendship, navigation, &c.

V. *President Madison's administration : March 4, 1809, to March 4, 1817.*

1814. December 24 Great Britain Peace, boundary, slave-trade.
 1815. July 3 Great Britain Commerce, duties, consuls.
 June 30, July 6 Algiers Peace and amity.
 November 24 Great Britain Declaration relative to St. Helena as residence of
 Bonaparte.
 1816. September 4 Sweden Amity and commerce.
 December 22, 23 Algiers Peace and amity.

VI. *President Monroe's administration : March 4, 1817, to March 4, 1825.*

1817. April 28 Great Britain Arrangement for armed vessels on the lakes.
 November 21 Great Britain Declaration of commissioners respecting boundary.
 November 21 Great Britain Decision of commissioners respecting boundary.
 1818. October 20 Great Britain Fisheries, boundary, slaves.
 1819. February 22 Spain Peace, cession of Florida, limits, claims, commerce.
 1822. June 18 Great Britain Decision of commissioners respecting boundary.
 June 24 France Duties, consuls.
 June 24 France Separate article.
 July 12 Great Britain Differences referred to Emperor of Russia.
 1824. February 24 Tunis Altered articles of peace, friendship, and naviga-
 tion.
 April 5-17 Russia Navigation, fishing, &c., in Pacific Ocean.
 October 3 Colombia Friendship, commerce, and navigation.

VII. *President J. Q. Adams's administration : March 4, 1825, to March 4, 1829.*

1825. December 5 Central America Commerce and navigation.
 1826. April 26 Denmark Friendship, commerce, and navigation.

1826.	November 13.	Great Britain	Indemnity under treaty of Ghent.
1827.	July 4	Sweden and Norway	Commerce and navigation.
	July 4	Sweden and Norway	Separate article.
	August 6.	Great Britain	Boundary.
	August 6.	Great Britain	Renewal of commercial conventions.
	September 29	Great Britain	Boundary: differences to be referred to an arbiter.
	December 20	Hanseatic Republics	Friendship, commerce, and navigation.
1828.	January 12.	Mexico	Boundary.
	May 1.	Prussia	Commerce and navigation.
	June 4.	Hanseatic Republics	Additional article to convention of 1827.
	December 12.	Brazil	Friendship, commerce, and navigation.

VIII. *President Jackson's administration: March 4, 1829, to March 4, 1837.*

1829.	August 27	Austria	Commerce and navigation.
1830.	March 28	Denmark	Indemnity, claims.
	May 7.	Ottoman Porte	Friendship and commerce.
1831.	April 5	Mexico	Additional article to treaty of 1828.
	April 5	Mexico	Amity, commerce, and navigation.
	April 5	Mexico	Additional article to treaty of 1831.
	July 4	France	Claims: duties on wines and cottons.
1832.	May 16	Chili	Friendship, commerce, and navigation.
	October 14	Two Sicilies	Indemnity.
	December 6-18	Russia	Commerce and navigation.
	December 6-18	Russia	Separate article: certain stipulations with other powers not to be invoked.
1833.	March 20	Siam	Amity and commerce.
	September 1	Chili	Explanatory of treaty of 1832.
	September 21	Muscat	Amity and commerce.
1834.	February 17.	Spain	Indemnity.
1835.	April 3.	Mexico	Second additional article to treaty of 1828.
1836.	January 20.	Venezuela	Friendship, commerce, and navigation.
	September 16.	Morocco	Commerce, prisoners, &c.
	November 30.	Peru—Bolivia	Friendship, commerce, and navigation.

IX. *President Van Buren's administration: March 4, 1837, to March 4, 1841.*

1837.	December 19-22.	Greece	Commerce and navigation.
1838.	April 11.	Texas	Indemnity for brigs Pocket and Durango, &c.
	April 25	Texas	Boundary.
	November 26.	Sardinia	Commerce, navigation, &c.
	November 26.	Sardinia	Separate article: differential duties in certain cases.
1839.	January 19	Netherlands	Commerce and navigation.
	April 11.	Mexico	Claims.
	June 13	Ecuador	Friendship, navigation, and commerce.
1840.	May 20	Hanover	Commerce, navigation, &c.
	August 26	Portugal	Commerce and navigation.

X. *President Harrison's administration: March 4, 1841, to April 4, 1841.*

1841.	March 17	Peru	Claims.
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XI. *President Tyler's administration: April 4, 1841, to March 4, 1845.*

1842.	August 9	Great Britain	Boundary, slave-trade, extradition.
1843.	January 30	Mexico	Payment of awards to claimants.
	November 9.	France	Extradition.
1844.	March 26	Hesse	Abolition of droit d'aubaine and taxes on emigration.
	April 10.	Württemberg	Abolition of droit d'aubaine and taxes on emigration.
	July 3	China	Peace, amity, and commerce.
1845.	January 21	Bavaria	Abolition of droit d'aubaine and taxes on emigration.
	February 24.	France	Extradition, (additional article to convention of November 9, 1843.)

XII. *President Polk's administration : March 4, 1845, to March 4, 1849.*

1845. May 14 Saxony Abolition of droit d'aubaine and taxes on emigration.
 November 10 Belgium Commerce and navigation.
 December 1 Two Sicilies Commerce and navigation.
 1846. May 27 Nassau Abolition of droit d'aubaine and taxes on emigration.
 June 10 Hanover Commerce, navigation, &c.
 June 15 Great Britain Boundary west of Rocky Mountains.
 December 12 New Granada Amity, commerce, and navigation.
 December 12 New Granada Additional article, defining national ships.
 1847. March 10 Oldenburg (Accession.) Commerce and navigation.
 May 18 Swiss Confederation Abolition of droit d'aubaine and taxes on emigration.
 December 9 Mecklenburg-Schwerin (Accession.) Commerce, navigation, &c.
 1848. February 2 Mexico Peace, friendship, limits, claims, &c.
 May 8 Austria Disposal of property, consuls, &c.
 1849. January 27 Brazil Claims.
 March 3 Guatemala Amity, commerce, navigation, &c.

XIII. *President's Taylor's administration : March 4, 1849, to July 9, 1850.*

- December 20 Hawaiian Islands Commerce, navigation, extradition, &c.
 1850. January 2 San Salvador Amity, navigation, commerce, &c.
 April 19 Great Britain Ship canal from the Atlantic to the Pacific.
 May 1 New Granada Consuls.
 June 23 Borneo Peace and amity; consular jurisdiction.

XIV. *President Fillmore's administration : July 9, 1850, to March 4, 1853.*

- November 25 Swiss Confederation Friendship, commerce, extradition, &c.
 December 9 Great Britain Protocol ceding Horseshoe Reef.
 1851. February 26 Portugal Certain claims to be referred to an arbiter.
 July 10 Costa Rica Amity, commerce, and navigation.
 July 26 Peru Friendship, commerce, and navigation.
 1852. April 30 Hanseatic Republics Consular jurisdiction.
 June 16 Prussia and other states Extradition.
 August 26 Netherlands Supplemental to treaty of 1839.
 November 16 Prussia and other states (Additional article.) Extradition.
 1853. February 8 Great Britain Claims.
 February 23 France Rights, &c., of consuls.

XV. *President Pierce's administration : March 4, 1853, to March 4, 1857.*

- July 10 Argentine Confederation Free navigation of rivers Parana and Uruguay.
 July 27 Argentine Confederation Friendship, commerce, and navigation.
 September 6 Bremen Extradition, (accession.)
 September 12 Bavaria Extradition.
 October 13 Württemberg Extradition, (accession.)
 November 26 Mecklenburg-Schwerin Extradition, (accession.)
 December 2 Mecklenburg-Strelitz Extradition, (accession.)
 December 30 Oldenburg Extradition, (accession.)
 December 30 Mexico Boundary, road across Tehuantepec, &c.
 1854. March 31 Japan Peace and amity; opening of ports of Simoda and Hakodadi.
 June 5 Great Britain Reciprocity of trade and fisheries with British possessions in North America.
 June 7 Schaumburg-Lippe Extradition, (accession.)
 July 11 Lew Chew Friendship and commerce.
 July 17 Great Britain (Additional convention.) Claims.
 July 22 Russia Rights of neutrals at sea.
 August 21 Brunswick and Lüneburg Disposal of property.
 1855. January 13 Two Sicilies Rights of neutrals at sea.
 January 18 Hanover Extradition.
 January 22 Netherlands American consuls in Dutch colonies.
 October 1 Two Sicilies Commerce, navigation, extradition, &c.

1856. May 29 Siam Amity and commerce.
 July 3 Austria Extradition.
 July 22 Peru Rights of neutrals at sea.
 December 13 Persia Friendship and commerce.
 1857. January 30 Baden Extradition.

XVI. *President Buchanan's administration : March 4, 1857, to March 4, 1861.*

- April 11 Denmark Sound and Belt dues.
 June 17 Japan Opening of Nagasaki: coin, consuls, &c.
 July 4 Peru Of interpretation of article 12 of treaty of 1854.
 September 19 New Granada Claims.
 1858. February 10 France (Additional article.) Extradition.
 May 13 Bolivia Friendship, commerce, and navigation.
 June 18 China Peace, amity, and commerce.
 July 17 Belgium Commerce and navigation.
 July 29 Japan Amity and commerce.
 November 8 China Regulation of trade.
 November 8 China Claims.
 November 10 Chili Arbitration of the Macedonian claims.
 1859. January 14 Venezuela Aves Island claims.
 February 4 Paraguay United States and Paraguay Navigation Company.
 February 4 Paraguay Friendship, commerce, and navigation.
 1860. March 21 Sweden and Norway Extradition.
 July 2 Costa Rica Claims.
 August 27 Venezuela Commerce, navigation, extradition, &c.

XVII. *President Lincoln's administration : March 4, 1861, to April 15, 1865.*

1861. July 11 Denmark Additional articles to convention of 1826.
 November 6 Hanover Abolition of Stade or Brunshausen dues.
 December 11 Mexico Extradition.
 1862. February 25 Ottoman Empire Commerce and navigation.
 April 7 Great Britain Suppression of slave-trade.
 October 21 Liberia Commerce and navigation.
 November 25 Ecuador Claims.
 December 20 Peru "Lizzie Thompson" and "Georgiana."
 1863. January 12 Peru Claims.
 February 17 Great Britain (Additional article.) Suppression of slave-trade.
 May 29 Belgium Export duties and capitalization of Scheldt dues.
 July 1 Great Britain Claims of Hudson's Bay and Puget Sound Agricultural Companies.
 July 20 Belgium Extinguishment of Scheldt dues.
 1864. January 28 Japan Reduction of duties.
 February 10 Colombia Claims.
 July 4 Honduras Friendship, commerce, and navigation.
 October 22 Japan Indemnity.
 November 3 Hayti Commerce, navigation, extradition, &c.

XVIII. *President Johnson's administration : April 15, 1865, to March 4, 1869.*

1865. May 31 Morocco Light-house at Cape Spartel.
 1866. April 25 Venezuela Claims.
 1867. February 8 Dominican Republic Amity, commerce, navigation, extradition.
 February 14 Madagascar Commerce, rights of citizens, consular jurisdiction, &c.
 March 30 Russia Cession of Russian possessions in North America to the United States.
 June 21 Nicaragua Friendship, commerce, and navigation.
 December 17-31 Siam (Modification.)
 1868. January 27 Russia (Additional article.) Trade-marks.
 February 8 Italy Rights, &c., of consuls.
 February 22 North German Union Naturalization.
 March 23 Italy Extradition.
 May 26 Bavaria Naturalization.
 July 4 Mexico Claims.
 July 10 Mexico Naturalization.
 July 19 Baden Naturalization.

1868.	July 27.....	Württemberg.....	Naturalization; extradition.
	July 28.....	China.....	(Additional article.) Amity, commerce, and navigation.
	August 1.....	Hesse.....	Naturalization.
	November 16.....	Belgium.....	Naturalization.
	December 4.....	Peru.....	Claims.
	December 5.....	Belgium.....	Rights, &c., of consuls.
	December 20.....	Belgium.....	(Additional article.) Trade-marks.
1869.	January 21.....	Italy.....	(Additional article.) Consuls.
	January 21.....	Italy.....	(Additional article.) Extradition.

XIX.—*President Grant's administration: March 4, 1869.*

	April 16.....	France.....	Trade-marks.
	May 26.....	Sweden and Norway.....	Naturalization.
1870.	May 13.....	Great Britain.....	Naturalization.
	May 23.....	Salvador.....	Extradition.
	June 3.....	Great Britain.....	Slave-trade; mixed courts.
	June 25.....	Nicaragua.....	Extradition.
	July 11.....	Austria-Hungary.....	Rights, &c., of consuls.
	September 20.....	Austria-Hungary.....	Naturalization.
	December 6.....	Salvador.....	Amity, commerce, and consular privileges.
1871.	February 12.....	Spain.....	Certain claims for wrongs in Cuba.
	February 23.....	Great Britain.....	Renunciation of naturalization.
	February 26.....	Italy.....	Commerce and navigation.
	April 11.....	Spain, on the one part, and Bolivia, Chili, Ecuador, and Peru, on the other.....	Armistice, on mediation of the United States.
	April 19.....	Mexico.....	(Additional convention.) Claims.
	May 8.....	Great Britain.....	Amicable settlement of all causes of difference.
	November 25.....	Austria-Hungary.....	Trade-marks.
	December 11.....	German Empire.....	Consuls and trade-marks.
	December 22.....	Orange Free State.....	Friendship, commerce, and extradition.
1872.	May 6.....	Ecuador.....	Naturalization.
	June 28.....	Ecuador.....	Extradition.
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	November 27.....	Mexico.....	(Additional convention.) Claims.
1873.	January 18.....	Great Britain.....	Relative to places for holding sessions of the commissioners under the 12th article of the treaty of May 8, 1871.
	March 10.....	Great Britain.....	Definition of the northwest boundary line.
	May 12.....	Salvador.....	Extending time for exchange of ratifications of extradition convention.
	May 12.....	Salvador.....	Extending time for exchange of ratifications of treaty of amity, commerce, &c.
	June 7.....	Great Britain.....	Protocol respecting the time at which articles 18 to 25 and article 30 of the treaty of May 8, 1871, respecting fisheries, shall take effect.
	November 29.....	Spain.....	Protocol relating to the capture and restoration of the steamer <i>Virginus</i> .

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Ellis, Powhatan, 84.
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Ellsworth, Henry W., 161.
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Finkelmeier, C., 27.
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Fleenuken, Robert P., 70.
Flint, John F., 31.
Flint, Weston, 16.
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Folsom, George, 88.
Fontaine, Joseph, 18.
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Fowler, H., 20.
Fox, Alfred, 22.
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Frazer, James S., 128.
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Freeman, Henry W., 8.
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Frenckell, R., 30.
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Garcia, F. D., 17.
Garesche, Francis, 25.
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Garth, Charles, 52.
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Geary, J. R., 32.
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Geiershöfer, Moritz, 20.
Gentle, Alexander, 24.
Gerard, George, 24.
Gerrish, Benja. jr., 18.
Gerry, Elbridge, 72.
Ghiggino, T. Adol., 15.
Gibson, William M., 21.
Giffoni, L., 27.
Gill, A. Gouverneur, 19.
Gilliam, William J., 23.
Gillespie, Eugene, 29.
Ginebra, José, 31.
Giro, John L., 31.
Giro, William L., 31.
Glasgow, S. L., 22.
Gohr, I. A., 15.
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Gould, J. B., 20.
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Graham, J., 56, 59, 92, 98.
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Gran, Albert, 33.
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Grant, Gordon, 33.
Grant, Henry H., 25.
Greef, Ernst, 19.
Greedy, Horace, 61.
Green, Benjamin E., 85.
Green, B. W., 14.
Green, James S., 68.
Greenham, John, 27.
Greenwood, J., jr., 19.
Gregg, David L., 84.
Gregg, David McML, 11.
Gregoire, C. D., 19.
Grieve, Miller, 70.
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 Hall, Henry C., 32.
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 Hamm, John, 65.
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 Hancock, A. M., 32.
 Hancock, Edward, 25.
 Hannegan, Edw. A., 93.
 Hansen, Olof, 17.
 Hanson, Abraham, 81.
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 Hardie, Wm. A. C., 21.
 Hardin, Benj. R., 65.
 Harling, T., 24.
 Harmon, Frank, 25.
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 Heard, Geo. W., jr., 67.
 Heefor, J. J. T., 29.
 Henderson, Jos. J., 16.
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 Hilliard, Henry W., 62.
 Hinds, E. M., 7, 8.
 Hinds, Joseph M., 16.
 Hise, Elijah, 80.
 Hitchins, Frederick, 23.
 Hoar, E. R., 36, 79.
 Hoard, C. A. de V., 32.
 Hobart, D. K., 25.
 Hohen, Charles F., 24.
 Hodges, Alfred L., 23.
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 Horan, James, 23.
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 Houben, Henry, 26.
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 Howard, Jacob M., 82.
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 Johnson, Edmund, 29.
 Johnson, Edward C., 79.
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 Johnson, Reverdy, 79.
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 Jones, Benjamin, 21.
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 Jones, George W., 68.
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 Jones, J. Glancy, 61.
 Jones, John Paul, 59.
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Knight, Albert M., 16.
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Lemmann, Bernard, 21.
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Leon, David, 29.
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Letcher, Robert P., 85.
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Leyden, J. W., 22.
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Lluch, Alexander, 32.
Logan, Cornelius A., 42, 66.
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Loomis, Levi, 8.
Lopez, F. J., 30.
Lord, E. C., 16.
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Loring, H. Selden, 22.
Loth, Emile de, 18.
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Lucca, Edward de, 27.
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Luca, F. de, 41.
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Mascarenhas, J. M., 30.
Masi, Emilio, 26.
Mason, John, jr., 84.
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Massey, Thomas E., 65.
Mathie, J. C., 31.
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Mattoon, Calvin S., 26.
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McCarthy, Charles, 7, 9.
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McCleane, Chas. E., 21.
McClary, Ira D., 21.
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McCrac, Thomas, 25.
McCreery, T. C., 36.
McCurdy, Chas. J., 61.
McDonald, A. A., 21.
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ERRATA.

Page 37, in first line, for III read XIII.

Page 114, for Hanseatic Republican read Hanseatic Republic.

Page 121, in last line, for February 17 read February 13.

MAP No. 1,
NORTHWESTERN
EUROPE.

Diplomatic Posts are written thus LONDON, Consuls General & Consuls thus Frankfort.

MAP No. 1
NORTH WESTERN
EUROPE.





MAP No. 2,
SOUTHWESTERN
EUROPE.

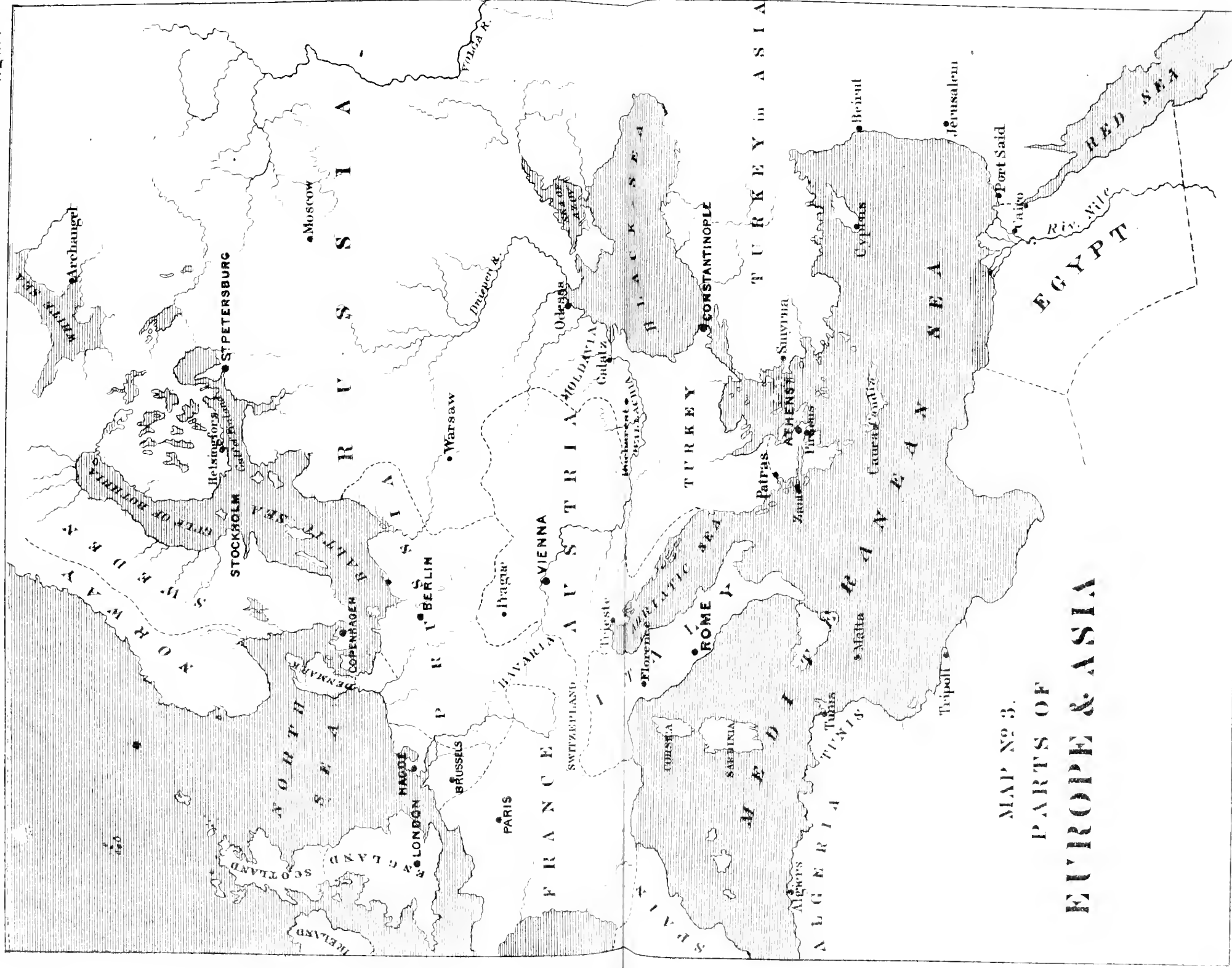
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MAP No. 2
SOUTH-WESTERN
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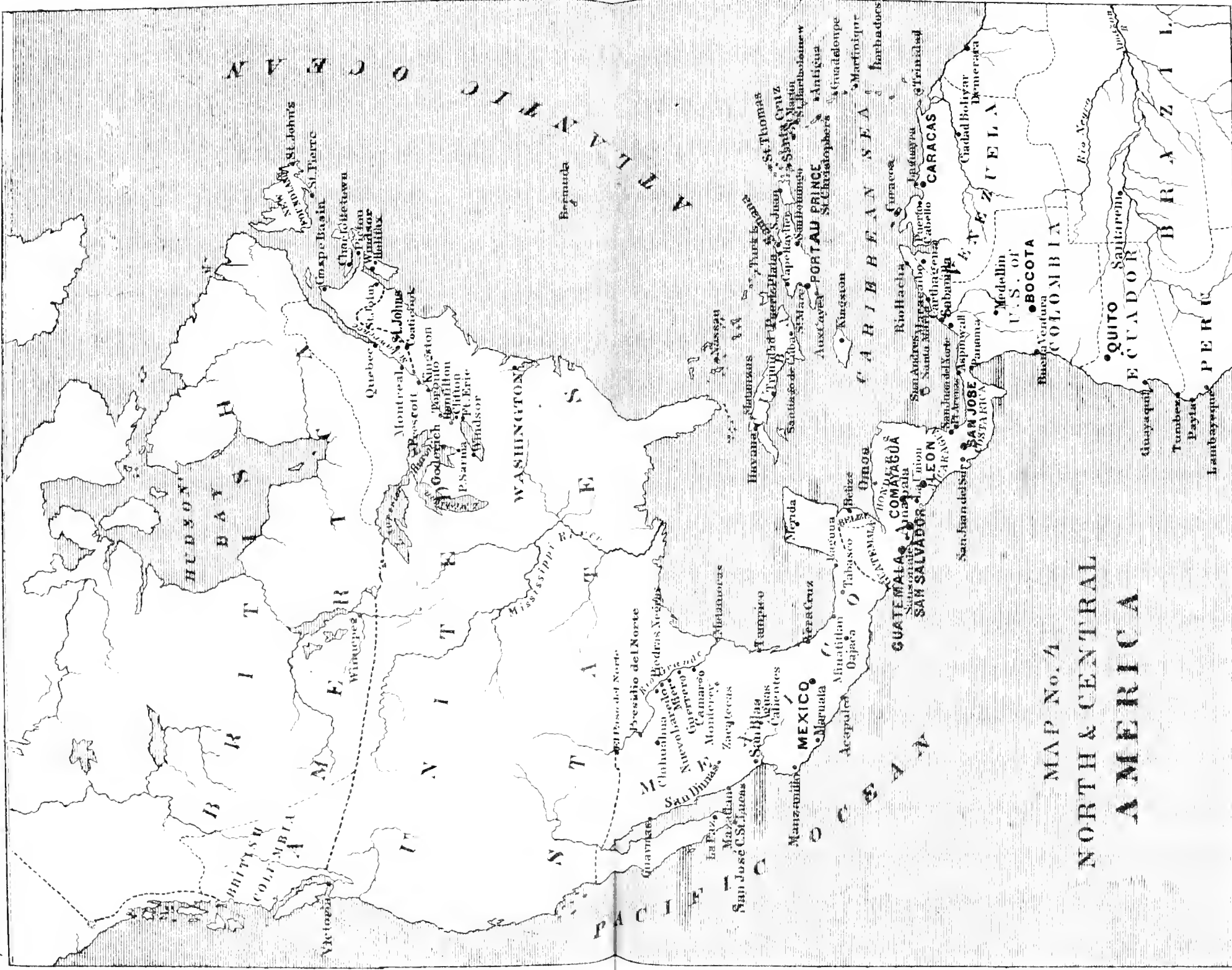


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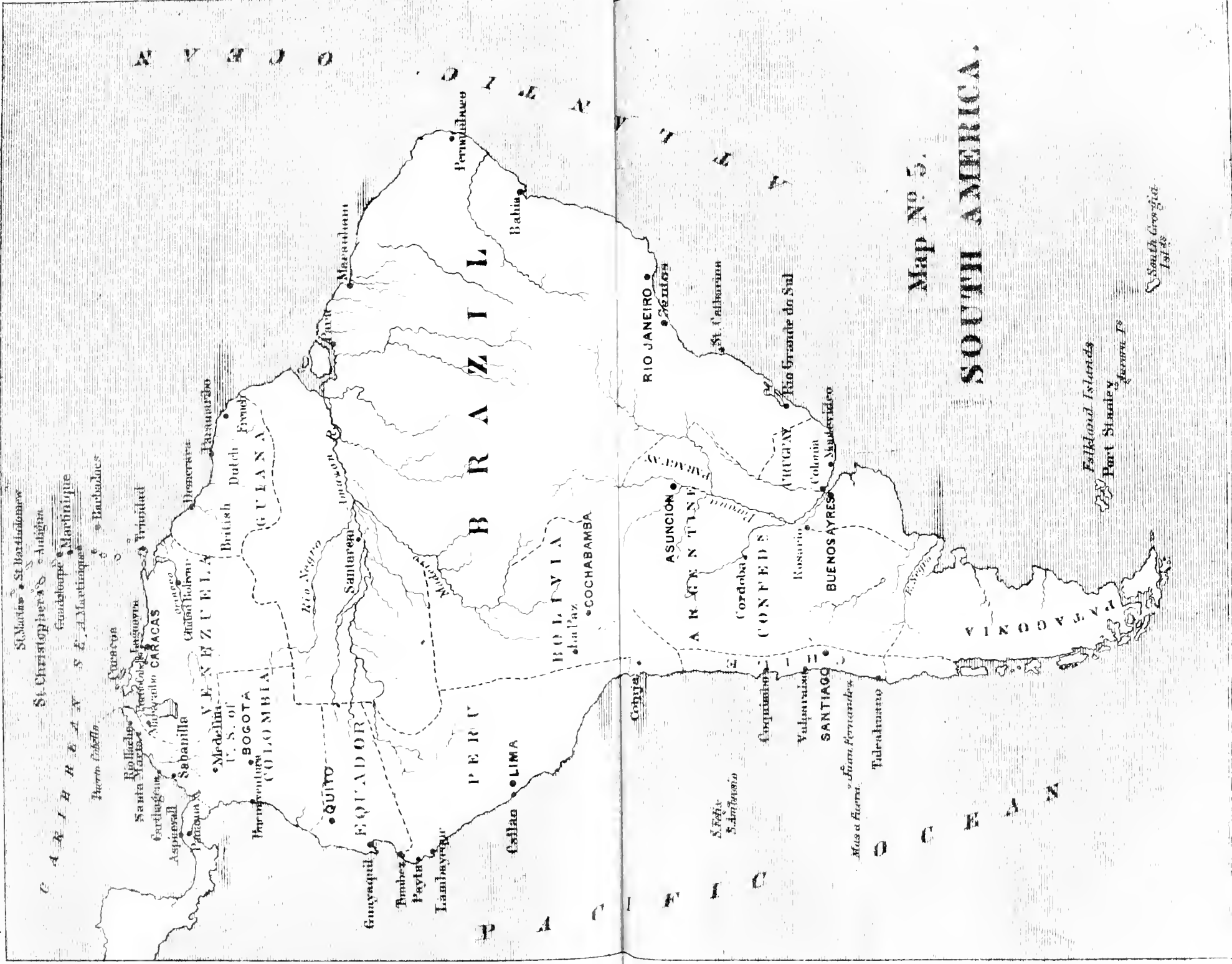


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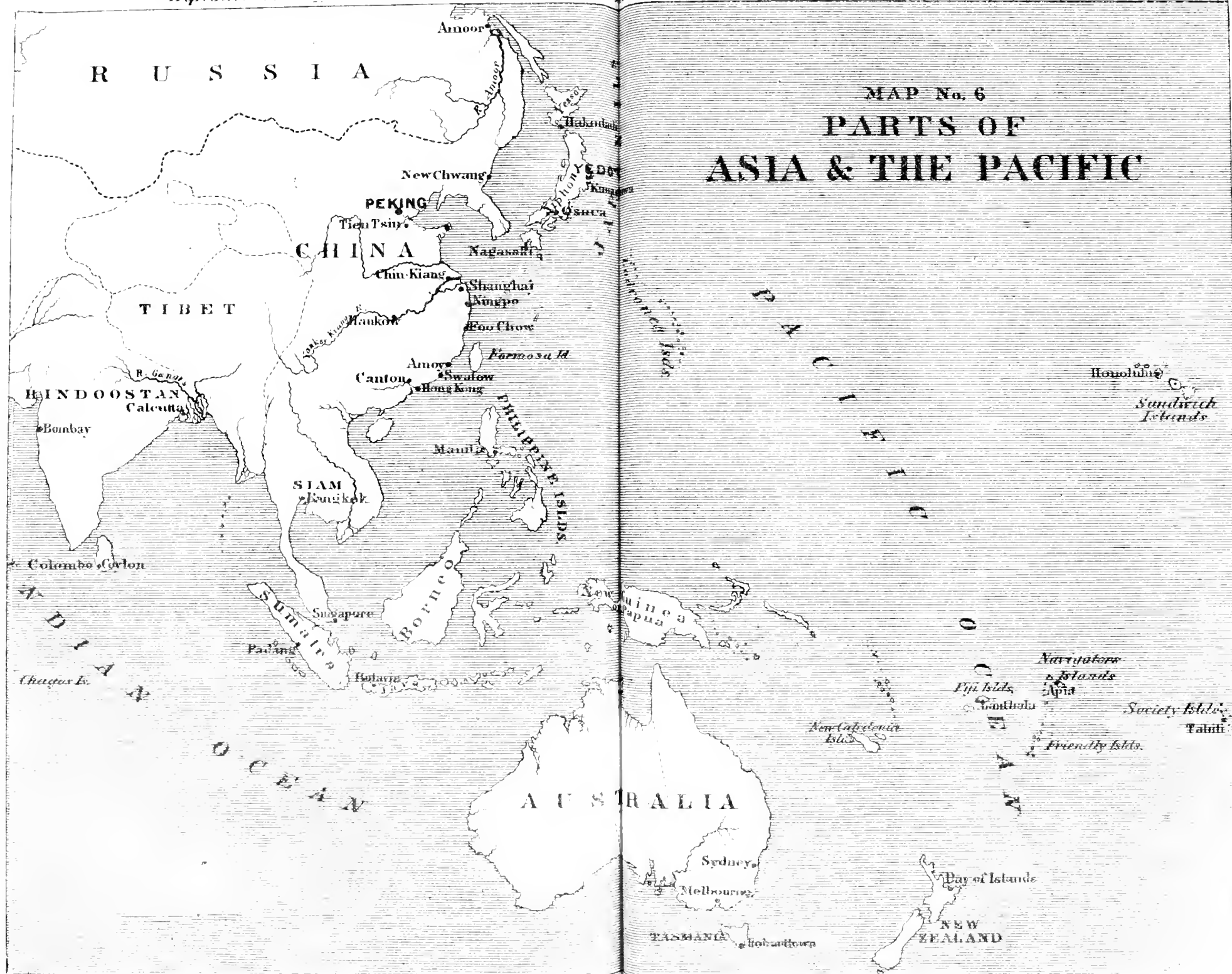
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MAP No. 6,
PARTS OF
Asia and the **Pacific.**

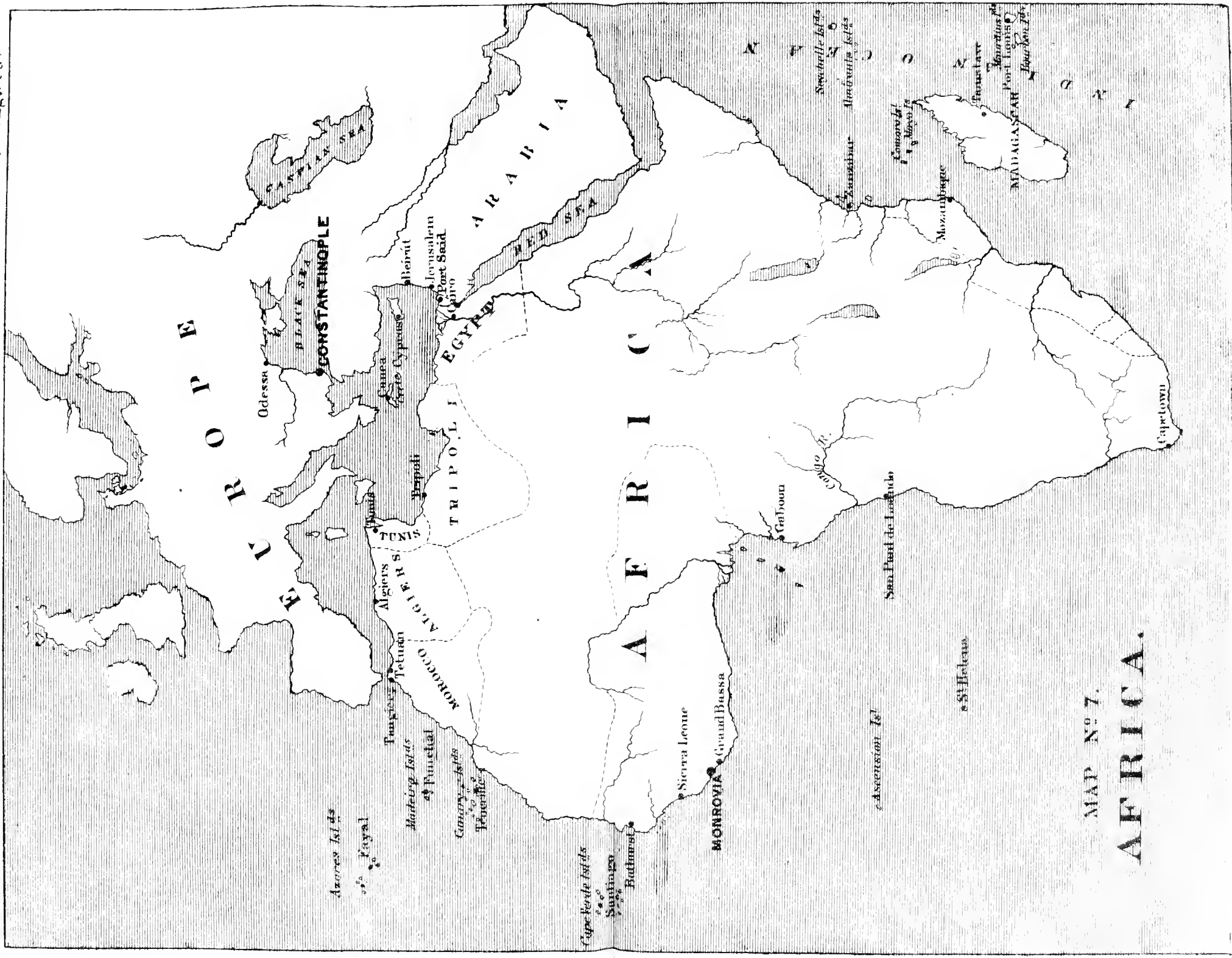
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